

## **Executive Summary**

This report presents the results of the Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN) program for the period 1994 to 1998. Due to funding restraints, both at the federal and provincial level, it proved impossible to maintain seven sites in operation during this time frame and in 1996 the number of collector sites in operation was reduced to two. With the assistance of funding from industry, the network was gradually built back up to five sites in operation at the end of 1998.

In 1994 the acid rain network consisted of sites at Bay D'Espoir, Cormack, Gros Morne National Park, Hope Brook Gold Mine, Salmonier Nature Park and Terra Nova B. A further site was opened at Loch Leven in November 1994, but closed in mid 1996 when the network was reduced to only two sites (Cormack and Terra Nova B). Loch Leven was reopened in June 1998, at the same time that a new site was established at Burgeo (to replace the one at Hope Brook Gold Mine as the mine had closed). In November 1998, a site was created at the Wooddale Tree Nursery near Grand Falls - Windsor next to a rainfall monitoring station.

Each site is equipped with an automated precipitation sampler which collects wet deposition (i.e. rain, snow, hail etc.). Once a week an operator removes the collected precipitation from the sampler, weighs it and transfers a sample to a labelled polyethylene bottle. The sample is analysed for a selection of parameters using equipment located at Environment Canada's Environmental Quality Laboratory in St. John's.

Site performance measures and overall data quality evaluations are provided for each site over most of the last decade. The Cormack and Terra Nova B sites have performed very consistently, producing good quality data. The performance of other sites has been somewhat erratic producing data that varied from good to "unacceptable for trend monitoring". A noted weakness with the sites is the measurement of the precipitation. The Belfort rain gauges have given erratic results, particularly during winter. These will be replaced by models consistent with Canadian Air and Precipitation Monitoring Network (CAPMoN) standards during the fiscal year 2000-2001.

The results from the various sites show a pronounced spatial variation in the deposition across the island. The largest depositions occur on the south west corner of the island, with the quantity diminishing as one progresses to the north and to the east. There are indications that the rate of deposition of sulphate has been diminishing steadily over the last decade but the rate of deposition of nitrate has increased. It is impossible to say whether these trends have any relationship to emission abatement measures, or if they result from changes in weather patterns. These questions can only be answered in the context of a continental-wide monitoring program.

# Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

## Report on Activities 1994 -1998

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In 1998, the Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network was able to continue operation and increase its number of monitoring sites through the generous financial contributions from industries in the province. The Newfoundland Department of Environment and Labour would like to thank the following companies for their valuable contributions.

North Atlantic Refining Limited  
Newfoundland Hydro  
Voisey's Bay Nickel Company Limited  
Iron Ore Company of Canada  
Wabush Mines  
Corner Brook Pulp and Paper Mill  
Abitibi-Consolidated Stephenville  
Abitibi-Consolidated Grand Falls

## **Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)**

### **Mission Statement:**

To determine the spatial and temporal variations in the long range transport of acidic pollutants into this province.

### **Objectives:**

- (i) To ensure wet sulphate and nitrate deposition trends are monitored and evaluated according to the protocols of the Canadian Air and Precipitation Monitoring Network (CAPMoN).
- (ii) To ensure that a comprehensive, and integrated, sulphate and nitrate deposition monitoring and analysis program is continued in the Province of Newfoundland.
- (iii) To monitor other components of acid deposition which may have an impact on the Newfoundland environment.
- (iv) To assist in any research efforts designed to obtain a better understanding of the effects of acid rain.
- (v) To provide reliable data to the National Atmospheric Chemistry (NATChem) Database and Analysis System.

### **The Network.**

The network consists of a number of wet-only precipitation collectors located at sites around the island which have been specially selected to be representative of different regions (see Appendix B for a listing of the siting criteria). Sampling sites are located strategically throughout the island portion of the province so that a better estimate of the depositional loading pattern of sulphates and nitrates in our province could be obtained. The number of sites reached a maximum in 1995 when seven collectors were in operation. Due to lack of funding, this number was reduced to two in 1996, but with generous support from provincial industries, the number was increased back up to five collectors by the end of 1998. One of the previously-closed sites has been reactivated, and two new sites have been added to the network. Site operators record the occurrence and type of precipitation on a daily basis, and collect the precipitation sample weekly. Individual site history sheets are provided in Appendix A. These include measures of the site's performance (descriptions of these measures are provided in Appendix C). Figure 1 shows the location of the sites.

## Chemical Analysis

Environment Canada assists the department to meet the program objectives by providing laboratory space and the equipment necessary to undertake the required chemical analysis. The parameters measured are as follows:

**Table 1**

Parameter	Technique	MDL Value
pH	Electrometric	0.01
Conductivity	Conductivity Meter	0.1 µS/cm
SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	Ion Chromatography	0.02 mg/L
NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> -N	Ion Chromatography	0.008 mg/L
Cl <sup>-</sup>	Ion Chromatography	0.02 mg/L
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> -N	Auto Analyzer Ion Chromatography	0.009 mg/L 0.03 mg/L
Na <sup>+</sup>	Atomic Absorption Ion Chromatography	0.02 mg/L 0.04 mg/L
Ca <sup>2+</sup>	Atomic Absorption Ion Chromatography	0.06 mg/L 0.07 mg/L
Mg <sup>2+</sup>	Atomic Absorption Ion Chromatography	0.002 mg/L 0.04 mg/L
K <sup>+</sup>	Atomic Absorption Ion Chromatography	0.02 mg/L 0.03 mg/L
Alkalinity	Gran Titration	0.2 mg/L

MDL = Method Detection Limit

It should be mentioned that the use of ion chromatography for the determination of cations is a fairly recent introduction. The precision of the method compares quite favorably with that obtained by other techniques, and the results are more than adequate for our purposes. The cation results for the 1994, 1995 and part of the 1996 seasons were obtained using atomic absorption and the auto analyzer. The remaining 1996, 1997 and 1998 cation analyses were obtained using ion chromatography.

A minimum of 60 ml of sample is required to do all the chemical parameters at least once. If the sample volume is less than 60 ml the analyses are done in the following order until the sample is depleted: -  $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$ ,  $\text{NO}_3^-$ -N,  $\text{Cl}^-$ :  $\text{Na}^+$ ,  $\text{K}^+$ ,  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{NH}_4^+$ -N; pH, alkalinity; and conductivity. It has been noted that small samples usually have a high concentration of analytes, so these samples are diluted before being run on the ion chromatograph. This means that the cation and anion contents can be determined on very small samples.

## Evaluation of Data Quality

In the acid precipitation sample, some constituents are present at the ultra-trace level concentration. It is very easy for contamination to occur at any stage of the process, and a rigorous quality control procedure is followed to screen out any samples which could bias the results.

Operators are requested to comment on any unusual occurrence, such as the presence of extraneous material in the sample and on the performance of the collector.

Laboratory analysis follows standardized procedures that satisfy the requirements of the Canadian Association of Environmental Analytical Laboratories (CAEAL). These procedures include the use of Certified Reference Materials (CRMs), and repeatability verification. Once all the chemical parameters have been measured, an ionic balance is generated to verify that the anionic and cationic components are in equilibrium. Any samples falling outside experimental error tolerance levels are re-analyzed.

The final laboratory results for the individual samples are merged with the respective weekly rainfall collection data to give a spreadsheet file which is screened once more for outliers before the calculation of summary statistics for the year. This process is described in greater detail in Appendix E. The weekly rainfall collection statistics and the ion concentrations are published as separate tables. The annual statistics are collected onto a third report form. The latter are examined graphically to identify any trends within the data.

## Results and discussion

In general the collection sites operated well over the last five years. The main concern with the system involves the rain gauge measurements. The Belfort rain gauges at the Loch Leven and Terra Nova sites have provided readings that do not correlate well with the collector data. It is often difficult to read the trace on the chart produced on the gauge, which affects the accuracy of the measurements. Evaporation of the sample, as well as diurnal variation was observed when the charts were analyzed. Due to breaks in the trace of the instrument at Terra Nova, the rain gauge measurements were obtained from a gauge located nearby at the Ranger Station at the Terra Nova National Park. Arrangements are being made to replace these instruments with models consistent with CAPMoN standards during the 2000-2001 fiscal year.

Measures of repeatability and reproducibility in the labwork were very good. Some biases were observed between the certified values for the CRMs and the ion chromatograph results for certain elements (Na, Ca) but these were well within the tolerance limits provided by the manufacturer. These biases are considered to have had a negligible effect on the final chemical results. There is a possibility that the pH measurements were biased on the low side for the 1997 and some of the 1998 results. This was related to a problem with the reference electrode for the Mettler Titrator.

Graphical display of the annual depositions at the different collector sites is restricted to the ones of greatest interest:

Excess Sulphate Deposition (Kg per hectare per year);  
Nitrate Deposition (Kg per hectare per year);  
pH;  
Annual Rainfall.

There appears to be a slight trend towards a lessening in the deposition of excess sulphate over the province, although with the exception of Terra Nova B, the deposition still exceeds the 8 kg per hectare per year critical load limit. Interestingly, Cormack exhibited an increase in sulphate deposition in 1998. This does not appear to be an artifact of increased precipitation but is a real increase as the sulphate concentration increased as well. Nitrate deposition showed a similar trend to that of sulphate deposition, including the spike in 1998 at Cormack. The pH values of the precipitation show signs of having reached a minimum, and are now increasing again. In other words, the rain is becoming less acidic.

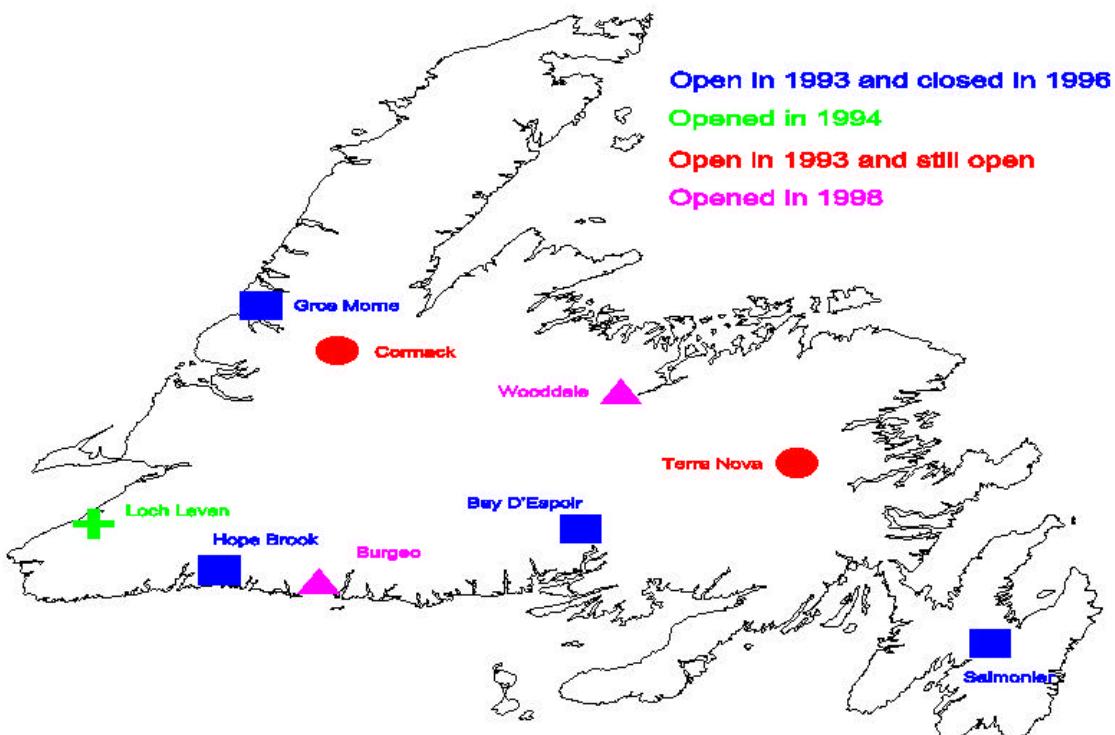
Given that the spatial distribution of deposition indicates that the greatest quantities fall onto the south-west corner of the island, it is clear that the major sources of pollution lie outside the province. This means that efforts to reduce acid precipitation will be dependant on the actions of other agencies. The data that NEPMoN supplies to the Meteorological Service of Canada is used to monitor actions taken in other parts of the continent. In other words, the onus is on the department to follow nationally approved protocols. Generally speaking, the department's protocols are compatible with CAPMoN standards, although there is room for improvement, particularly with respect to the rain gauge measurements.

## Conclusion

A gradual reduction is noticeable in the deposition of sulphate and nitrate on the province, although further reductions are required to achieve the 8 kg/ha/year critical loading necessary for the sensitive parts of the province. It is important that the monitoring program be

continued and improved in order to ensure that emission abatement projects continue to receive attention.

## Acid Rain Sites in Newfoundland



**Figure 1**

NB: The Loch Leven site was opened in 1994, closed in 1996, and reopened in 1998. The Salmonier site was closed in 1996, and reopened in 1999, principally to assist in a research project monitoring the Salmonier River basin.

## **1994 - 1998 Precipitation Chemistry Listings**

The 1994 - 1998 precipitation chemistry listings are presented in the following order:

- (a) Rain Collection Statistics (weekly basis);
- (b) Ion Concentrations Table (weekly basis);
- (c) Deposition and Annual Summary Table.

Bay D'Espoir

Burgeo

Cormack

Gros Morne National Park

Hope Brook

Loch Leven

Salmonier Nature Park

Terra Nova B

Wooddale Tree Nursery

An explanation of the terms and abbreviations used in the following tables is given in Appendix D. The data validity flags used by NEPMoN are defined in Appendix F.

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
 (NEPMoN)

Site: Bay D' Espoir      Year: 1994

Rain Collection Statistics

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Col1. Type	Sample		Gauge	
					No. of Days	Volume (ml)	Depth (mm)	Depth (mm)
4201	02-Jan-94	09-Jan-94	66.4	SG	7	2154.8	33.6	50.6
				M				
4202	09-Jan-94	16-Jan-94	53.5	SG	7	835.8	13.0	24.3
				M				
4203	16-Jan-94	23-Jan-94	92.5	SG	7	2773.2	43.2	46.7
				M				
4204	23-Jan-94	30-Jan-94	80.6	SG	7	4138.8	64.5	80.0
				M				
4205	30-Jan-94	06-Feb-94	36.3	SG	7	534.0	8.3	22.9
				S				
4206	06-Feb-94	13-Feb-94	50.1	SG	7	321.8	5.0	10.0
				S				
4207	13-Feb-94	20-Feb-94	11.5	SG	7	323.4	5.0	43.8
				S				
4208	20-Feb-94	27-Feb-94	42.5	SG	7	450.0	7.0	16.5
				M				
4209	27-Feb-94	06-Mar-94	75.5	SG	7	3547.7	55.3	73.2
				M				
4210	06-Mar-94	13-Mar-94	60.9	SG	7	3831.7	59.7	98.0
				M				
4211	13-Mar-94	20-Mar-94	85.9	SG	7	1675.2	26.1	30.4
				M				
4212	20-Mar-94	27-Mar-94	94.0	SG	7	1099.7	17.1	18.2
				M				
4213	27-Mar-94	03-Apr-94	66.4	SG	7	1182.1	18.4	27.7
				M				
4214	03-Apr-94	10-Apr-94	108.9	SG	7	868.4	13.5	12.4
				M				
4215	10-Apr-94	17-Apr-94	102.0	SG	7	4544.1	70.8	69.4
				M				
4216	17-Apr-94	24-Apr-94			7	1968.2	30.7	33.2

