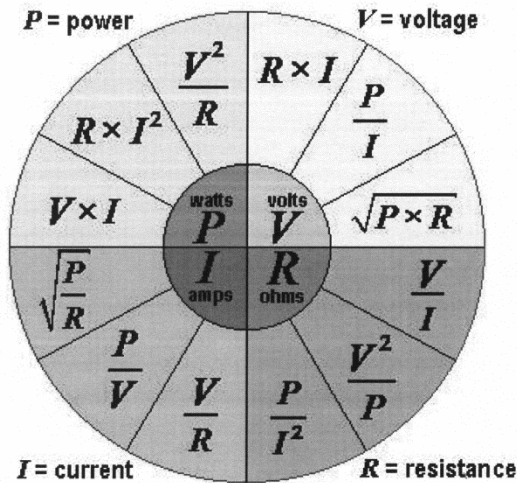


Exam Formulas

Instrumentation and Control Technician

Exam Formulas
Instrumentation and Control Technician
Level 1



$$R = \frac{kL}{CM}$$

Capacitors in series: $C_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{C_3} + \dots}$ Capacitors in parallel: $C_T = C_1 + C_2 + C_3 + \dots$

Resistors in series: $R_T = R_1 + R_2 + R_3 + \dots$ Resistors in parallel: $R_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} + \dots}$

Inductors in series: $L_T = L_1 + L_2 + L_3 + \dots$ Inductors in parallel: $L_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{L_1} + \frac{1}{L_2} + \frac{1}{L_3} + \dots}$

$$X_C = \frac{1}{2\pi f c}$$

$$X_L = 2\pi f L$$

$$\text{Tau } (\tau) = RC$$

$$\text{Tau } (\tau) = L/R$$

$$\text{Tau } (\tau) = 63.2\%$$

$$1 - \emptyset \text{ half - wave rectifier: maximum value } \times 0.318$$

$$1 - \emptyset \text{ full - wave rectifier: maximum value } \times 0.637$$

$$3 - \emptyset \text{ half - wave rectifier: maximum value } \times 0.827$$

$$3 - \emptyset \text{ full - wave rectifier: maximum value } \times 0.955$$

$$VA = \sqrt{P^2 + (VAR_L - VAR_C)^2}$$

RLC Series Circuits:

$$E_T = \sqrt{ER^2 + (E_L - E_C)^2}$$

$$Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2}$$

RLC Parallel Circuits:

$$Z = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{R}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{X_L} - \frac{1}{X_C}\right)^2}}$$

$$I_T = I_R^2 + (I_L - I_C)^2$$

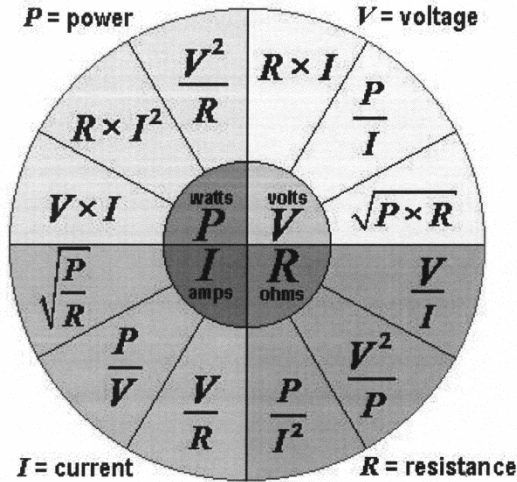
$$PF = \frac{W}{VA} \times 100$$

$$R = p \times \frac{L}{A}$$

$$Rt_2 = Rt_1[1 + \alpha_{T1}(t_2 - t_1)]$$

$$X_L = \frac{V}{I}$$

Exam Formulas
Instrumentation and Control Technician
Level 2



$$R = \frac{kL}{CM}$$

Capacitors in series: $C_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{C_3} + \dots}$ Capacitors in parallel: $C_T = C_1 + C_2 + C_3 + \dots$

Resistors in series: $R_T = R_1 + R_2 + R_3 + \dots$ Resistors in parallel: $R_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} + \dots}$

Inductors in series: $L_T = L_1 + L_2 + L_3 + \dots$ Inductors in parallel: $L_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{L_1} + \frac{1}{L_2} + \frac{1}{L_3} + \dots}$

$$X_C = \frac{1}{2\pi f c}$$

$$X_L = 2\pi f L$$

$$\text{Tau } (\tau) = RC$$

$$\text{Tau } (\tau) = L/R$$

$$\text{Tau } (\tau) = 63.2\%$$

$$1 - \emptyset \text{ half - wave rectifier: maximum value } \times 0.318$$

$$1 - \emptyset \text{ full - wave rectifier: maximum value } \times 0.637$$

3 – \emptyset half – wave rectifier: maximum value $\times 0.827$

3 – \emptyset full – wave rectifier: maximum value $\times 0.955$

$$VA = \sqrt{P^2 + (VAR_L - VAR_C)^2}$$

RLC Series Circuits:

$$E_T = \sqrt{ER^2 + (E_L - E_C)^2}$$

$$Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2}$$

RLC Parallel Circuits:

$$Z = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{R}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{X_L} - \frac{1}{X_C}\right)^2}}$$