			92. 5	SG	M		
4217	24- Apr- 94	01- May- 94	91. 7	7	382. 6	6. 0	6. 5
4218	01- May- 94	08- May- 94	94. 5	SG	M		
				7	6100. 9	95. 0	100. 5
4219	08- May- 94	15- May- 94	101. 3	RG	M		
				7	3522. 6	54. 9	54. 2
4220	15- May- 94	22- May- 94	74. 7	RG	R		
				7	182. 5	2. 8	3. 8
4221	22- May- 94	29- May- 94	94. 3	RG	R		
				7	1273. 1	19. 8	21. 0
4222	29- May- 94	05- Jun- 94	84. 7	RG	R		
				7	1458. 9	22. 7	26. 8
4223	05- Jun- 94	12- Jun- 94	101. 0	RG	R		
				7	2614. 6	40. 7	40. 3
4224	12- Jun- 94	19- Jun- 94	66. 5	RG	R		
				7	111. 0	1. 7	2. 6
4225	19- Jun- 94	26- Jun- 94	105. 5	RG	R		
				7	2595. 4	40. 4	38. 3
4226	26- Jun- 94	03- Jul- 94	91. 6	RG	R		
				7	1046. 8	16. 3	17. 8
4227	03- Jul- 94	10- Jul- 94	33. 2	RG	R		
				7	87. 2	1. 4	4. 1
4228	10- Jul- 94	17- Jul- 94	67. 3	RG	R		
				7	1864. 9	29. 0	43. 1
4229	17- Jul- 94	24- Jul- 94	90. 6	RG	R		
				7	558. 3	8. 7	9. 6
4230	24- Jul- 94	07- Aug- 94	96. 9	RG	R		
				14	3462. 4	53. 9	55. 6
4231	07- Aug- 94	14- Aug- 94	91. 7	RG	R		
				7	1622. 5	25. 3	27. 6
4232	14- Aug- 94	21- Aug- 94	87. 9	RG	R		
				7	191. 9	3. 0	3. 4
4233	21- Aug- 94	28- Aug- 94	87. 8	RG	R		
				7	231. 1	3. 6	4. 1
4234	28- Aug- 94	04- Sep- 94	105. 2	RG	R		
				7	1820. 4	28. 4	27. 0
4235	04- Sep- 94	11- Sep- 94				I 1	41. 4
				I 1	RG	R	
4236	11- Sep- 94	18- Sep- 94	99. 1	7	4253. 5	66. 3	66. 9
				RG	R		
4237	18- Sep- 94	25- Sep- 94		7	515. 6	8. 0	9. 2

			87. 3	RG	R		
4238	25- Sep- 94	02- Oct- 94	96. 2	7	2099. 5	32. 7	34. 0
			58. 7	RG	R		
4239	02- Oct- 94	09- Oct- 94	91. 9	7	143. 3	2. 2	3. 8
			85. 5	RG	R		
4240	09- Oct- 94	16- Oct- 94	94. 3	7	1602. 2	25. 0	27. 2
			99. 0	RG	R		
4241	16- Oct- 94	23- Oct- 94	97. 1	7	307. 8	4. 8	5. 6
			117. 1	RG	R		
4242	23- Oct- 94	30- Oct- 94	69. 0	7	2565. 2	40. 0	42. 4
			89. 2	RG	R		
4243	30- Oct- 94	06- Nov- 94	63. 1	7	3746. 1	58. 4	59. 0
			63. 1	RG	R		
4244	06- Nov- 94	13- Nov- 94	63. 1	7	3636. 5	56. 6	58. 3
			89. 2	RG	R		
4245	13- Nov- 94	20- Nov- 94	89. 2	7	466. 3	7. 3	6. 2
			89. 2	SG	M		
4246	20- Nov- 94	27- Nov- 94	89. 2	7	2133. 9	33. 2	33. 4
			89. 2	SG	R		
4247	27- Nov- 94	04- Dec- 94	89. 2	7	1019. 6	15. 9	28. 7
			89. 2	SG	M		
4248	04- Dec- 94	11- Dec- 94	89. 2	7	1804. 1	2. 8	38. 5
			89. 2	SG	M		
4249	11- Dec- 94	18- Dec- 94	89. 2	7	633. 1	9. 9	14. 3
			89. 2	SG	M		
4250	18- Dec- 94	25- Dec- 94	89. 2	7	687. 9	10. 7	12. 0
			89. 2	SG	M		
4251	25- Dec- 94	01- Jan- 95	89. 2	7	1426. 9	22. 2	35. 2
			89. 2	SG	M		

Newfoundl and Envi ronment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Bay D' Espoir Year: 1994

Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	Mg	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
						S04	CaCO3			
	Date (mg/l)	Bal. flg	pH flg	(mg/l) flg	umhos flg	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg
02-Jan-94	- 1. 86	4. 49	. 0326	23. 0	1. 43	. 993		0. 250		2. 79
0. 015	1. 75	0. 08	0. 198	0. 05	- 1. 40					
09-Jan-94	- 2. 43	4. 63	. 0236	13. 3	0. 77	. 582		0. 112		1. 36
<0. 005	0. 75	<0. 06	0. 088	0. 02	- 1. 06					
16-Jan-94	1. 57	4. 64	. 0231	60. 5 Q3	3. 14 Q3	1. 092		0. 119		15. 0 Q3
0. 030	8. 2 Q3	0. 32	0. 998 Q3	0. 07	- 1. 04					
23-Jan-94	- 3. 36	5. 22	. 0061	5. 5	0. 29	. 177		0. 017		0. 80
<0. 005	0. 45	<0. 06	0. 053	0. 01	- 0. 12					
30-Jan-94	- 4. 30	4. 56	. 0278	10. 6	0. 73	. 685		0. 172		0. 36
0. 028	0. 18	<0. 06	0. 023	0. 01	- 1. 11					
06-Feb-94	- 2. 22	4. 24	. 0580	I 1	1. 08	. 905		0. 473		1. 53
0. 090	0. 70	<0. 06	0. 088	0. 03	- 2. 58					
13-Feb-94	- 3. 80	4. 05	. 0898	40. 2 Q3	2. 29	2. 112		0. 872 Q3		1. 40
0. 324 Q3	0. 71	0. 20	0. 086	0. 04	- 3. 91					
20-Feb-94	- 6. 17	4. 16	. 0697	27. 8	2. 35	2. 237		0. 364		0. 68
0. 132	0. 45	0. 06	0. 058	0. 02	- 2. 99					
27-Feb-94	- 1. 69	5. 00	. 0101	6. 7	0. 34	. 235		0. 054		0. 80
<0. 005	0. 42	<0. 06	0. 051	0. 02	- 0. 47					
06-Mar-94	- 0. 79	4. 92	. 0121	7. 2	0. 37	. 285		0. 037		0. 74
<0. 005	0. 34	<0. 06	0. 033	0. 02	- 0. 38					
13-Mar-94	1. 24	4. 80	. 0160	8. 1	0. 62	. 550		0. 064		0. 59
0. 011	0. 28	<0. 06	0. 033	0. 01	- 0. 76					
20-Mar-94	3. 05	4. 64	. 0231	9. 8	1. 10	1. 081 V3		0. 113		0. 18
0. 086	0. 02	0. 06	0. 009	0. 01	- 1. 07					
27-Mar-94	- 3. 14	4. 55	. 0284	I 1	1. 07	. 942		0. 387		0. 74
0. 042	0. 51	0. 27	0. 085	0. 06	- 1. 24					
03-Apr-94	I 1	3. 94	. 1157	I 1	4. 93	4. 230		0. 604		4. 61
0. 328	2. 8		I 1	0. 355	0. 12	- 5. 17				

10-Apr-94	-4.97	5.07	.0086	5.8	0.45	.367
0.020	0.57	0.020	0.33	<0.06	0.038	0.03
-0.24						
17-Apr-94	-2.99	4.62	.0242	10.7	1.15	1.132
0.086	0.15	0.085	0.07	<0.06	0.016	0.02
-0.91						
24-Apr-94	-5.63	4.00	.1008	32.5	3.31	3.242
0.563	0.50	0.191	0.27	0.16	0.049	0.02
-4.50						
01-May-94	-4.50	4.98	.0106	4.3	0.35	.335 V3
0.054	0.10	0.020	0.03	<0.06	0.007	0.00
-0.36						
08-May-94	-2.60	4.64	.0231	13.0	1.15	.995
0.094	1.07	0.074	0.62	<0.06	0.084	0.02
-0.96						
15-May-94	-2.61	4.83	.0149	12.2	0.65	.457
0.086	1.31	0.010	0.77	<0.06	0.102	0.03
-0.58						
22-May-94	-1.61	4.60	.0253	11.4	0.95	.912 V3
0.137	0.30	0.098	0.09	<0.06	0.018	<0.02
-1.14						
29-May-94	-4.59	4.31	.0494	21.0	1.87	1.852 V2
0.309	0.27	0.226	0.07	0.09	0.028	<0.02
-2.29						
05-Jun-94	-8.76	4.73	.0188	8.9	0.78	.775 V2
0.120	0.02	0.097	0.02	0.06	0.007	<0.02
-0.77						
12-Jun-94	0.01	4.41	.0392	22.2	1.38	1.215 V2
0.249	1.37	0.062	0.66	0.06	0.104	0.06
-1.73						
19-Jun-94	-8.37	5.14	.0073	3.6	0.21	.192
0.028	0.21	<0.005	0.07	0.06	0.010	<0.02
-0.14						
26-Jun-94	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6						
03-Jul-94	-4.68	4.32	.0482	23.3	1.84	1.797
0.208	0.34	0.139	0.17	<0.06	0.024	<0.02
-2.52						
10-Jul-94	-4.22	4.57	.0271	12.6	0.93	.920
0.172	0.08	0.085	0.04	<0.06	0.005	<0.02
-1.33						

17-Jul-94	-5.49	4.42	.0383	16.3	0.97	.957
0.262	0.18	0.092	0.05	<0.06	0.007	<0.02
-1.83						
24-Jul-94	-3.00	4.46	.0350	16.3	1.32	1.297
0.174	0.26	0.126	0.09	<0.06	0.010	<0.02
-1.67						
07-Aug-94	-0.04	5.26	.0055	2.7	0.13	.125 V2
0.028	0.13	<0.005	0.02	<0.06	<0.002	<0.02
-0.08						
14-Aug-94	-4.83	3.93	.1184	51.3	4.80	4.716 V3
0.471	0.64	0.445	0.24	0.07	0.040	0.02
-5.92						
21-Aug-94	-6.87	4.74	.0183	8.4	0.34	.317
0.133	0.20	0.009	0.09	<0.06	0.012	<0.02
-0.66						
28-Aug-94	-3.70	3.82	.1526	63.8	6.39 Q3	6.305 Q3
0.500 Q3	0.78	0.452 Q3	0.34	0.06	0.045	<0.02
-5.56						
04-Sep-94	-5.67	4.82	.0153	7.6	0.49	.457
0.085	0.28	0.045	0.13	<0.06	0.016	<0.02
-0.64						
11-Sep-94	-10.28	5.06	.0088	4.2	0.26	.242
0.041	0.15	0.018	0.07	<0.06	0.008	<0.02
-0.34						
18-Sep-94	-9.06	4.86	.0139	10.9	0.16	I6
0.065	1.28	0.022	0.67	<0.06	0.077	0.02
-0.48						
25-Sep-94	-6.94	5.23	.0059	3.5	0.16	.127
0.023	0.28	<0.005	0.13	<0.06	0.016	<0.02
-0.22						
02-Oct-94	I1	4.76	.0175	I1	I1	I1
I1	I1	<0.005	I1	I1	I1	<0.02
-0.81						
09-Oct-94	-7.68	5.19	.0065	3.6	0.18	.150
0.025	0.25	<0.005	0.12	<0.06	0.013	<0.02
-0.20						
16-Oct-94	-4.18	5.24	.0058	4.2	0.13	.072
0.025	0.49	<0.005	0.23	<0.06	0.027	<0.02
-0.08						
23-Oct-94	-3.52	4.61	.0247	11.8	0.85	.797
0.126	0.42	0.054	0.21	<0.06	0.025	<0.02
-1.03						

30-Oct-94	4.33	4.71	.0197	15.9	0.96	.705
0.109	2.09	0.048	1.02	<0.06	0.118	0.04
-0.78						
06-Nov-94	-0.00	4.72	.0192	11.9	0.76	.625
0.095	1.07	0.038	0.54	<0.06	0.064	0.03
-0.75						
13-Nov-94	1.29	4.65	.0226	16.2	1.06	.810
0.074	1.89	0.007	1.00	<0.06	0.118	0.04
-0.92						
20-Nov-94	3.07	4.71	.0197	20.2	1.16	.735
0.107	3.30	0.035	1.70	0.08	0.191	0.07
-0.99						
27-Nov-94	9.70	5.08	.0084	5.7	0.19	.120
0.082	0.75	<0.005	0.28	<0.06	0.031	0.03
-0.39						
04-Dec-94	4.59	4.67	.0216	11.2	0.49	.427
0.201	0.57	<0.005	0.25	<0.06	0.035	<0.02
-1.06						
11-Dec-94	8.67	5.24	.0058	4.3	0.18	.130
0.035	0.56	<0.005	0.20	<0.06	0.026	<0.02
-0.15						
18-Dec-94	7.88	4.45	.0358	19.5	1.30	1.195
0.243	1.05	0.041	0.42	<0.06	0.055	0.02
-1.75						
25-Dec-94	8.98	5.00	.0101	5.4	0.33	.300
0.058	0.39	<0.005	0.12	<0.06	0.015	<0.02
-0.50						

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
 (NEPMoN)

Site: Bay D' Espoir      Year: 1995

Rain Collection Statistics

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)
				Gauge Type	No. of Days Type	Volume (ml)	Prec Type
4301	01-Jan-95	08-Jan-95	94.6	SG	7 5490.3	85.5	90.4
		15-Jan-95	75.0	SG	7 1192.0	18.6	24.8
4303	15-Jan-95	22-Jan-95	54.1	SG	7 1589.0	24.8	45.8
4304	22-Jan-95	29-Jan-95	8.9	SG	7 176.0	2.7	30.2
4305	29-Jan-95	05-Feb-95	31.9	SG	7 190.0	3.0	9.4
		12-Feb-95	0.0	I2	7 0.0	0.0	19.8
4306	12-Feb-95	19-Feb-95	245.5	SG	7 1736.5	27.0	11.0
4307	19-Feb-95	26-Feb-95	53.4	SG	7 2106.6	32.8	61.4
4308	26-Feb-95	05-Mar-95	50.0	SG	7 895.2	13.9	27.8
4309	05-Mar-95	12-Mar-95	74.8	SG	7 1300.1	20.2	27.0
		19-Mar-95	0.0	I2	7 0.0	0.0	5.0
4310	19-Mar-95	26-Mar-95	123.7	SG	7 4587.0	71.4	57.7
4311	26-Mar-95	02-Apr-95	1.5	SG	7 10.2	0.2	13.6
4312	02-Apr-95	09-Apr-95	29.7	SG	7 241.5	3.8	12.8
4313	09-Apr-95	16-Apr-95	79.8	SG	7 584.3	9.1	11.4
4314	16-Apr-95	23-Apr-95			7 2232.8	34.8	39.4

			<b>88. 3</b>				
4315	23- Apr- 95	30- Apr- 95	7    424. 3	6. 6	11. 2		
		58. 9	SG              S				
	30- Apr- 95	07- May- 95	7        0. 0	0. 0	0. 0	V1	
		I 1	SG              S				
4316	07- May- 95	14- May- 95	7        336. 7	5. 2	5. 2		
		100. 0	RG              R				
4317	14- May- 95	21- May- 95	7        358. 8	5. 6	6. 5		
		86. 2	RG              R				
4318	21- May- 95	28- May- 95	7        386. 2	6. 0	6. 7		
		89. 6	RG              R				
	28- May- 95	04- Jun- 95	7    1435. 8	22. 4	31. 4		
		71. 3	RG              R				
4320	04- Jun- 95	11- Jun- 95	7    2534. 0	39. 5	40. 5		
		97. 5	RG              R				
4321	11- Jun- 95	18- Jun- 95	7    2905. 1	45. 2	45. 2		
		100. 0	RG              R				
4322	18- Jun- 95	25- Jun- 95	7        88. 6	1. 4	1. 5		
		93. 3	RG              R				
4323	25- Jun- 95	02- Jul- 95	7        219. 3	3. 4	4. 9		
		69. 4	RG              R				
4324	02- Jul- 95	09- Jul- 95	7        1069. 9	16. 7	16. 2		
		103. 1	RG              R				
4325	09- Jul- 95	16- Jul- 95	7        1068. 4	16. 6	18. 1		
		91. 7	RG              R				
4326	16- Jul- 95	23- Jul- 95	7    3088. 9	48. 1	46. 2		
		104. 1	RG              R				
4327	23- Jul- 95	30- Jul- 95	7    4233. 0	65. 9	63. 8		
		103. 3	RG              R				
4328	30- Jul- 95	06- Aug- 95	7        495. 1	7. 7	8. 4		
		91. 7	RG              R				
	06- Aug- 95	13- Aug- 95	7        0. 0	0. 0	0. 0	V1	
		I 1	RG              R				
4329	13- Aug- 95	20- Aug- 95	7    2939. 3	45. 8	46. 3		
		98. 9	RG              R				
4330	20- Aug- 95	27- Aug- 95	7    1620. 9	25. 2	27. 2		
		92. 6	RG              R				
4331	27- Aug- 95	03- Sep- 95	7    2234. 7	34. 8	24. 6		
		141. 5	RG              R				
4332	03- Sep- 95	10- Sep- 95	7        356. 3	5. 5	6. 2		
		88. 7	RG              R				
4333	10- Sep- 95	17- Sep- 95	7    5778. 7	90. 0	84. 4		

			<b>106. 6</b>	<b>RG</b>	<b>R</b>	
4334	17- Sep- 95	24- Sep- 95	7 2343. 8	36. 5	36. 3	
		100. 6	RG	R		
4335	24- Sep- 95	01- Oct- 95	7 2007. 4	31. 3	30. 4	
		103. 0	RG	R		
4336	01- Oct- 95	08- Oct- 95	7 1276. 5	19. 9	22. 1	
		90. 0	RG	R		
4337	08- Oct- 95	15- Oct- 95	7 1930. 0	30. 1	34. 8	
		86. 5	RG	R		
4338	15- Oct- 95	22- Oct- 95	7 1167. 8	18. 2	18. 8	
		96. 8	RG	R		
4339	22- Oct- 95	29- Oct- 95	7 2244. 0	35. 0	36. 4	
		96. 2	RG	R		
4340	29- Oct- 95	05- Nov- 95	7 3350. 4	52. 2	53. 6	
		97. 4	RG	R		
4341	05- Nov- 95	12- Nov- 95	7 745. 9	11. 6	11. 0	
		105. 5	SG	S		
4342	12- Nov- 95	19- Nov- 95	7 2064. 3	32. 2	32. 2	
		100. 0	SG	S		
4343	19- Nov- 95	26- Nov- 95	7 4509. 1	70. 2	75. 4	
		93. 1	SG	S		
4344	26- Nov- 95	03- Dec- 95	7 3465. 9	54. 0	69. 4	
		77. 8	SG	S		
4345	03- Dec- 95	10- Dec- 95	7 1217. 3	19. 0	30. 8	
		61. 7	SG	S		
4346	10- Dec- 95	17- Dec- 95	7 1709. 0	26. 6	38. 6	
		68. 9	SG	S		
4347	17- Dec- 95	24- Dec- 95	7 1043. 0	16. 2	26. 4	
		61. 4	SG	S		
4348	24- Dec- 95	31- Dec- 95	7 155. 2	2. 4	3. 3	
		72. 7	SG	S		

## Newfoundland and Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Bay D' Espoir Year: 1995

## Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
					Mg	K	SO4		
Date	Bal. (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	pH flg	umhos (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg
01-Jan-95	2.82	5.23	.0059	10.7	0.44	.165	0.031	2.09	
<0.005	1.1	<0.06	0.122	0.04	-0.21				
08-Jan-95	8.13	4.73	.0188	9.3	0.45	.410	0.169	0.48	
0.008	0.16	<0.06	0.022	<0.02	-0.97				
15-Jan-95	8.72	5.11	.0078	4.4	0.3	.267	0.022	0.43	
<0.005	0.13	<0.06	0.017	<0.02	-0.32				
22-Jan-95	1.24	4.7	.0201	23.7	1.07	.520	0.096	4.18	
<0.005	2.2	0.1	0.25	0.08	-1.07				
29-Jan-95	I1	4.21	.0622	17.1	1.75	1.275	0.551	3.95	
0.123	1.9	I1	0.241	0.08	-3.08				
05-Feb-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
12-Feb-95	7.02	5.14	.0073	5.5	0.36	.272	V3	0.034	0.69
0.009	0.28	<0.06	0.042	0.02	-0.38				
19-Feb-95	0.92	4.47	.0342	30.6 Q3	1.90 Q3	1.338	0.192	4.09	
0.073	2.25	0.09	0.268 Q3	0.08	-2.01				
26-Feb-95	-1.18	5.06	.0088	4.3	0.40	.390	0.033	0.067	
<0.005	0.04	<0.06	0.006	<0.02	-0.44				
05-Mar-95	0.99	4.86	.0139	23.3	1.07	.470	0.088	4.35	
<0.005	2.40	0.11	0.269	0.09	-0.82				
12-Mar-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
19-Mar-95	2.87	4.83	.0149	9.8	0.73	.645	0.077	0.719	
0.043	0.34	<0.06	0.049	0.02	-0.91				
26-Mar-95	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1
I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1
02-Apr-95	3.68	4.40	.0401	24.3	2.10	1.870	V3	0.113	1.52
0.077	0.72	<0.06	0.110	0.03	-2.20				
09-Apr-95	-3.14	4.56	.0278	13.9	1.20	1.182	0.133	0.14	

0. 104	0. 07	<0. 06	0. 014	<0. 02	- 1. 60			
16-Apr-95	1. 92	4. 94	. 0116	6. 2	0. 50	. 464	V3	
0. 057	0. 22	0. 019	0. 09	<0. 06	0. 017	<0. 02		
- 0. 74								
23-Apr-95	- 14. 93	5. 18	. 0067	3. 2	0. 13	. 120		
0. 045	0. 075	<0. 005	0. 04	<0. 06	0. 007	<0. 02		
- 0. 47								
30-Apr-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	
	I2							
07-May-95	- 16. 69	5. 14	. 0073	3. 6	0. 09	. 081	V3	
0. 053	0. 062	<0. 005	0. 02	<0. 06	0. 004	<0. 02		
- 0. 43								
14-May-95	- 4. 53	4. 89	. 0130	6. 5	0. 40	. 372		
0. 077	0. 19	<0. 005	0. 11	<0. 06	0. 014	0. 02		
- 0. 79								
21-May-95	- 3. 91	4. 33	. 0471	22. 4	1. 73	1. 692		
0. 276	0. 25	0. 152	0. 15	<0. 06	0. 024	<0. 02		
- 2. 55								
28-May-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	
	I2							
04-Jun-95	1. 65	4. 77	. 0171	13. 5	0. 83	. 667		
0. 105	1. 22	0. 049	0. 65	<0. 06	0. 076	0. 03		
- 1. 11								
11-Jun-95	1. 30	4. 94	. 0116	6. 0	0. 39	. 373	V3	
0. 078	0. 13	0. 024	0. 03	<0. 06	0. 008	<0. 02		
- 0. 72								
18-Jun-95	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	2. 64	2. 589	V4
0. 744	0. 36	0. 681		I1	I1	I1	0. 26	
25-Jun-95	- 5. 45	4. 43	. 0374	17. 2	1. 43	1. 407		
0. 204	0. 17	0. 141	0. 09	<0. 06	0. 017	0. 03		
- 2. 02								
02-Jul-95	- 2. 87	4. 43	. 0374	18. 2	0. 97	. 957	V3	
0. 320	0. 12	0. 082	0. 09	<0. 06	0. 006	<0. 02		
- 2. 11								
09-Jul-95	- 0. 77	4. 50	. 0319	18. 5	1. 29	1. 222		
0. 247	0. 59	0. 168	0. 27	0. 06	0. 036	0. 03		
- 1. 69								
16-Jul-95	- 2. 40	4. 85	. 0142	7. 5	0. 55	. 537		
0. 074	0. 14	0. 043	0. 05	<0. 06	0. 007	<0. 02		
- 0. 79								

23-Jul-95	-2.58	4.66	.0221	10.8	0.70	.695	V3
0.145	0.05	0.049	<0.02	<0.06	0.002	<0.02	
-1.23							
30-Jul-95	-2.87	4.63	.0236	12.8	0.82	.784	V3
0.183	0.24	0.087	0.11	0.06	0.017	<0.02	
-1.30							
06-Aug-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2							
13-Aug-95	-29.94	5.28	.0053	2.6	0.08	.077	
0.019	0.04	<0.005	<0.02	<0.06	<0.002	<0.02	
-0.27							
20-Aug-95	1.45	4.97	.0108	11.9	0.59	.387	
0.081	1.61	0.030	0.81	0.09	0.098	0.04	
-0.58							
27-Aug-95	-8.06	5.04	.0092	5.1	0.23	.212	
0.063	0.16	0.023	0.07	<0.06	0.008	<0.02	
-0.55							
03-Sep-95	0.65	4.62	.0242	13.4	1.02	.905	
0.155	0.91	0.083	0.46	<0.06	0.058	0.04	
-1.44							
10-Sep-95	-0.51	4.82	.0153	7.0	0.57	.532	
0.085	0.33	0.038	0.15	<0.06	0.017	<0.02	
-0.99							
17-Sep-95	-7.66	5.20	.0064	3.5	0.18	.145	
0.022	0.30	<0.005	0.14	<0.06	0.018	0.02	
-0.55							
24-Sep-95	-2.40	4.95	.0113	5.8	0.42	.390	
0.036	0.27	<0.005	0.12	<0.06	0.015	0.02	
-0.82							
01-Oct-95	-4.47	5.27	.0054	3.0	0.15	.122	
0.021	0.26	<0.005	0.11	<0.06	0.012	<0.02	
-0.45							
08-Oct-95	1.45	4.96	.0111	5.7	0.39	.355	
0.060	0.31	0.007	0.14	<0.06	0.015	<0.02	
-0.83							
15-Oct-95	3.72	4.77	.0171	33.8	1.98	1.131	
0.185	6.38	0.147	3.40	0.14	0.341	0.28	
-1.08							
22-Oct-95	5.41	4.88	.0133	8.1	0.64	.587	
0.092	0.46	0.046	0.21	<0.06	0.026	<0.02	
-0.90							

29-Oct-95	3. 83	5. 20	. 0064	8. 5	0. 52	. 382	
0. 084	1. 13	0. 012	0. 55	<0. 06	0. 062	0. 29	Q3
-0. 41							
05-Nov-95	3. 97	4. 83	. 0149	12. 6	0. 61	. 352	
0. 088	2. 11	<0. 005	1. 03	<0. 06	0. 121	0. 05	
-0. 99							
12-Nov-95	1. 72	5. 17	. 0068	5. 01	0. 27	. 180	
0. 015	0. 78	<0. 005	0. 36	<0. 06	0. 041	<0. 02	
-0. 66							
19-Nov-95	-3. 33	4. 96	. 0111	5. 46	0. 35	. 302	
0. 043	0. 42	0. 012	0. 19	<0. 06	0. 023	<0. 02	
-0. 85							
26-Nov-95	0. 43	4. 56	. 0278	19. 56	1. 22	. 857	
0. 147	2. 65	0. 024	1. 45	0. 08	0. 144	0. 06	
-1. 76							
03-Dec-95	1. 41	4. 43	. 0374	I 1	2. 26	1. 348	
0. 156	6. 63	0. 034	3. 65	0. 13	0. 361	0. 15	
-2. 17							
10-Dec-95	-9. 00	5. 37	. 0043	3. 48	0. 10	. 035	
<0. 008	0. 50	<0. 005	0. 26	<0. 06	0. 027	<0. 02	
-0. 42							
17-Dec-95	-6. 76	5. 24	. 0058	4. 06	0. 17	. 107	
0. 016	0. 48	<0. 005	0. 25	<0. 06	0. 028	<0. 02	
-0. 46							
24-Dec-95	-38. 76	5. 49	. 0033	I 1	0. 10	. 085	V3
<0. 008	0. 09	<0. 005	0. 10	<0. 06	0. 007	0. 05	
-0. 19							

**Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
(NEPMoN)**  
**Site: Cormack      Year: 1994**

**Rain Collection Statistics**

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)
				Sample Type	Volume (ml)		
9201	29-Dec-93	05-Jan-94	17.0	SG	496.0	6.2	36.4
				M			
9202	05-Jan-94	12-Jan-94	32.1	SG	1417.0	17.7	55.2
				M			
9203	12-Jan-94	19-Jan-94	67.1	SG	2297.2	28.6	42.6
				M			
9204	19-Jan-94	26-Jan-94	24.1	SG	728.2	9.1	37.8
				S			
9205	26-Jan-94	02-Feb-94	22.4	SG	479.1	6.0	26.8
				M			
9206	02-Feb-94	09-Feb-94	5.1	SG	106.4	1.3	25.6
				S			
9207	09-Feb-94	16-Feb-94	3.8	SG	73.9	0.9	23.8
				M			
9208	16-Feb-94	23-Feb-94	75.3	SG	909.5	11.3	15.0
				M			
9209	23-Feb-94	02-Mar-94	5.6	SG	65.1	0.8	14.4
				S			
9210	02-Mar-94	09-Mar-94	50.3	SG	1408.1	17.6	35.0
				M			
9211	09-Mar-94	16-Mar-94	82.7	SG	5071.3	63.2	76.4
				M			
9212	16-Mar-94	23-Mar-94	86.1	SG	1090.2	13.6	15.8
				M			
9213	23-Mar-94	30-Mar-94	25.6	SG	631.6	7.9	30.8
				M			
9214	30-Mar-94	06-Apr-94	98.0	SG	1932.4	24.1	24.6
				M			
9215	06-Apr-94	13-Apr-94	71.9	SG	4556.6	56.8	79.0
				M			
9216	13-Apr-94	20-Apr-94		SG	2350.9	29.3	28.4
				M			

			<b>103. 2</b>			
9217	20-Apr-94	27-Apr-94	87. 2	RG 7	599. 7	7. 5
				RG M		<b>8. 6</b>
9218	27-Apr-94	04-May-94	82. 0	RG 7	1605. 9	20. 0
				SG M		<b>24. 4</b>
9219	04-May-94	11-May-94	90. 6	RG 7	3328. 4	41. 5
				RG M		<b>45. 8</b>
9220	11-May-94	18-May-94	92. 7	RG 7	2138. 6	26. 7
				RG R		<b>28. 8</b>
9221	18-May-94	25-May-94	79. 3	RG 7	367. 5	4. 6
				RG M		<b>5. 8</b>
9222	25-May-94	01-Jun-94	95. 3	RG 7	4895. 2	61. 0
				RG R		<b>64. 0</b>
9223	01-Jun-94	08-Jun-94	101. 2	SG 7	4152. 9	51. 8
				SG M		<b>51. 2</b>
9224	08-Jun-94	15-Jun-94	99. 0	RG 7	3255. 7	40. 6
				RG R		<b>41. 0</b>
9225	15-Jun-94	22-Jun-94	58. 7	RG 7	213. 6	2. 7
				RG R		<b>4. 6</b>
9226	22-Jun-94	29-Jun-94	94. 1	RG 7	3470. 9	43. 3
				RG R		<b>46. 0</b>
9227	29-Jun-94	06-Jul-94	91. 3	RG 7	1261. 2	15. 7
				RG R		<b>17. 2</b>
9228	06-Jul-94	13-Jul-94	102. 4	RG 7	4735. 7	59. 0
				RG R		<b>57. 6</b>
9229	13-Jul-94	20-Jul-94	86. 6	RG 7	929. 0	11. 6
				RG R		<b>13. 4</b>
9230	20-Jul-94	27-Jul-94	92. 8	RG 7	2586. 9	32. 3
				RG R		<b>34. 8</b>
9231	27-Jul-94	03-Aug-94	92. 6	RG 7	2494. 0	31. 1
				RG R		<b>33. 6</b>
9232	03-Aug-94	10-Aug-94	93. 0	RG 7	2444. 5	30. 5
				RG R		<b>32. 8</b>
9233	10-Aug-94	17-Aug-94	50. 0	RG 7	182. 3	2. 3
				RG R		<b>4. 6</b>
9234	17-Aug-94	24-Aug-94	85. 7	RG 7	670. 0	8. 4
				RG R		<b>9. 8</b>
9235	24-Aug-94	31-Aug-94	89. 2	RG 7	1517. 5	18. 9
				RG R		<b>21. 2</b>
9236	31-Aug-94	07-Sep-94	91. 5	RG 7	2158. 2	26. 9
				RG R		<b>29. 4</b>
9237	07-Sep-94	14-Sep-94		RG 7	4771. 8	59. 5
						<b>64. 0</b>

			<b>93. 0</b>	<b>RG</b>	<b>R</b>		
9238	14- Sep- 94	21- Sep- 94	75. 9	7	656. 6	8. 2	10. 8
				RG	R		
9239	21- Sep- 94	28- Sep- 94	10. 0	7	18. 0	0. 2	2. 0
				RG	R		
9240	28- Sep- 94	05- Oct- 94	96. 5	7	5057. 1	63. 1	65. 4
				RG	R		
9241	05- Oct- 94	12- Oct- 94	85. 5	7	1278. 9	15. 9	18. 6
				RG	R		
9242	12- Oct- 94	19- Oct- 94	87. 2	7	658. 5	8. 2	9. 4
				RG	M		
9243	19- Oct- 94	26- Oct- 94	81. 0	7	922. 1	11. 5	14. 2
				RG	R		
9244	26- Oct- 94	02- Nov- 94	91. 6	7	2014. 0	25. 1	27. 4
				RG	R		
9245	02- Nov- 94	09- Nov- 94	90. 7	7	4234. 7	52. 8	58. 2
				RG	M		
9246	09- Nov- 94	16- Nov- 94	103. 3	7	763. 0	9. 5	9. 2
				SG	M		
9247	16- Nov- 94	23- Nov- 94	100. 5	7	2950. 2	36. 8	36. 6
				SG	M		
9248	23- Nov- 94	30- Nov- 94	52. 8	7	1790. 1	22. 3	42. 2
				SG	M		
9249	30- Nov- 94	07- Dec- 94	24. 1	7	818. 8	10. 2	42. 4
				SG	S		
9250	07- Dec- 94	14- Dec- 94	49. 0	7	2618. 7	32. 7	66. 8
				SG	M		
9251	14- Dec- 94	21- Dec- 94	30. 6	7	177. 4	2. 2	7. 2
				SG	S		
9252	21- Dec- 94	28- Dec- 94	63. 2	7	191. 8	2. 4	3. 8
				SG	S		