$$I_T = I_R^2 + (I_L - I_C)^2$$

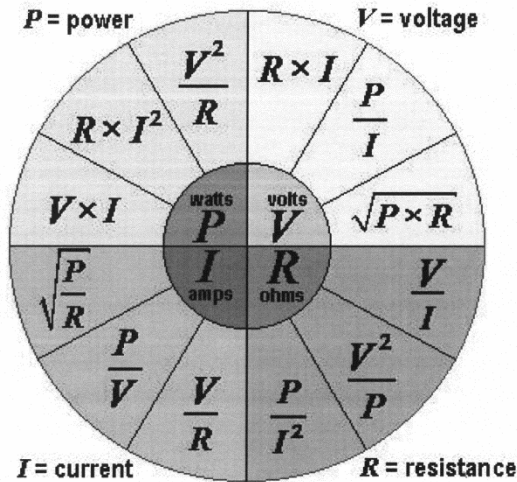
$$PF = \frac{W}{VA} \times 100$$

$$R = p \times \frac{L}{A}$$

$$Rt_2 = Rt_1[1 + \alpha_{T1}(t_2 - t_1)]$$

$$X_L = \frac{V}{I}$$

Exam Formulas
Instrumentation and Control Technician
Level 3



$$R = \frac{kL}{CM}$$

Capacitors in series: $C_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{C_3} + \dots}$ Capacitors in parallel: $C_T = C_1 + C_2 + C_3 + \dots$

Resistors in series: $R_T = R_1 + R_2 + R_3 + \dots$ Resistors in parallel: $R_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} + \dots}$

Inductors in series: $L_T = L_1 + L_2 + L_3 + \dots$ Inductors in parallel: $L_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{L_1} + \frac{1}{L_2} + \frac{1}{L_3} + \dots}$

$$X_C = \frac{1}{2\pi f c}$$

$$X_L = 2\pi f L$$

$$\text{Tau } (\tau) = RC$$

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1 – \emptyset full – wave rectifier: maximum value $\times 0.637$

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3 – \emptyset full – wave rectifier: maximum value $\times 0.955$

$$VA = \sqrt{P^2 + (VAR_L - VAR_C)^2}$$

RLC Series Circuits:

$$E_T = \sqrt{ER^2 + (E_L - E_C)^2}$$

$$Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2}$$

RLC Parallel Circuits:

$$Z = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{R}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{X_L} - \frac{1}{X_C}\right)^2}}$$

$$I_T = I_R^2 + (I_L - I_C)^2$$

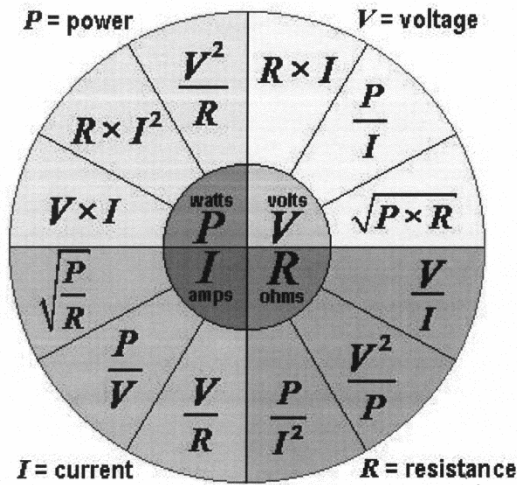
$$PF = \frac{W}{VA} \times 100$$

$$R = p \times \frac{L}{A}$$

$$Rt_2 = Rt_1[1 + \alpha_{T1}(t_2 - t_1)]$$

$$X_L = \frac{V}{I}$$

Exam Formulas
Instrumentation and Control Technician
Level 4



$$R = \frac{kL}{CM}$$

Capacitors in series: $C_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{C_1} + \frac{1}{C_2} + \frac{1}{C_3} + \dots}$ Capacitors in parallel: $C_T = C_1 + C_2 + C_3 + \dots$

Resistors in series: $R_T = R_1 + R_2 + R_3 + \dots$ Resistors in parallel: $R_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{R_3} + \dots}$

Inductors in series: $L_T = L_1 + L_2 + L_3 + \dots$ Inductors in parallel: $L_T = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{L_1} + \frac{1}{L_2} + \frac{1}{L_3} + \dots}$

$$X_C = \frac{1}{2\pi f c}$$

$$X_L = 2\pi f L$$

$$\text{Tau } (\tau) = RC$$

$$\text{Tau } (\tau) = L/R$$

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$$3 - \emptyset \text{ full - wave rectifier: maximum value } \times 0.955$$

$$VA = \sqrt{P^2 + (VAR_L - VAR_C)^2}$$

RLC Series Circuits:

$$E_T = \sqrt{ER^2 + (E_L - E_C)^2}$$

$$Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2}$$

RLC Parallel Circuits:

$$Z = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{R}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{1}{X_L} - \frac{1}{X_C}\right)^2}}$$

$$I_T = I_R^2 + (I_L - I_C)^2$$

$$PF = \frac{W}{VA} \times 100$$

$$R = p \times \frac{L}{A}$$

$$Rt_2 = Rt_1[1 + \alpha_{T1}(t_2 - t_1)]$$

$$X_L = \frac{V}{I}$$