## Newfoundland and Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Cormack Year: 1994

## Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	H pH	Cond. umhos	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
					Mg	K CaCO3			
Date (mg/l)	Bal. (mg/l)	pH (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	H (mg/l)	Cond. umhos (mg/l)	S04 flg (mg/l)	XS04 flg (mg/l)	NN03 flg (mg/l)
29-Dec-93	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8			I8
05-Jan-94	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8			I8
12-Jan-94	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8			I8
19-Jan-94	0.37	4.49	.0326	27.5	0.88	.380	0.246	3.96	
0.012	2.00	0.08	0.246	0.08	-1.56				
26-Jan-94	-5.22	4.38	.0420	17.9	0.89	.855	0.286	0.29	
0.016	0.14	<0.06	0.020	<0.02	-1.90				
02-Feb-94	-3.64	4.36	.0440	18.0	0.51	.440	0.367	0.79	
0.015	0.28	<0.06	0.038	0.08	-1.96				
09-Feb-94	-2.13	4.92	.0121	I1	0.35	.222 V2	0.087	1.01	
<0.005	0.51	<0.06	0.084	0.04	-0.55				
16-Feb-94	-8.04	4.18	.0666	23.2	2.03	2.002 V3	0.354	0.19	
0.192	0.07	<0.06	0.013	<0.02	-2.99				
23-Feb-94	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	0.34	.200 V2	0.035	1.13
0.049	0.56	I1	I1	I1	I1				
02-Mar-94	-5.53	4.30	.0505	19.5	1.75	1.712	0.182	0.28	
0.049	0.15	<0.06	0.026	<0.02	-2.33				
09-Mar-94	-1.14	4.91	.0124	5.3	0.37	.338 V3	0.068	0.25	
0.012	0.09	<0.06	0.015	<0.02	-0.56				
16-Mar-94	-2.17	5.16	.0070	3.4	0.24	.212 V3	0.028	0.21	
0.016	0.06	<0.06	0.013	<0.02	-0.29				
23-Mar-94	-3.07	4.45	.0358	14.4	1.02	.994 V3	0.250	0.13	
0.077	0.04	<0.06	0.012	<0.02	-1.57				
30-Mar-94	-4.29	4.49	.0326	15.0	1.37	1.337	0.222	0.30	
0.160	0.13	0.11	0.029	<0.02	-1.44				
06-Apr-94	-4.89	4.35	.0450	18.4	1.67 Q3	1.630 Q3	0.246 Q3	0.35	

0. 132	Q3	0. 16	0. 10	Q3	0. 028	<0. 02	- 2. 07
13-Apr-94		- 9. 38	4. 80		. 0160	6. 7	0. 64
0. 088		0. 14	0. 047		0. 09	0. 07	0. 019
- 0. 68							<0. 02
20-Apr-94		- 4. 48	4. 26		. 0554	24. 4	2. 58
0. 269		0. 12	0. 255		0. 04	0. 13	0. 022
- 2. 57							<0. 02
27-Apr-94		- 2. 76	4. 64		. 0231	11. 4	1. 31
0. 154		0. 15	0. 124		0. 05	0. 16	0. 027
- 1. 09							0. 03
04-May-94		- 1. 45	5. 09		. 0082	4. 1	0. 37
0. 037		0. 15	0. 037		0. 04	<0. 06	0. 009
- 0. 23							<0. 02
11-May-94		- 5. 66	4. 15		. 0714	30. 8	2. 89
0. 348		0. 16	0. 349		0. 04	<0. 06	0. 013
- 3. 13							<0. 02
18-May-94		- 7. 14	4. 93		. 0118	6. 6	0. 48
0. 049		0. 27	0. 029		0. 12	0. 06	0. 022
- 0. 33							0. 02
25-May-94		- 5. 65	4. 32		. 0482	21. 0	2. 25
0. 200		0. 12	0. 266	Q3	0. 03	0. 06	0. 010
- 2. 16							<0. 02
01-Jun-94		- 0. 47	4. 55		. 0284	12. 5	1. 17
0. 159		0. 12	0. 106		0. 03	<0. 06	0. 008
- 1. 26							<0. 02
08-Jun-94		- 1. 02	4. 71		. 0197	9. 8	0. 90
0. 108		0. 28	0. 097		0. 12	<0. 06	0. 017
- 0. 82							0. 02
15-Jun-94		I 7	I 7		I 7	I 7	I 7
	I 7	I 7	I 7		I 7	I 7	I 7
	I 7						
22-Jun-94		0. 52	4. 91		. 0124	6. 2	0. 52
0. 083		0. 14	0. 030		0. 07	<0. 06	0. 012
- 0. 44							0. 02
29-Jun-94		- 3. 02	4. 42		. 0383	16. 9	1. 33
0. 251		0. 21	0. 121		0. 09	<0. 06	0. 017
- 1. 69							0. 05
06-Jul-94		- 2. 72	4. 33		. 0471	19. 6	1. 63
0. 237		0. 10	0. 089		0. 03	<0. 06	0. 006
- 2. 14							<0. 02
13-Jul-94		- 5. 88	4. 34		. 0461	19. 9	1. 82
0. 253		0. 02	0. 179		0. 05	<0. 06	0. 011
							0. 02

- 2. 05								
20-Jul-94	- 3. 87	4. 26	. 0554	23. 3	2. 22	2. 203	V3	
0. 260	0. 11	0. 196	0. 04	<0. 06	0. 008	0. 02		
- 2. 38								
27-Jul-94	- 6. 88	4. 45	. 0358	14. 2	1. 26	1. 245		
0. 180	0. 14	0. 093	0. 06	0. 07	0. 008	0. 02		
- 1. 45								
03-Aug-94	- 4. 86	4. 63	. 0236	9. 8	0. 72	. 713	V3	
0. 130	0. 08	0. 041	0. 02	<0. 06	0. 003	<0. 02		
- 1. 00								
10-Aug-94	- 7. 27	4. 13	. 0747	33. 4	2. 57	2. 442		
0. 305	1. 04	0. 173	0. 51	0. 11	0. 071	0. 04		
- 3. 27								
17-Aug-94	- 9. 65	3. 78	. 1673	64. 7	6. 20	6. 131	V3	
0. 433	0. 47	0. 400	0. 19	0. 08	0. 033	0. 03		
- 7. 59								
24-Aug-94	- 0. 25	4. 56	. 0278	18. 3	1. 42	1. 227		
0. 164	1. 52	0. 179	0. 77	<0. 06	0. 097	0. 05		
- 1. 22								
31-Aug-94	- 8. 46	5. 34	. 0046	2. 8	0. 13	. 107		
0. 010	0. 22	<0. 005	0. 09	<0. 06	0. 012	<0. 02		
- 0. 03								
07-Sep-94	- 6. 66	4. 45	. 0358	15. 0	1. 09	1. 067	V3	
0. 209	0. 17	0. 108	0. 06	<0. 06	0. 011	<0. 02		
- 1. 57								
14-Sep-94	3. 82	4. 23	. 0594	30. 8	3. 43	3. 363	V3	
0. 255	0. 66	0. 362	0. 21	0. 06	0. 032	0. 03		
- 3. 11								
21-Sep-94	I 1	5. 34	. 0046	I 1	I 1	1. 03	. 882	V4
0. 119	1. 06	I 1	I 1	I 1	<0. 06	I 1	I 1	I 1
- 0. 10								
28-Sep-94	- 1. 36	5. 24	. 0058	2. 9	0. 13	. 107		
0. 028	0. 17	<0. 005	0. 09	<0. 06	0. 012	0. 02		
0. 30								
05-Oct-94	- 11. 81	4. 88	. 0133	6. 4	0. 44	. 427	V2	
0. 061	0. 03	0. 005	0. 05	<0. 06	0. 009	<0. 02		
- 0. 63								
12-Oct-94	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
I 7								
19-Oct-94	- 2. 74	5. 23	. 0059	4. 1	0. 18	. 140		
0. 036	0. 33	<0. 005	0. 16	<0. 06	0. 021	<0. 02		

- 0. 21							
26-Oct-94	- 10. 81	4. 99	. 0103	4. 3	0. 34	. 332	V2
0. 062	0. 03	0. 023	0. 03	<0. 06	0. 005	<0. 02	
- 0. 46							
02-Nov-94	4. 08	4. 62	. 0242	12. 3	0. 98	. 865	V3
0. 138	0. 84	0. 046	0. 36	<0. 06	0. 055	0. 03	
- 1. 32							
09-Nov-94	- 2. 81	4. 58	. 0265	49. 4	<0. 02	<0. 02	V1
0. 121	9. 66	0. 054	5. 50	0. 23	0. 138	0. 21	
- 1. 34							
16-Nov-94	- 3. 46	4. 96	. 0111	20. 4	<0. 02	<0. 02	V1
0. 073	4. 15	0. 021	2. 10	0. 10	0. 245	0. 09	
- 0. 59							
23-Nov-94	0. 76	4. 91	. 0124	18. 7	0. 76	. 285	
0. 102	3. 49	0. 010	1. 90	0. 08	0. 219	0. 08	
- 0. 66							
30-Nov-94	- 13. 75	5. 09	. 0082	4. 7	0. 18	. 135	
0. 065	0. 23	<0. 005	0. 18	<0. 06	0. 021	<0. 02	
- 0. 44							
07-Dec-94	1. 30	5. 10	. 0080	12. 5	0. 58	. 255	
0. 043	2. 36	<0. 005	1. 30	<0. 06	0. 151	0. 04	
- 0. 45							
14-Dec-94	2. 09	4. 71	. 0197	23. 3	1. 40	. 800	
0. 129	4. 48	0. 026	2. 40	0. 13	0. 285	0. 09	
- 0. 95							
21-Dec-94	3. 73	4. 44	. 0366	21. 3	1. 37	1. 257	
0. 389	0. 99	0. 181	0. 45	0. 07	0. 062	0. 03	
- 1. 93							

**Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
(NEPMoN)**

Site: Cormack      Year: 1995

**Rain Collection Statistics**

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Coll. flg	Sample		Gauge				
					Gauge	No. of Days	Volume (ml)	Prec Type	Depth (mm)	Depth (mm)	flg
9301	28-Dec-94	04-Jan-95	29.2		SG	7	836.6	S	10.4	35.6	
9302	04-Jan-95	11-Jan-95	73.7		SG	7	3321.5	M	41.4	56.2	
9303	11-Jan-95	18-Jan-95	37.9		SG	7	2991.8	M	37.3	98.4	
9304	18-Jan-95	25-Jan-95	7.3		SG	7	173.9	M	2.2	29.6	
9305	25-Jan-95	01-Feb-95	21.9		SG	7	126.6	S	1.6	7.2	
9306	01-Feb-95	08-Feb-95	45.7		SG	7	564.9	S	7.0	15.4	
9307	08-Feb-95	15-Feb-95	21.1		SG	7	413.1	S	5.2	24.4	
9308	15-Feb-95	22-Feb-95	61.1		SG	7	1727.3	S	21.5	35.2	
9309	22-Feb-95	01-Mar-95	75.0		SG	7	1442.5	M	18.0	24.0	
9310	01-Mar-95	08-Mar-95	41.7		SG	7	688.3	M	8.6	20.6	
9311	08-Mar-95	15-Mar-95	82.2		SG	7	2440.1	S	30.4	37.0	
9312	15-Mar-95	22-Mar-95	36.5		SG	7	868.3	M	10.8	29.6	
9313	22-Mar-95	29-Mar-95	38.2		SG	7	1501.2	S	18.7	49.0	
9314	29-Mar-95	05-Apr-95	7.2		SG	7	18.5	S	0.2	3.2	
9315	05-Apr-95	12-Apr-95	55.4		SG	7	1405.6	S	17.5	31.6	
9316	12-Apr-95	19-Apr-95			SG	7	1698.6	S	21.2	22.0	

			<b>96. 4</b>				
9317	19-Apr-95	26-Apr-95	9. 7	SG	R		
				7	380. 5	4. 7	<b>48. 8</b>
9318	26-Apr-95	03-May-95	90. 1	SG	M		
				7	72. 3	0. 9	<b>1. 0</b>
9319	03-May-95	10-May-95	59. 5	RG	M		
				7	47. 7	0. 6	<b>1. 0</b>
9320	10-May-95	17-May-95	52. 1	RG	M		
				7	33. 5	0. 4	<b>0. 8</b>
9321	17-May-95	24-May-95	86. 9	RG	M		
				7	1377. 8	17. 2	<b>19. 8</b>
9322	24-May-95	31-May-95	89. 6	RG	M		
				7	1937. 3	24. 2	<b>27. 0</b>
9323	31-May-95	07-Jun-95	86. 1	RG	M		
				7	579. 9	7. 2	<b>8. 4</b>
9324	07-Jun-95	14-Jun-95	87. 0	RG	R		
				7	8112. 2	101. 1	<b>116. 2</b>
9325	14-Jun-95	21-Jun-95	83. 8	RG	R		
				7	658. 8	8. 2	<b>9. 8</b>
9326	21-Jun-95	28-Jun-95	97. 2	RG	R		
				7	3024. 0	37. 7	<b>38. 8</b>
9327	28-Jun-95	05-Jul-95	83. 1	RG	M		
				7	1145. 5	14. 3	<b>17. 2</b>
9328	05-Jul-95	12-Jul-95	77. 1	RG	R		
				7	259. 9	3. 2	<b>4. 2</b>
9329	12-Jul-95	19-Jul-95	105. 8	RG	M		
				7	2646. 9	33. 0	<b>31. 2</b>
9330	19-Jul-95	26-Jul-95	97. 7	RG	R		
				7	4342. 4	54. 1	<b>55. 4</b>
9331	26-Jul-95	02-Aug-95	85. 3	RG	M		
				7	1027. 8	12. 8	<b>15. 0</b>
9332	02-Aug-95	09-Aug-95	76. 8	RG	M		
				7	308. 4	3. 8	<b>5. 0</b>
9333	09-Aug-95	16-Aug-95	94. 6	RG	R		
				7	4235. 7	52. 8	<b>55. 8</b>
9334	16-Aug-95	23-Aug-95		I2		I2	<b>17. 2</b>
				RG	M		
9335	23-Aug-95	30-Aug-95	95. 3	7	6647. 1	82. 9	<b>87. 0</b>
				RG	R		
9336	30-Aug-95	06-Sep-95	68. 2	7	405. 2	5. 1	<b>7. 4</b>
				RG	M		
	06-Sep-95	13-Sep-95		7		I1	<b>15. 2</b>

			I	1	RG	M	
9337	13- Sep- 95	20- Sep- 95		7	3389. 2	52. 8	55. 8
		94. 6	RG		M		
9338	20- Sep- 95	27- Sep- 95		7	629. 3	9. 8	11. 4
		86. 0	RG		M		
9339	27- Sep- 95	04- Oct- 95		7	1020. 8	15. 9	17. 2
		92. 4	RG		M		
9340	04- Oct- 95	11- Oct- 95		7	1888. 3	29. 4	28. 2
		104. 3	RG		M		
9341	11- Oct- 95	18- Oct- 95		7	2258. 2	35. 2	37. 0
		95. 1	RG		M		
9342	18- Oct- 95	25- Oct- 95		7	1305. 9	20. 3	22. 2
		91. 6	RG		M		
9343	25- Oct- 95	01- Nov- 95		7	2337. 4	36. 4	37. 0
		98. 4	RG		M		
9344	01- Nov- 95	08- Nov- 95		7	2629. 7	41. 0	47. 4
		86. 4	SG		M		
9345	08- Nov- 95	15- Nov- 95		7	436. 6	6. 8	9. 8
		69. 4	SG		M		
9346	15- Nov- 95	22- Nov- 95		7	1185. 8	18. 5	23. 0
		80. 3	SG		M		
9347	22- Nov- 95	29- Nov- 95		7	6804. 1	106. 0	118. 4
		89. 5	SG		M		
9348	29- Nov- 95	06- Dec- 95		7	458. 1	7. 1	35. 6
		20. 1	SG		S		
9349	06- Dec- 95	13- Dec- 95		7	900. 7	14. 0	28. 6
		49. 1	SG		M		
9350	13- Dec- 95	20- Dec- 95		7	639. 5	10. 0	18. 2
		54. 7	SG		M		
9351	20- Dec- 95	27- Dec- 95		7	1303. 1	20. 3	24. 2
		83. 9	SG		M		
9352	27- Dec- 95	03- Jan- 96		7	220. 7	3. 4	14. 8
		23. 2	SG		M		

## Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Cormack Year: 1995

## Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
					Mg	K	S04		
Date	Bal. (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	pH flg	umhos flg	(mg/l)	flg	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg
28-Dec-94	-5.50	5.00	.0101	10.3	0.42	.237	0.073	1.17	
<0.005	0.73	<0.06	0.1	0.03	-0.55				
04-Jan-95	1.51	5.06	.0088	5.5	0.16	.107	0.071	0.5	
<0.005	0.21	<0.06	0.025	<0.02	-0.45				
11-Jan-95	0.09	4.94	.0116	5.8	0.31	.257	0.076	0.47	
0.007	0.21	<0.06	0.027	<0.02	-0.56				
18-Jan-95	-3.95	5.11	.0078	4.00	0.11	.082	0.063	0.28	
<0.005	0.11	<0.06	0.011	0.03	-0.37				
25-Jan-95	I1	I1	I1	I1	0.25	.127	0.046	1.07	
<0.005	0.49	<0.06	0.063	0.03					
01-Feb-95	0.60	4.68	.0211	10.5	0.43	.387	0.188	0.37	
0.008	0.17	<0.06	0.022	<0.02	-1.18				
08-Feb-95	4.50	4.53	.0297	16.7	0.46	.362	0.323	0.92	
0.012	0.39	<0.06	0.051	0.02	-1.63				
15-Feb-95	1.79	4.86	.0139	8.3	0.41	.375	0.141	0.29	
0.038	0.14	<0.06	0.018	<0.02	-0.83				
22-Feb-95	-0.81	4.88	.0133	7.1	0.62	.595	0.062	0.21	
0.046	0.10	<0.06	0.013	<0.02	-0.72				
01-Mar-95	3.31	4.75	.0179	9.4	0.56	.547	0.136	0.17	
0.032	0.05	<0.06	0.006	<0.02	-1.00				
08-Mar-95	3.39	4.56	.0278	16.7	1.24	1.167	0.207	0.61	
0.100	0.29	0.06	0.039	0.02	-1.48				
15-Mar-95	-0.57	4.86	.0139	8.2	0.70	.677	0.102	0.17	
0.086	0.09	<0.06	0.007	0.04	-0.71				
22-Mar-95	1.83	4.78	.0167	7.8	0.53	.517	0.122	0.16	
0.032	0.05	<0.06	0.007	<0.02	-1.09				
29-Mar-95	I1	I1	I1	I1	0.87	.583 V4	0.133	2.06	
0.017	I1	I1	I1	I1					
05-Apr-95	0.66	4.90	.0127	6.8	0.55	.527	0.071	0.18	

0. 029	0. 09	<0. 06	0. 012	<0. 02	- 0. 70			
12- Apr- 95	- 17. 10	5. 28	. 0053	2. 9	0. 18	. 173	V3	
0. 021	0. 05	0. 018	0. 02	<0. 06	0. 003	<0. 02		
- 0. 37								
19- Apr- 95	- 8. 58	5. 24	. 0058	2. 9	0. 18	. 171	V3	
0. 036	0. 07	0. 016	0. 02	<0. 06	0. 004	<0. 02		
- 0. 46								
26- Apr- 95	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	0. 88	. 721	V3
0. 090	1. 16	0. 091	I 1	0. 06	0. 076	0. 03		
03- May- 95	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	0. 19	. 138	V4
0. 047	0. 37	0. 009	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	
10- May- 95	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	0. 70	. 509	V4
0. 028	1. 37	0. 011	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	
17- May- 95	1. 34	4. 46	. 0350	19. 1	1. 48	1. 472	V2	
0. 306	0. 11	0. 190	0. 03	0. 06	0. 015	0. 02		
- 2. 09								
24- May- 95	1. 79	4. 90	. 0127	6. 1	0. 58	. 575	V3	
0. 050	0. 06	0. 025	<0. 02	<0. 06	0. 002	<0. 02		
- 0. 88								
31- May- 95	- 2. 70	4. 63	. 0236	14. 7	1. 42	1. 410	V2	
0. 254	0. 12	0. 285	0. 04	0. 12	0. 023	0. 02		
- 1. 45								
07- Jun- 95	- 3. 95	5. 29	. 0052	3. 0	0. 16	. 153	V3	
0. 046	0. 06	0. 020	<0. 02	<0. 06	0. 003	<0. 02		
- 0. 39								
14- Jun- 95	- 2. 87	4. 83	. 0149	9. 5	0. 78	. 760	V2	
0. 155	0. 21	0. 153	0. 08	0. 06	0. 021	0. 05		
- 0. 96								
21- Jun- 95	- 19. 33	4. 77	. 0171	9. 1	0. 51	. 505	V2	
0. 110	0. 05	0. 128	0. 02	<0. 06	0. 005	0. 02		
- 1. 05								
28- Jun- 95	- 2. 10	4. 77	. 0171	9. 5	0. 62	. 595		
0. 124	0. 22	0. 069	0. 10	<0. 06	0. 014	<0. 02		
- 1. 17								
05- Jul - 95	0. 66	4. 81	. 0156	10. 5	0. 78	. 745		
0. 187	0. 30	0. 097	0. 14	0. 10	0. 040	0. 03		
- 0. 94								
12- Jul - 95	- 9. 04	4. 86	. 0139	7. 8	0. 62	. 610		
0. 088	0. 09	0. 118	0. 04	<0. 06	0. 004	<0. 02		
- 0. 76								
19- Jul - 95	- 2. 94	4. 77	. 0171	8. 9	0. 66	. 655	V3	
0. 118	0. 06	0. 080	<0. 02	<0. 06	0. 002	0. 02		

- 0. 89							
26-Jul-95	- 0. 24	4. 65	. 0226	11. 7	0. 85	. 814	V3
0. 185	0. 25	0. 112	0. 10	<0. 06	0. 017	0. 02	
- 1. 30							
02-Aug-95	2. 44	4. 70	. 0201	14. 2	1. 03	. 907	
0. 109	0. 99	0. 023	0. 49	0. 09	0. 073	0. 04	
- 1. 16							
09-Aug-95	- 31. 97	5. 49	. 0033	2. 0	0. 06	. 057	V2
<0. 008	0. 06	<0. 005	<0. 02	<0. 06	0. 008	<0. 02	
- 0. 10							
16-Aug-95	- 15. 18	4. 92	. 0121	8. 1	0. 69	. 662	V2
0. 092	0. 23	0. 202	0. 11	0. 06	0. 018	0. 06	
- 0. 64							
23-Aug-95	- 14. 14	5. 22	. 0061	3. 3	0. 19	. 177	
0. 010	0. 12	<0. 005	0. 05	<0. 06	0. 007	<0. 02	
- 0. 46							
30-Aug-95	0. 61	4. 60	. 0253	13. 9	1. 12	1. 063	V3
0. 155	0. 34	0. 106	0. 15	<0. 06	0. 027	0. 02	
- 1. 60							
06-Sep-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2							
13-Sep-95	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8							
20-Sep-95	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8							
27-Sep-95	- 3. 67	4. 99	. 0103	6. 0	0. 40	. 342	
0. 038	0. 46	0. 024	0. 23	<0. 06	0. 026	<0. 02	
- 0. 73							
04-Oct-95	- 18. 11	5. 13	. 0075	3. 6	0. 17	. 157	
0. 040	0. 08	0. 009	0. 05	<0. 06	0. 006	<0. 02	
- 0. 52							
11-Oct-95	4. 32	4. 86	. 0139	15. 0	0. 84	. 515	
0. 063	2. 64	0. 036	1. 30	0. 06	0. 140	0. 04	
- 0. 82							
18-Oct-95	- 5. 08	4. 91	. 0124	6. 4	0. 50	. 477	
0. 073	0. 15	0. 040	0. 09	<0. 06	0. 014	<0. 02	
- 0. 77							
25-Oct-95	2. 58	4. 77	. 0171	10. 0	0. 81	. 685	
0. 082	1. 02	0. 051	0. 50	<0. 06	0. 058	<0. 02	

- 1. 04							
01-Nov-95	0. 06	5. 20	. 0064	8. 9	0. 40	. 157	
0. 021	1. 81	0. 008	0. 97	<0. 06	0. 112	0. 04	
- 0. 59							
08-Nov-95	2. 56	4. 82	. 0153	12. 1	0. 79	. 605	
0. 076	1. 51	0. 018	0. 74	<0. 06	0. 095	0. 13	
- 1. 12							
15-Nov-95	- 7. 67	5. 13	. 0075	3. 5	0. 22	. 195	
0. 035	0. 21	0. 015	0. 10	<0. 06	0. 007	<0. 02	
- 0. 63							
22-Nov-95	- 0. 18	4. 88	. 0133	6. 3	0. 48	. 422	
0. 079	0. 47	0. 028	0. 23	<0. 06	0. 025	<0. 02	
- 1. 13							
29-Nov-95	1. 39	5. 08	. 0084	5. 7	0. 38	. 275	
0. 031	0. 84	<0. 005	0. 42	<0. 06	0. 050	0. 02	
- 0. 77							
06-Dec-95	4. 75	4. 96	. 0111	16. 1	0. 79	. 390	
0. 092	3. 15	0. 027	1. 60	<0. 06	0. 197	0. 06	
- 0. 91							
13-Dec-95	5. 73	4. 97	. 0108	18. 0	1. 15	. 688	
0. 090	3. 53	0. 040	1. 85	<0. 06	0. 225	0. 07	
- 0. 91							
20-Dec-95	- 41. 11	5. 39	. 0041	1. 5	<0. 02	. 005	V2
0. 018	0. 05	<0. 005	0. 02	<0. 06	<0. 002	<0. 02	
- 0. 60							
27-Dec-95	6. 25	4. 91	. 0124	31. 0	1. 68	. 781	
0. 011	7. 51	0. 015	3. 60	0. 16	0. 449	0. 14	
- 1. 06							

**Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
(NEPMoN)**

Site: Cormack      Year: 1996

**Rain Collection Statistics**

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Coll. Type	Sample		Gauge			
					Gauge	No. of Days	Volume (ml)	Prec Type	Depth (mm)	Depth (mm)
9401	03-Jan-96	10-Jan-96	42.5	SG	S	7	218.7	7	3.4	8.0
9402	10-Jan-96	17-Jan-96	63.9	SG	M	7	2043.3	31.8	49.8	
9403	17-Jan-96	24-Jan-96	97.2	SG	M	7	1585.1	24.7	25.4	
9404	24-Jan-96	31-Jan-96	87.0	SG	M	7	1674.6	26.1	30.0	
9405	31-Jan-96	07-Feb-96	30.5	SG	M	7	252.1	3.9	12.8	
9406	07-Feb-96	14-Feb-96	43.8	SG	M	7	1600.3	24.9	56.8	
9407	14-Feb-96	21-Feb-96	52.4	SG	M	7	986.7	15.4	29.4	
9408	21-Feb-96	28-Feb-96	96.3	SG	M	7	2335.6	36.4	37.8	
9409	28-Feb-96	06-Mar-96	26.7	SG	S	7	691.5	10.8	40.4	
9410	06-Mar-96	13-Mar-96	14.9	SG	S	7	161.3	2.5	16.8	
9411	13-Mar-96	20-Mar-96	94.7	SG	M	7	230.2	3.6	3.8	
9412	20-Mar-96	27-Mar-96	87.3	SG	M	7	1636.3	25.5	29.2	
9413	27-Mar-96	03-Apr-96	38.2	SG	M	7	85.3	1.3	3.4	
9414	03-Apr-96	10-Apr-96	39.8	SG	M	7	700.8	10.9	27.4	
9415	10-Apr-96	17-Apr-96	24.1	SG	M	7	268.7	4.2	17.4	
9416	17-Apr-96	24-Apr-96		SG	M	7	424.9	6.6	6.6	

			<b>100. 0</b>				
9417	24-Apr-96	01-May-96	96. 6	SG 7	905. 5	14. 1	14. 6
9418	01-May-96	08-May-96	96. 1	SG 7	2033. 1	31. 7	33. 0
9419	08-May-96	15-May-96	56. 8	SG 7	803. 1	12. 5	22. 0
9420	15-May-96	22-May-96	88. 4	SG 7	3293. 5	51. 3	58. 0
9421	22-May-96	29-May-96	85. 1	SG 7	950. 7	14. 8	17. 4
9422	29-May-96	05-Jun-96	98. 4	RG 7	3487. 8	54. 3	55. 2
9423	05-Jun-96	12-Jun-96	93. 8	RG 7	865. 0	13. 5	14. 4
9424	12-Jun-96	19-Jun-96	78. 4	RG 7	583. 4	9. 1	11. 6
	19-Jun-96	26-Jun-96		RG 7		I 1	
9425	26-Jun-96	03-Jul-96	124. 7	I 1 RG 7	1426. 9	22. 2	17. 8
9426	03-Jul-96	10-Jul-96	100. 7	RG 7	3905. 7	60. 8	60. 4
9427	10-Jul-96	17-Jul-96	99. 3	RG 7	5507. 6	85. 8	86. 4
9428	17-Jul-96	24-Jul-96	95. 3	RG 7	1835. 5	28. 6	30. 0
9429	24-Jul-96	31-Jul-96	96. 7	RG 7	943. 7	14. 7	15. 2
9430	31-Jul-96	07-Aug-96	7. 1	RG 7	7. 7	0. 1	1. 4
9431	07-Aug-96	14-Aug-96	101. 3	RG 7	974. 3	15. 2	15. 0
9432	14-Aug-96	21-Aug-96	85. 1	RG 7	918. 4	14. 3	16. 8
9433	21-Aug-96	28-Aug-96	73. 7	RG 7	361. 5	5. 6	7. 6
9434	28-Aug-96	04-Sep-96	88. 2	RG 7	861. 7	13. 4	15. 2
9435	04-Sep-96	11-Sep-96	95. 9	RG 7	1811. 5	28. 2	29. 4
9436	11-Sep-96	18-Sep-96		RG 7	140. 6	2. 2	4. 8

			<b>45. 8</b>				
9437	18- Sep- 96	25- Sep- 96	93. 1	RG	M		
				7	3526. 9	54. 9	59. 0
9438	25- Sep- 96	02- Oct- 96	94. 3	RG	R		
				7	1587. 4	24. 7	26. 2
9439	02- Oct- 96	09- Oct- 96	66. 2	RG	M		
				7	316. 8	4. 9	7. 4
9440	09- Oct- 96	16- Oct- 96	88. 8	RG	M		
				7	3013. 8	46. 9	52. 8
9441	16- Oct- 96	23- Oct- 96	80. 1	RG	M		
				7	701. 3	10. 9	13. 6
9442	23- Oct- 96	30- Oct- 96	71. 5	RG	M		
				7	599. 8	9. 3	13. 0
9443	30- Oct- 96	06- Nov- 96	65. 4	RG	M		
				7	1773. 1	27. 6	42. 2
9444	06- Nov- 96	13- Nov- 96	94. 6	SG	M		
				7	678. 2	10. 6	11. 2
9445	13- Nov- 96	20- Nov- 96	78. 4	SG	M		
				7	370. 7	5. 8	7. 4
9446	20- Nov- 96	27- Nov- 96	74. 9	SG	M		
				7	2820. 3	43. 9	58. 6
9447	27- Nov- 96	04- Dec- 96	97. 4	SG	M		
				7	234. 8	3. 7	3. 8
	04- Dec- 96	11- Dec- 96		7		I 1	
				I 1	SG	M	
9448	11- Dec- 96	18- Dec- 96	87. 6	7	1497. 4	23. 3	26. 6
				SG	M		
9449	18- Dec- 96	25- Dec- 96	68. 0	7	1768. 8	27. 6	40. 6
				SG	M		
9450	25- Dec- 96	01- Jan- 97	33. 8	7	1520. 0	23. 7	70. 2
				SG	M		

## Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Cormack Year: 1996

## Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	H Mg	Cond. umhos	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
						S04 CaCO3			
Date	Bal. (mg/l)	f lg	pH (mg/l)	f lg	(mg/l)	f lg			
03-Jan-96	1. 54	5. 12	. 0076	7. 80	0. 36		. 167	0. 05	1. 50
<0. 005	0. 77	<0. 06	0. 10	0. 03	-0. 73				
10-Jan-96	3. 65	5. 03	. 0094	6. 60	0. 35		. 257	0. 06	0. 83
0. 010	0. 37	<0. 06	0. 05	0. 03	-0. 80				
17-Jan-96	0. 17	4. 82	. 0153	7. 90	0. 58		. 522	0. 08	0. 49
0. 030	0. 23	<0. 06	0. 03	<0. 02	-1. 15				
24-Jan-96	-2. 06	5. 26	. 0055	3. 70	0. 18		. 127	0. 02	0. 47
0. 005	0. 21	<0. 06	0. 03	<0. 02	-0. 63				
31-Jan-96	11. 00	4. 64	. 0231	21. 20	0. 61		. 322	0. 39	2. 47
0. 016	1. 15	<0. 06	0. 14	0. 05	-2. 93				
07-Feb-96	-3. 81	4. 62	. 0242	10. 00	0. 93		. 922 V2	0. 10	0. 09
0. 059	0. 03	<0. 06	<0. 002	<0. 02	-1. 57				
14-Feb-96	1. 84	4. 66	. 0221	11. 10	0. 81		. 737	0. 11	0. 62
0. 024	0. 29	<0. 06	0. 03	0. 02	-1. 42				
21-Feb-96	-12. 06	5. 32	. 0048	2. 20	0. 08		. 067 V2	0. 02	0. 14
<0. 005	0. 05	<0. 06	<0. 002	<0. 02	-0. 58				
28-Feb-96	1. 57	5. 00	. 0101	7. 90	0. 44		. 315	0. 05	0. 98
0. 006	0. 50	<0. 06	0. 06	0. 02	-0. 69				
06-Mar-96	-0. 08	4. 81	. 0156	9. 60	0. 74		. 602	0. 05	1. 02
0. 009	0. 55	<0. 06	0. 07	0. 02	-0. 99				
13-Mar-96	-0. 57	4. 42	. 0383	18. 60	1. 10		1. 032	0. 30	0. 52
0. 076	0. 27	<0. 06	0. 03	0. 02	-2. 18				
20-Mar-96	-1. 38	4. 46	. 0350	15. 30	1. 00		. 980	0. 23	0. 21
0. 051	0. 08	<0. 06	0. 01	<0. 02	-1. 98				
27-Mar-96	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	0. 88		. 505	0. 15
0. 043	1. 50	0. 18	0. 20	0. 10					2. 83
03-Apr-96	-4. 49	5. 16	. 0070	4. 20	0. 23		. 195	0. 04	0. 30
0. 017	0. 14	<0. 06	0. 02	<0. 02	-0. 46				
10-Apr-96	-0. 51	4. 53	. 0297	21. 20	1. 01		. 737	0. 24	2. 10

0. 069	1. 09	0. 08	0. 14	0. 04	- 1. 71	
17- Apr- 96	0. 02	4. 26	. 0554	29. 60	2. 38	2. 260
0. 46	0. 92	0. 248	0. 48	0. 16	0. 07	0. 04
- 2. 92						
24- Apr- 96	- 0. 72	4. 79	. 0163	10. 10	1. 00	. 958 V3
0. 17	0. 30	0. 196	0. 13	0. 08	0. 02	0. 02
- 1. 02						
01- May- 96	- 1. 88	4. 34	. 0461	22. 50	1. 74	1. 698 V3
0. 35	0. 23	0. 206	0. 08	0. 09	0. 02	<0. 02
- 2. 67						
08- May- 96	- 0. 63	4. 73	. 0188	11. 30	0. 90	. 830
0. 14	0. 56	0. 105	0. 28	0. 06	0. 04	0. 02
- 1. 34						
15- May- 96	- 10. 56	5. 16	. 0070	3. 50	0. 23	. 222
0. 05	0. 07	0. 038	0. 03	<0. 06	<0. 002	<0. 02
- 0. 61						
22- May- 96	- 18. 49	4. 99	. 0103	4. 50	0. 25	. 242
0. 04	0. 07	0. 017	0. 03	<0. 06	<0. 002	<0. 02
- 0. 85						
29- May- 96	- 14. 50	5. 10	. 0080	4. 20	0. 24	. 230
0. 06	0. 09	0. 050	0. 04	<0. 06	0. 01	<0. 02
- 0. 59						
05- Jun- 96	- 9. 75	4. 75	. 0179	8. 20	0. 52	. 512 V2
0. 10	0. 08	0. 041	0. 03	<0. 06	0. 01	<0. 02
- 1. 10						
12- Jun- 96	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
I 7						
19- Jun- 96	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
I 2						
26- Jun- 96	- 9. 77	4. 91	. 0124	5. 80	0. 33	. 322 V2
0. 08	0. 08	0. 019	0. 03	<0. 06	0. 01	0. 03
- 0. 85						
03- Jul - 96	- 4. 63	4. 88	. 0133	6. 60	0. 49	I 1
0. 09	0. 10	0. 052	0. 05	<0. 06	0. 00	0. 03
- 0. 91						
10- Jul - 96	- 14. 53	5. 09	. 0082	3. 60	0. 23	. 227
0. 04	0. 04	0. 019	<0. 02	<0. 06	<0. 002	<0. 02
- 0. 77						
17- Jul - 96	- 1. 92	4. 56	. 0278	13. 60	1. 05	1. 015
0. 17	0. 32	0. 104	0. 14	<0. 06	0. 02	0. 02

- 1. 65							
24-Jul-96	- 14. 99	4. 90	. 0127	5. 40	0. 18	. 177	
0. 11	<0. 02	0. 017	<0. 02	<0. 06	<0. 002	<0. 02	
- 0. 80							
31-Jul-96	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	0. 52	I 1	I 1
0. 31	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1
07-Aug-96	- 15. 73	5. 00	. 0101	4. 60	0. 33		I 1
0. 04	0. 04	0. 032	0. 02	<0. 06	0. 00	<0. 02	
- 0. 74							
14-Aug-96	- 15. 38	5. 24	. 0058	I 1	0. 24	. 212	
0. 03	0. 18	0. 046	0. 11	<0. 06	0. 01	0. 02	
- 0. 41							
21-Aug-96	- 7. 43	4. 50	. 0319	13. 30	1. 05	1. 029	V3
0. 14	0. 15	0. 078	0. 06	0. 02	<0. 02	<0. 02	
- 1. 64							
28-Aug-96	- 14. 07	4. 92	. 0121	7. 40	0. 42	. 337	
0. 04	0. 57	0. 012	0. 33	0. 07	0. 07	<0. 02	
- 0. 48							
04-Sep-96	6. 59	5. 58	. 0027	3. 90	0. 20	. 190	V2
0. 06	0. 10	0. 055	0. 04	<0. 02	<0. 02	<0. 02	
- 0. 45							
11-Sep-96	- 32. 37	5. 11	. 0078	5. 80	0. 28	. 242	
0. 02	0. 24	0. 032	0. 15	0. 18	0. 02	<0. 02	
- 0. 50							
18-Sep-96	- 4. 01	5. 23	. 0059	7. 90	0. 35	. 100	
0. 03	1. 78	0. 010	1. 00	0. 05	0. 15	0. 03	
0. 10							
25-Sep-96	- 8. 79	5. 22	. 0061	7. 20	0. 22	. 065	
0. 03	1. 05	<0. 005	0. 62	0. 04	0. 09	0. 03	
- 0. 21							
02-Oct-96	- 6. 67	4. 80	. 0160	14. 90	0. 67	. 415	
0. 07	1. 73	0. 005	1. 02	0. 07	0. 15	0. 04	
- 0. 73							
09-Oct-96	- 5. 55	4. 81	. 0156	8. 10	0. 59	. 555	
0. 07	0. 26	0. 054	0. 14	0. 02	<0. 02	<0. 02	
- 0. 85							
16-Oct-96	- 8. 82	5. 38	. 0042	5. 70	0. 12		I 6
0. 01	0. 92	<0. 005	0. 52	0. 02	0. 08	<0. 02	
- 0. 18							
23-Oct-96	- 4. 25	4. 68	. 0211	10. 80	0. 70	. 652	
0. 12	0. 37	0. 070	0. 19	<0. 02	0. 02	<0. 02	
- 1. 24							

30-Oct-96	-4.30	5.05	.0090	14.20	0.53	.160
0.05	2.60	<0.005	1.48	0.06	0.22	0.05
-0.49						
06-Nov-96	-3.98	4.72	.0192	12.10	0.58	.445
0.12	0.94	0.014	0.54	0.02	0.07	0.03
-0.81						
13-Nov-96	-6.76	4.97	.0108	7.70	0.25	.140
0.07	0.75	0.005	0.44	<0.02	0.06	<0.02
-0.39						
20-Nov-96	-6.52	5.28	.0053	4.50	0.11	.037
0.03	0.53	<0.005	0.29	<0.02	0.04	<0.02
-0.54						
27-Nov-96	-4.28	5.19	.0065	3.90	0.18	.147
0.04	0.23	0.008	0.13	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
-0.92						
04-Dec-96	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2						
11-Dec-96	-10.36	4.92	.0121	6.10	0.37	.349
0.05	'0.16	<0.005	0.13	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02
-0.70						
18-Dec-96	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6						
25-Dec-96	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6						

**Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
(NEPMoN)**

Site: Cormack      Year: 1997

**Rain Collection Statistics**

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)
				Sample Type	Volume (ml)	Prec Type	Depth flg
9501	01-Jan-97	08-Jan-97	43.0	SG	237.4	S	3.7
							8.6
9502	08-Jan-97	15-Jan-97	63.4	SG	698.3	M	10.9
							17.2
9503	15-Jan-97	22-Jan-97	46.4	SG	753.4	M	11.7
							25.2
9504	22-Jan-97	29-Jan-97	88.3	SG	3773.0	M	58.8
							66.6
9505	29-Jan-97	05-Feb-97	42.0	SG	569.2	S	8.9
							21.2
9506	05-Feb-97	12-Feb-97	42.5	SG	911.0	S	14.2
							33.4
9507	12-Feb-97	19-Feb-97	47.1	SG	416.2	S	6.5
							13.8
9508	19-Feb-97	26-Feb-97	27.0	SG	488.0	S	7.6
							28.2
9509	26-Feb-97	05-Mar-97	96.8	SG	1542.9	M	24.0
							24.8
9510	05-Mar-97	12-Mar-97	18.9	SG	220.5	S	3.4
							18.0
9511	12-Mar-97	19-Mar-97	40.1	SG	393.9	M	6.1
							15.2
9512	19-Mar-97	26-Mar-97	52.0	SG	170.3	S	2.6
							5.0
9513	26-Mar-97	02-Apr-97	47.8	SG	2455.8	M	38.2
							80.0
9514	02-Apr-97	09-Apr-97	8.1	SG	259.1	S	4.0
							49.2
9515	09-Apr-97	16-Apr-97	78.2	SG	1546.3	M	24.1
							30.8
9516	16-Apr-97	23-Apr-97		SG	537.7	S	8.4
							7.0

			<b>120. 0</b>				
9517	23- Apr- 97	30- Apr- 97	43. 1	SG	M		
				7	201. 5	3. 1	7. 2
9518	30- Apr- 97	07- May- 97	127. 5	SG	S		
				7	325. 8	5. 1	4. 0
9519	07- May- 97	14- May- 97	87. 8	SG	R		
				7	2028. 9	31. 6	36. 0
9520	14- May- 97	21- May- 97	92. 7	SG	R		
				7	2436. 9	38. 0	41. 0
9521	21- May- 97	28- May- 97	43. 9	RG	R		
				7	320. 8	5. 0	11. 4
9522	28- May- 97	04- Jun- 97	80. 4	RG	M		
				7	286. 4	4. 5	5. 6
9523	04- Jun- 97	11- Jun- 97	27. 3	RG	R		
				7	39. 8	0. 6	2. 2
9524	11- Jun- 97	18- Jun- 97	94. 1	RG	R		
				7	1426. 6	22. 2	23. 6
9525	18- Jun- 97	25- Jun- 97	99. 5	RG	R		
				7	4061. 5	63. 3	63. 6
9526	25- Jun- 97	02- Jul- 97	94. 5	RG	R		
				7	996. 4	15. 5	16. 4
9527	02- Jul- 97	09- Jul- 97	69. 0	RG	R		
				7	187. 8	2. 9	4. 2
9528	09- Jul- 97	16- Jul- 97	97. 6	RG	R		
				7	3450. 7	53. 7	55. 0
9529	16- Jul- 97	23- Jul- 97	102. 8	RG	R		
				7	4913. 1	76. 5	74. 4
9530	23- Jul- 97	30- Jul- 97	100. 8	RG	R		
				7	4230. 0	65. 9	65. 4
9531	30- Jul- 97	06- Aug- 97	95. 4	RG	R		
				7	2377. 9	37. 0	38. 8
9532	06- Aug- 97	13- Aug- 97	86. 4	RG	R		
				7	653. 0	10. 2	11. 8
9533	13- Aug- 97	20- Aug- 97	90. 2	RG	R		
				7	1525. 1	23. 8	26. 4
9534	20- Aug- 97	27- Aug- 97	96. 5	RG	R		
				7	2624. 7	40. 9	42. 4
9535	27- Aug- 97	03- Sep- 97	81. 4	RG	R		
				7	1151. 9	17. 9	22. 0
9536	03- Sep- 97	10- Sep- 97	97. 3	RG	R		
				7	2062. 4	32. 1	33. 0
9537	10- Sep- 97	17- Sep- 97		7	415. 1	6. 5	9. 8

			<b>66. 3</b>			
9538	17- Sep- 97	24- Sep- 97	97. 5	RG	R	
				7	2730. 8	42. 5
				RG	R	
9539	24- Sep- 97	01- Oct- 97	94. 3	7	1916. 2	29. 8
				RG	R	
9540	01- Oct- 97	08- Oct- 97	94. 4	7	1966. 8	30. 6
				RG	R	
9541	08- Oct- 97	15- Oct- 97	77. 3	7	434. 9	6. 8
				RG	R	
9542	15- Oct- 97	22- Oct- 97	4. 5	7	5. 9	0. 1
				RG	R	
9543	22- Oct- 97	29- Oct- 97	23. 1	7	568. 7	8. 9
				RG	M	
9544	29- Oct- 97	05- Nov- 97	48. 8	7	1029. 3	16. 0
				SG	R	
9545	05- Nov- 97	12- Nov- 97	81. 1	7	1488. 2	23. 2
				SG	M	
9546	12- Nov- 97	19- Nov- 97	75. 9	7	1074. 6	16. 7
				SG	M	
9547	19- Nov- 97	26- Nov- 97	80. 6	7	186. 2	2. 9
				SG	S	
9548	26- Nov- 97	03- Dec- 97	84. 3	7	1718. 8	26. 8
				SG	M	
9549	03- Dec- 97	10- Dec- 97	30. 2	7	223. 1	3. 5
				SG	M	
9550	10- Dec- 97	17- Dec- 97	65. 9	7	183. 7	2. 9
				SG	S	
9551	17- Dec- 97	24- Dec- 97	47. 7	7	136. 9	2. 1
				SG	M	
9552	24- Dec- 97	31- Dec- 97	67. 7	7	1300. 4	20. 3
				SG	M	

## Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Cormack Year: 1997

## Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	H Mg	Cond. umhos	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
						S04 CaCO3			
Date	Bal.	f lg	pH	f lg	(mg/l)	f lg	umhos	f lg	(mg/l)
(mg/l)	f lg	(mg/l)	f lg	(mg/l)	f lg	f lg	(mg/l)	f lg	f lg
01-Jan-97	0.38	4.91	.0124	13.6	0.82		.542	0.070	1.96
0.015	1.11	<0.07	0.15	0.04	-1.08				
08-Jan-97	-2.65	4.66	.0221	16.9	0.64		.370	0.215	1.81
0.013	1.08	<0.07	0.14	0.04	-1.32				
15-Jan-97	-8.66	4.96	.0111	7.3	0.28		.192	0.075	0.60
<0.005	0.35	<0.07	0.06	<0.03	-0.69				
22-Jan-97	-1.94	4.67	.0216	12.3	0.64		.525	0.156	0.90
0.024	0.46	<0.07	0.08	<0.03	-1.26				
29-Jan-97	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6			
05-Feb-97	-13.74	5.21	.0062	6.4	0.30		.177	0.023	0.82
<0.005	0.49	0.08	0.10	0.04	-0.43				
12-Feb-97	1.79	4.75	.0179	14.3	0.58		.375	0.165	1.66
0.021	0.82	0.08	0.10	0.04	-1.15				
19-Feb-97	-9.73	4.83	.0149	8.6	0.51		.450	0.102	0.44
0.031	0.24	0.07	0.05	0.07	-0.84				
26-Feb-97	-3.54	4.70	.0201	9.5	0.57		.560 V2	0.147	0.18
0.019	0.04	0.08	<0.04	0.03	-1.44				
05-Mar-97	-24.08	5.14	.0073	3.8	0.25		.232	0.025	0.12
0.016	0.07	0.07	<0.04	<0.03	-0.27				
12-Mar-97	-17.56	5.05	.0090	5.5	0.37		.332	0.031	0.27
0.022	0.15	0.07	0.05	<0.03	-0.56				
19-Mar-97	-12.43	4.81	.0156	7.7	0.41		.367	0.088	0.32
<0.005	0.17	0.07	0.04	0.03	-1.20				
26-Mar-97	-16.62	5.10	.0080	5.1	0.34		.290	0.040	0.33
0.016	0.20	0.08	0.05	0.04	-0.66				
02-Apr-97	-13.50	4.77	.0171	8.8	0.75		.740	0.113	0.07
0.072	0.04	0.11	0.04	0.04	-0.80				
09-Apr-97	-19.90	4.88	.0133	6.7	0.44		.422	0.085	0.13

0. 020	0. 07	0. 11	0. 05	0. 04	- 0. 81	
16-Apr-97	- 49. 45	5. 28	. 0053	2. 8	0. 13	. 117
0. 012	0. 10	<0. 005	0. 05	0. 09	0. 07	0. 04
- 0. 29						
23-Apr-97	- 14. 86	5. 02	. 0096	6. 7	0. 32	. 242
0. 080	0. 52	0. 028	0. 31	0. 11	0. 06	0. 04
- 0. 76						
30-Apr-97	3. 00	4. 15	. 0714	40. 7	3. 88	3. 807
0. 709	0. 54	0. 640	0. 29	<0. 07	0. 06	0. 09
- 3. 48						
07-May-97	- 8. 98	4. 55	. 0284	13. 8	1. 08	1. 047
0. 175	0. 25	0. 089	0. 13	0. 10	0. 05	0. 04
- 1. 84						
14-May-97	- 10. 75	4. 65	. 0226	10. 8	0. 88	. 860
0. 093	0. 18	0. 047	0. 08	0. 08	0. 04	0. 03
- 1. 25						
21-May-97	- 19. 34	4. 86	. 0139	7. 0	0. 54	. 530 V2
0. 038	0. 11	0. 016	0. 04	0. 09	0. 04	0. 03
- 0. 88						
28-May-97	- 9. 71	4. 44	. 0366	17. 4	1. 14	1. 105
0. 232	0. 29	0. 12	0. 14	0. 08	<0. 04	0. 09
- 1. 95						
04-Jun-97	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 1	I 7	I 7
	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
	I 7					
11-Jun-97	- 8. 90	4. 57	. 0271	15. 0	1. 43	1. 410 V2
0. 254	0. 10	0. 33	0. 08	0. 06	<0. 04	0. 08
- 1. 78						
18-Jun-97	- 40. 49	5. 14	. 0073	3. 5	0. 22	. 215 V2
0. 038	0. 02	0. 07	<0. 04	<0. 07	<0. 04	0. 08
- 0. 32						
25-Jun-97	- 29. 24	4. 91	. 0124	5. 2	0. 34	. 330
0. 062	0. 08	0. 010	0. 04	<0. 07	0. 08	0. 08
- 0. 70						
02-Jul-97	- 10. 92	4. 52	. 0304	15. 7	1. 10	1. 072
0. 241	0. 26	0. 092	0. 11	0. 14	0. 10	0. 09
- 1. 61						
09-Jul-97	- 17. 53	4. 74	. 0183	8. 4	0. 75	. 745 V2
0. 095	0. 06	0. 037	<0. 04	0. 08	0. 08	0. 08
- 1. 05						
16-Jul-97	- 23. 89	4. 77	. 0171	8. 3	0. 64	. 635 V2
0. 076	0. 02	0. 045	<0. 04	<0. 07	0. 08	0. 08 Q3

- 0. 98							
23-Jul-97	- 10. 22	4. 50	. 0319	14. 3	1. 17	1. 165	V2
0. 129	0. 06	0. 075	<0. 04	<0. 07	<0. 04	0. 08	
- 1. 57							
30-Jul-97	- 23. 78	4. 82	. 0153	7. 0	0. 46	. 455	V2
0. 067	0. 05	0. 024	<0. 04	<0. 07	0. 07	<0. 03	
- 0. 86							
06-Aug-97	- 2. 33	4. 93	. 0118	6. 5	0. 85	. 812	
0. 043	0. 29	0. 012	0. 15	<0. 07	0. 09	0. 08	
- 0. 67							
13-Aug-97	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6							
20-Aug-97	10. 95	4. 90	. 0127	5. 7	1. 02	1. 005	V2
0. 043	0. 03	0. 017	0. 06	<0. 07	<0. 04	<0. 03	
- 1. 01							
27-Aug-97	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6							
03-Sep-97	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6							
10-Sep-97	7. 50	4. 51	. 0311	19. 6	2. 61	2. 475	
0. 174	1. 07	0. 169	0. 54	<0. 07	0. 16	0. 08	
- 1. 71							
17-Sep-97	3. 06	4. 71	. 0197	11. 5	1. 90	1. 790	
0. 047	0. 82	0. 033	0. 44	0. 14	0. 15	0. 07	
- 1. 12							
24-Sep-97	- 14. 93	5. 16	. 0070	4. 5	0. 53	. 477	
<0. 008	0. 38	0. 050	0. 21	0. 08	0. 05	0. 08	
- 0. 51							
01-Oct-97	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6							
08-Oct-97	7. 12	4. 03	. 0941	42. 5	5. 66	5. 615	
0. 368	0. 37	0. 192	0. 18	0. 15	0. 12	0. 07	
- 4. 68							
15-Oct-97	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1
I1	I1	<0. 005	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1
22-Oct-97	3. 94	4. 76	. 0175	12. 7	1. 56	1. 390	
0. 091	1. 33	0. 010	0. 68	0. 14	0. 17	0. 08	
- 1. 00							

29-Oct-97	-20. 90	5. 12	. 0076	4. 2	0. 25	. 205
0. 051	0. 36	0. 06	0. 18	0. 07	0. 04	0. 10
-0. 53						
05-Nov-97	-26. 81	5. 03	. 0094	4. 5	0. 23	. 197
0. 062	0. 23	<0. 005	0. 13	0. 09	0. 07	0. 07
-0. 58						
12-Nov-97	-6. 25	5. 27	. 0054	24. 0	0. 91	. 061
0. 011	5. 60	<0. 005	3. 40	0. 13	0. 46	0. 14
-0. 35						
19-Nov-97	-6. 94	4. 37	. 0430	20. 6	1. 07	. 900
0. 330	1. 23	0. 036	0. 68	0. 10	0. 13	0. 08
-2. 11						
26-Nov-97	-30. 44	5. 16	. 0070	2. 6	0. 12	. 100
0. 009	0. 16	<0. 005	0. 08	<0. 07	<0. 04	<0. 03
-0. 37						
03-Dec-97	-5. 21	4. 61	. 0247	15. 7	0. 70	. 510
0. 202	1. 35	<0. 005	0. 76	0. 09	0. 12	0. 09
-1. 27						
10-Dec-97	-0. 69	4. 06	. 0878	44. 1	2. 52	2. 205
0. 69	2. 41	0. 114	1. 26	0. 11	0. 17	0. 10
-4. 29						
17-Dec-97	-0. 62	4. 12	. 0765	49. 9	2. 53	1. 855
0. 66	4. 97	0. 109	2. 70	0. 18	0. 35	0. 16
-3. 78						
24-Dec-97	-10. 19	4. 75	. 0179	10. 7	0. 55	. 442
0. 111	0. 77	<0. 005	0. 43	0. 08	0. 10	0. 06
-0. 99						

**Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
(NEPMoN)**

Site: Cormack      Year: 1998

**Rain Collection Statistics**

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)
				Gauge Type	No. of Days Type	Volume (ml)	Sample flag
9601	31-Dec-97	07-Jan-98	64.2	SG	7	933.3	14.5
				M			22.6
9602	07-Jan-98	14-Jan-98	75.0	SG	7	384.5	6.0
				M			8.0
9603	14-Jan-98	21-Jan-98	34.7	SG	7	436.8	6.8
				S			19.6
9604	21-Jan-98	28-Jan-98	18.4	SG	7	635.6	9.9
				M			53.8
9605	28-Jan-98	04-Feb-98	73.0	SG	7	1058.8	16.5
				M			22.6
9606	04-Feb-98	11-Feb-98	12.5	SG	7	3.8	0.1
				M			0.8
9607	11-Feb-98	18-Feb-98	58.5	SG	7	246.0	3.8
				M			6.5
9608	18-Feb-98	25-Feb-98	96.6	SG	7	734.2	11.4
				M			11.8
9609	25-Feb-98	04-Mar-98	50.2	SG	7	1692.7	26.4
				M			52.6
9610	04-Mar-98	11-Mar-98	67.9	SG	7	1439.0	22.4
				M			33.0
9611	11-Mar-98	18-Mar-98	32.0	SG	7	421.3	6.6
				S			20.6
9612	18-Mar-98	25-Mar-98	5.7	SG	7	110.1	1.7
				M			29.6
9613	25-Mar-98	01-Apr-98	97.5	SG	7	1513.1	23.6
				M			24.2
9614	01-Apr-98	08-Apr-98	30.0	SG	7	575.6	9.0
				M			30.0
9615	08-Apr-98	15-Apr-98	62.9	SG	7	2339.5	36.4
				M			57.9
9616	15-Apr-98	22-Apr-98		SG	7	1429.2	22.3
				M			27.0

			<b>82. 6</b>			
9617	22-Apr-98	29-Apr-98	92. 4	SG	M	
				7	1397. 8	21. 8
9618	29-Apr-98	06-May-98	100. 2	SG	M	
				7	2663. 8	41. 5
9619	06-May-98	13-May-98	83. 8	SG	R	
				7	399. 6	6. 2
9620	13-May-98	20-May-98	80. 0	RG	R	
				7	254. 8	4. 0
9621	20-May-98	27-May-98	100. 5	RG	R	
				7	3616. 5	56. 3
9622	27-May-98	03-Jun-98	81. 3	RG	R	
				7	1287. 7	20. 0
9623	03-Jun-98	10-Jun-98	85. 4	RG	R	
				7	1052. 7	16. 4
	10-Jun-98	17-Jun-98				I 1
				I 1	RG	
9624	17-Jun-98	24-Jun-98	101. 1	7	3453. 8	53. 8
				RG	R	
9625	24-Jun-98	01-Jul-98	99. 2	7	1630. 2	25. 4
				RG	R	
9626	01-Jul-98	08-Jul-98	113. 6	7	1344. 6	20. 9
				RG	R	
9627	08-Jul-98	15-Jul-98	92. 4	7	2206. 6	34. 4
				RG	R	
9628	15-Jul-98	22-Jul-98	87. 9	7	666. 2	10. 4
				RG	R	
9629	22-Jul-98	29-Jul-98	88. 5	7	976. 9	15. 2
				RG	R	
9630	29-Jul-98	05-Aug-98	74. 8	7	527. 9	8. 2
				RG	R	
9631	05-Aug-98	12-Aug-98	95. 0	7	2182. 6	34. 0
				RG	R	
9632	12-Aug-98	19-Aug-98	93. 8	7	5253. 4	81. 8
				RG	R	
9633	19-Aug-98	26-Aug-98	94. 9	7	2912. 0	45. 4
				RG	R	
9634	26-Aug-98	02-Sep-98	88. 6	7	2014. 4	31. 4
				RG	R	
9635	02-Sep-98	09-Sep-98	96. 9	7	5074. 0	79. 0
				RG	R	
9636	09-Sep-98	16-Sep-98		7	1727. 9	26. 9
						29. 2

			<b>92. 2</b>			
9637	16- Sep- 98	23- Sep- 98	96. 7	RG	R	
			96. 3	7	4024. 9	62. 7
9638	23- Sep- 98	30- Sep- 98	89. 7	RG	R	
			35. 8	7	2152. 4	33. 5
9639	30- Sep- 98	07- Oct- 98	89. 1	RG	R	
			88. 4	7	2384. 3	37. 1
9640	07- Oct- 98	14- Oct- 98	80. 7	RG	R	
			65. 4	7	82. 7	1. 3
9641	14- Oct- 98	21- Oct- 98	41. 4	RG	R	
			30. 1	7	2197. 4	34. 2
9642	21- Oct- 98	28- Oct- 98	30. 1	RG	R	
			26. 8	7	1123. 3	17. 5
9643	28- Oct- 98	04- Nov- 98	26. 8	SG	M	
			22. 1	7	1762. 0	27. 4
9644	04- Nov- 98	11- Nov- 98	22. 1	RG	R	
			20. 1	7	277. 1	4. 3
9645	11- Nov- 98	18- Nov- 98	18. 1	SG	M	
			16. 1	7	1611. 9	25. 1
9646	18- Nov- 98	25- Nov- 98	16. 1	SG	M	
			14. 1	7	525. 8	8. 2
9647	25- Nov- 98	02- Dec- 98	14. 1	SG	M	
			12. 1	7	1059. 7	16. 5
9648	02- Dec- 98	09- Dec- 98	12. 1	SG	M	
			10. 1	7	1418. 8	22. 1
9649	09- Dec- 98	16- Dec- 98	10. 1	SG	M	
			8. 1	7	387. 3	6. 0
9650	16- Dec- 98	23- Dec- 98	8. 1	SG	M	
			6. 1	7	1580. 7	24. 6
9651	23- Dec- 98	30- Dec- 98	6. 1	SG	M	
			4. 1	7	907. 7	14. 1
9652	30- Dec- 98	06- Jan- 99	4. 1	SG	M	
			2. 4	7	141. 9	2. 2
				SG	M	

## Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Cormack Year: 1998

## Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	H pH	Cond. umhos	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
					Mg	K CaCO3			
Date	Bal.	f lg	pH f lg	(mg/l) f lg	H f lg	Cond. umhos f lg	S04 f lg	XS04 f lg	NN03 f lg
(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)
31-Dec-97	-4.64	4.51	.0311	32.6	1.52	.781	0.205	5.01	
0.025	2.96	0.17	0.39	0.15	-1.68				
07-Jan-98	-2.63	4.29	.0517	29.6	1.22	.927	0.420	2.12	
0.026	1.17	0.07	0.15	0.06	-2.63				
14-Jan-98	-5.56	5.08	.0084	9.8	0.50	.272	0.035	1.60	
<0.005	0.91	0.08	0.14	0.05	-0.45				
21-Jan-98	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6
I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6
28-Jan-98	I 1	5.25	.0057	4.3	I 1	I 1	0.023	0.51	
<0.005	0.26	0.08	0.07	<0.03	-0.35				
04-Feb-98	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1
I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1
11-Feb-98	-4.51	4.49	.0326	16.3	1.10	1.032	0.201	0.48	
0.049	0.27	0.07	0.05	<0.03	-1.73				
18-Feb-98	-25.50	5.01	.0099	3.9	0.25	.235	0.034	0.11	
<0.005	0.06	0.07	<0.04	<0.03	-0.58				
25-Feb-98	-8.57	5.38	.0042	6.0	0.39	.252	0.031	0.95	
0.007	0.55	0.12	0.10	0.05	-0.20				
04-Mar-98	-19.62	5.27	.0054	3.4	0.13	.097	0.031	0.27	
<0.005	0.13	<0.07	0.06	0.03	-0.35				
11-Mar-98	-3.59	4.79	.0163	14.4	0.66	.365	0.108	2.00	
0.007	1.18	<0.07	0.15	0.06	-1.49				
18-Mar-98	-2.90	4.35	.0450	31.5	1.85	1.298	0.259	3.67	
0.040	2.21	0.10	0.23	0.10	-2.81				
25-Mar-98	-2.26	4.18	.0666	25.6	2.53	2.497	0.270	0.24	
0.087	0.13	<0.07	<0.04	0.04	-2.9				
01-Apr-98	-28.36	4.98	.0106	4.3	0.22	.172 V2	0.046	0.19	
<0.01	0.19	<0.07	0.03	<0.03	-0.9				
08-Apr-98	1.40	5.02	.0096	5.9	0.22	.195 V2	0.042	0.08	

<0. 01	0. 10	0. 06	0. 02	<0. 03	1. 0	Q3		
15-Apr-98	-19. 80	4. 89	. 0130	5. 8	0. 53		. 492	V2
0. 076	0. 16	<0. 01	0. 15	0. 09	0. 03		0. 18	
-0. 8								
22-Apr-98	-17. 52	4. 8	. 0160	5. 9	0. 42		. 410	V2
0. 072	0. 12	0. 04	0. 04	<0. 07	<0. 04		0. 03	
-0. 8								
29-Apr-98	-16. 96	4. 93	. 0118	5. 2	0. 45		. 440	V2
0. 075	0. 12	0. 07	0. 04	0. 10	<0. 04		<0. 03	
-1. 0								
06-May-98	-6. 20	4. 68	. 0211	8. 9	0. 66		. 632	
0. 126	0. 24	0. 05	0. 11	<0. 07	<0. 04		0. 03	
-1. 1								
13-May-98	-9. 72	3. 98	. 1055	42. 3	4. 18		4. 125	V2
0. 52	0. 31	0. 29	0. 22	0. 30	0. 10		0. 13	
-5. 2								
20-May-98	-32. 89	5. 82	. 0015	2. 7	0. 27		. 265	V2
0. 041	0. 08	0. 18	Q3	<0. 04	0. 07	<0. 04		0. 04
-0. 01								
27-May-98	-6. 39	4. 43	. 0374	17. 3	1. 68		1. 665	V2
0. 284	0. 17	0. 33	0. 06	<0. 07	<0. 04		0. 06	
-1. 3								
03-Jun-98	-16. 88	4. 84	. 0146	6. 4	0. 46		. 430	
0. 080	0. 26	0. 07	0. 12	<0. 07	0. 05		0. 05	
-0. 9								
10-Jun-98	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2								
17-Jun-98	-17. 43	4. 45	. 0358	13. 9	1. 05		1. 035	
0. 168	0. 12	0. 07	0. 06	0. 10	0. 05		0. 03	
-1. 4								
24-Jun-98	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7
I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7
I7								
01-Jul-98	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6								
08-Jul-98	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6								
15-Jul-98	-22. 49	4. 87	. 0136	5. 4	0. 30		. 295	V2
0. 063	0. 05	<0. 03	<0. 04	<0. 07	<0. 04		<0. 03	

- 0. 8							
22-Jul-98	- 11. 41	4. 19	. 0651	26. 6	2. 22	2. 195	V2
0. 317	0. 24	0. 22	0. 10	0. 12	0. 05	<0. 03	
- 2. 8							
29-Jul-98	- 10. 76	4. 15	. 0714	28. 8	2. 21	2. 137	
0. 303	0. 60	0. 13	0. 29	0. 11	0. 07	0. 04	
- 3. 2							
05-Aug-98	- 13. 63	4. 52	. 0304	12. 1	0. 82	. 790	
0. 139	0. 25	0. 05	0. 12	<0. 07	0. 04	0. 03	
- 1. 4							
12-Aug-98	- 22. 22	4. 86	. 0139	5. 0	0. 31	. 305	V2
0. 052	0. 08	<0. 03	<0. 04	<0. 07	<0. 04	<0. 03	
- 0. 6							
19-Aug-98	- 19. 48	4. 85	. 0142	6. 4	0. 44	. 427	V2
0. 079	0. 14	0. 04	0. 05	0. 10	0. 04	<0. 03	
- 1. 0							
26-Aug-98	- 26. 28	4. 95	. 0113	5. 2	0. 34	. 307	
0. 047	0. 22	<0. 03	0. 13	0. 12	0. 04	0. 05	
- 1. 0							
02-Sep-98	- 24. 53	4. 96	. 0111	4. 8	0. 40	. 382	
0. 046	0. 12	<0. 03	0. 07	0. 12 Q3	0. 04	<0. 03	
- 0. 9							
09-Sep-98	- 18. 03	5. 84	. 0015	4. 3	0. 62	. 590	
0. 042	0. 22	0. 28	0. 12	<0. 07	<0. 04	0. 07	
- 0. 1							
16-Sep-98	- 6. 11	4. 82	. 0153	12. 4	1. 70 Q3	1. 585 Q3	
0. 151	0. 90	0. 31 Q3	0. 46	0. 16 Q3	0. 14	0. 16 Q3	
- 1. 2							
23-Sep-98	- 25. 63	5. 27	. 0054	2. 3	0. 23	. 225	V2
0. 012	0. 07	0. 04	<0. 04	<0. 07	<0. 04	<0. 03	
- 0. 6							
30-Sep-98	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6
I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6
I 6							
07-Oct-98	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	24. 4	1. 83	1. 565
0. 233	2. 05	0. 29	1. 06	0. 15	0. 18	0. 12	
I 1							
14-Oct-98	- 8. 86	5. 04	. 0092	4. 7	0. 50	. 467	
0. 040	0. 24	0. 07	0. 13	<0. 07	<0. 04	0. 03	
- 0. 5							
21-Oct-98	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7

	I 7						
28-Oct-98	- 48. 39	5. 36	. 0044	2. 3	0. 20	. 175	
<0. 008	0. 15	0. 06	0. 10	0. 10	0. 08	<0. 03	
	- 0. 4						
04-Nov-98	- 24. 60	5. 75	. 0018	4. 4	0. 33	. 287	
0. 074	0. 30	0. 26	0. 17	0. 09	0. 03	0. 04	
	0. 1						
11-Nov-98	- 10. 14	5. 43	. 0037	8. 7	0. 50	. 267	
0. 046	1. 61	0. 16 Q3	0. 93	0. 07	0. 15	0. 04	
	- 0. 2						
18-Nov-98	- 11. 16	4. 58	. 0265	14. 9	0. 88	. 755	
0. 219	0. 97	0. 16	0. 50	0. 15	0. 10	0. 06	
	- 1. 5						
25-Nov-98	- 9. 35	4. 52	. 0304	18. 5	1. 00	. 772	
0. 198	1. 57	0. 12	0. 91	0. 09	0. 13	0. 08	
	- 1. 8						
02-Dec-98		I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6
		I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6
		I 6					
09-Dec-98	- 6. 91	4. 69	. 0206	21. 3	1. 03	. 460	
0. 176	3. 90	0. 14	2. 28	0. 16	0. 31	0. 09	
	- 1. 6						
16-Dec-98	- 5. 47	4. 91	. 0124	17. 0	0. 78	. 273	
0. 053	3. 53 Q3	<0. 03	2. 03 Q3	0. 14 Q3	0. 27 Q3	0. 10 Q3	
	- 0. 8						
23-Dec-98	- 6. 43	4. 43	. 0374	27. 4	1. 17	. 643	
0. 313 Q3	3. 68	0. 14	2. 11	0. 15 Q3	0. 27	0. 10	
	- 2. 2						
30-Dec-98	- 11. 78	5. 27	. 0054	7. 4	0. 45	. 247	
0. 026	1. 29	0. 06	0. 81	0. 08	0. 08	0. 19	
	- 0. 8						

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
 (NEPMoN)

Site: Gros Morne      Year: 1994

Rain Collection Statistics

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)
				Gauge Type	Days Type		
12201	16-Dec-93	02-Feb-94	76.9	SG	48	155.8	202.7
				S			
12202	02-Feb-94	10-Feb-94	203.2	SG	8	2035.0	31.7
				M			
12203	10-Feb-94	17-Feb-94	342.7	SG	7	1650.0	25.7
				S			
12204	17-Feb-94	24-Feb-94	152.3	SG	7	1703.0	26.5
				S			
12205	24-Feb-94	04-Mar-94	400.0	SG	8	2335.0	36.4
				S			
12206	04-Mar-94	23-Mar-94	106.9	SG	19	6675.0	103.4
				S			
12207	23-Mar-94	29-Mar-94	380.9	SG	6	1660.0	25.9
				M			
12208	29-Mar-94	11-Apr-94	111.6	SG	13	9995.0	155.7
				S			
12209	11-Apr-94	21-Apr-94	183.2	SG	10	2445.0	38.1
				M			
12210	21-Apr-94	27-Apr-94	2100.0	SG	6	1755.0	27.3
				R			
12211	27-Apr-94	11-May-94	135.1	SG	14	5020.0	78.2
				R			
12212	11-May-94	26-May-94	156.2	SG	15	2745.0	42.8
				R			
12213	26-May-94	02-Jun-94	125.3	RG	7	5695.0	88.7
				R			
12214	02-Jun-94	09-Jun-94	111.5	RG	7	2361.0	36.8
				R			
12215	09-Jun-94	15-Jun-94	132.8	RG	6	4239.0	66.0
				R			
12216	15-Jun-94	21-Jun-94		RG	6	1525.0	23.8
				R			
							5.3

			<b>449. 1</b>			
12217	21-Jun-94	05-Jul-94	182. 1	RG	R	
				14	2805. 0	43. 7
				RG	R	
12218	05-Jul-94	19-Jul-94	122. 1	14	4150. 0	64. 6
				RG	R	
12219	19-Jul-94	27-Jul-94	148. 7	8	4040. 0	62. 9
				RG	R	
12220	27-Jul-94	04-Aug-94	172. 5	8	5650. 0	88. 0
				RG	R	
12221	04-Aug-94	17-Aug-94	200. 6	13	2215. 0	34. 5
				RG	R	
12222	17-Aug-94	26-Aug-94	243. 2	9	1840. 0	28. 7
				RG	R	
12223	26-Aug-94	09-Sep-94	202. 3	14	4010. 0	62. 5
				RG	R	
12224	09-Sep-94	18-Sep-94	243. 8	9	2285. 0	35. 6
				RG	R	
12225	18-Sep-94	29-Sep-94	423. 5	11	1850. 0	28. 8
				RG	R	
12226	29-Sep-94	07-Oct-94	174. 2	8	3420. 0	53. 3
				RG	R	
12227	07-Oct-94	20-Oct-94	124. 8	13	4720. 0	73. 5
				RG	R	
12228	20-Oct-94	03-Nov-94	214. 3	14	3740. 0	58. 3
				RG	R	
12229	03-Nov-94	15-Nov-94	112. 8	12	7260. 0	113. 1
				RG	R	
12230	15-Nov-94	26-Nov-94	105. 3	11	5260. 0	81. 9
				SG	R	
12231	26-Nov-94	06-Dec-94	113. 3	10	1531. 0	23. 8
				SG	R	
12232	06-Dec-94	15-Dec-94	132. 2	9	1954. 0	30. 4
				SG	M	
12233	15-Dec-94	29-Dec-94	248. 1	14	2150. 0	33. 5
				SG	M	
12234	29-Dec-94	04-Jan-95	157. 6	6	2810. 0	43. 8
				SG	M	

Newfoundl and Envi ronment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Gros Morne Year: 1994

Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	Mg	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
						S04	CaCO3			
	Date (mg/l)	Bal. flg	pH flg	(mg/l) flg	umhos flg	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg
16-Dec-93	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
02-Feb-94	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7
10-Feb-94	1. 93	5. 16	. 0070		92. 2	2. 29		I6	0. 140	22. 0
0. 030	11. 5	1. 79	0. 600		0. 18	-0. 09				
17-Feb-94	-4. 76	4. 18	. 0666		28. 0	2. 18	2. 140 V3	0. 384	0. 36	
0. 233	0. 12	<0. 06	0. 019		<0. 02	-3. 03				
24-Feb-94	1. 57	5. 21	. 0062		36. 8	1. 06		I6	<0. 008	8. 88
0. 017	4. 60	0. 32	0. 451		0. 15	-0. 07				
04-Mar-94	3. 39	4. 83	. 0149		7. 7	0. 66	. 614 V3	0. 089	0. 35	
0. 062	0. 12	<0. 06	0. 022		<0. 02	-0. 47				
23-Mar-94	0. 07	4. 49	. 0326		17. 0	1. 30	1. 267 V2	0. 250	0. 35	
0. 099	0. 13	0. 13	0. 035		<0. 02	-1. 28				
29-Mar-94	-1. 33	4. 44	. 0366		15. 4	1. 60 Q3	1. 543 Q3	0. 293 Q3	0. 34	
0. 244 Q3	0. 10	0. 10	0. 027		<0. 02	-1. 67				
11-Apr-94	-1. 31	4. 55	. 0284		13. 6	1. 36	1. 335 V2	0. 160	0. 26	
0. 100	0. 10	0. 11	0. 029		0. 03	-1. 16				
21-Apr-94	0. 69	4. 71	. 0197		12. 4	0. 67	. 552	0. 147	0. 85	
0. 011	0. 47	<0. 06	0. 061		0. 02	-0. 84				
27-Apr-94	-1. 99	4. 78	. 0167		9. 7	0. 93	. 885	0. 110	0. 36	
0. 098	0. 18	0. 09	0. 033		<0. 02	-0. 67				
11-May-94	-2. 80	4. 60	. 0253		11. 7	1. 00	. 957	0. 169	0. 326	
0. 111	0. 17	<0. 06	0. 025		0. 02	-1. 07				
26-May-94	-6. 44	4. 32	. 0482		21. 4	2. 30	2. 275 Q3	0. 202	0. 212	
0. 280 Q3	0. 10	0. 07	0. 021		<0. 02	-2. 13				
02-Jun-94	-1. 01	4. 76	. 0175		9. 2	0. 90	. 872	0. 105	0. 20	
0. 101	0. 11	<0. 06	0. 017		<0. 02	-0. 80				

09-Jun-94	-5.31	4.73	.0188	9.5	0.92	.892	V2	0.104	0.13
0.084	0.11	0.05	0.018	<0.02	-0.84				
15-Jun-94	-4.81	4.35	.0450	23.7	2.60	2.550		0.345	0.36
0.370	0.20	0.18	0.052	0.19	-2.05				
21-Jun-94	-2.19	4.26	.0554	25.3	2.08	2.017		0.369	0.55
0.139	0.25	0.15	0.048	0.07	-2.50				
05-Jul-94	-2.21	4.37	.0430	19.0	1.63	1.575	V3	0.207	0.35
0.101	0.16	<0.06	0.026	0.03	-1.95				
19-Jul-94	-3.93	4.13	.0747	31.7	3.19	3.152	V3	0.284	0.24
0.268	0.10	<0.06	0.018	0.02	-3.38				
27-Jul-94	-5.73	4.37	.0430	18.5	1.54	1.498	V3	0.196	0.31
0.133	0.13	<0.06	0.020	0.02	-1.85				
04-Aug-94	-3.56	4.15	.0714	32.1	2.90	2.810		0.278	0.70
0.196	0.36	<0.06	0.050	0.05	-3.27				
17-Aug-94	-1.38	4.11	.0782	49.1	3.98	3.380		0.299	4.53
0.233	2.40	0.17	0.331	0.16	-3.58				
26-Aug-94	-0.60	4.62	.0242	20.3	1.61	1.247		0.121	2.70
0.132	1.45	0.12	0.188	0.07	-1.17				
09-Sep-94	-0.96	4.48	.0334	17.2	2.03	1.967	V3	0.168	0.413
0.272	0.17	0.06	0.030	0.07	-1.67				
18-Sep-94	6.10	4.98	.0106	17.1	0.89	.490		0.066	3.48
0.025	1.60	0.13	0.201	0.10	-0.50				
29-Sep-94	-1.03	5.22	.0061	4.1	0.22	.182		0.031	0.34
0.005	0.15	<0.06	0.022	0.02	-0.32				
07-Oct-94	-0.55	5.05	.0090	29.1	1.19	.241		0.042	6.85
0.005	3.80	0.16	0.447	0.16	-0.46				
20-Oct-94	3.90	4.76	.0175	10.7	0.65	.560	V3	0.155	0.65
0.040	0.28	0.06	0.043	0.03	-0.89				
03-Nov-94	2.39	4.78	.0167	26.8	1.32	.658		0.082	5.06
0.027	2.65	0.12	0.307	0.11	-0.98				
15-Nov-94	2.15	4.95	.0113	28.2	1.14	.366		0.085	5.89
0.011	3.10	0.14	0.371	0.13	-0.64				
26-Nov-94	1.24	5.04	.0092	38.6	1.47	.259		0.092	8.88
<0.005	4.85	0.29	0.508	0.16	-0.55				
06-Dec-94	1.66	5.03	.0094	38.7	1.45	.226		0.089	9.06

<0. 005	<b>4. 90</b>	<b>0. 29</b>	<b>0. 499</b>	<b>0. 17</b>	<b>- 0. 50</b>			
15-Dec-94	<b>1. 54</b>	<b>4. 65</b>	<b>. 0226</b>	<b>38. 9</b>	<b>2. 10</b>	<b>1. 163</b>	<b>0. 203</b>	<b>6. 86</b>
0. 137	<b>3. 75</b>	<b>0. 19</b>	<b>0. 434</b>	<b>0. 14</b>	<b>- 1. 37</b>			
29-Dec-94	<b>1. 45</b>	<b>5. 24</b>	<b>. 0058</b>	<b>31. 2</b>	<b>1. 66</b>	<b>. 736</b>	<b>0. 076</b>	<b>6. 88</b>
<0. 005	<b>3. 70</b>	<b>0. 42</b>	<b>0. 440</b>	<b>0. 13</b>	<b>- 0. 19</b>			

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
 (NEPMoN)

Site: Gros Morne      Year: 1995

Rain Collection Statistics

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)	
				Gauge Type	No. of Days Type	Volume (ml)	Sample flag	Depth (mm)
12301	04-Jan-95	14-Jan-95	65.2	SG	10	3124.0	48.7	74.7
				S				
12302	14-Jan-95	25-Jan-95	85.8	SG	11	4384.0	68.3	79.6
				S				
12303	25-Jan-95	01-Feb-95	123.1	SG	7	824.0	12.8	10.4
				S				
12304	01-Feb-95	07-Feb-95	168.5	SG	6	994.0	15.5	9.2
				S				
12305	07-Feb-95	14-Feb-95	1.2	SG	7	14.0	0.2	16.2
				S				
12306	14-Feb-95	21-Feb-95	10.6	SG	7	197.0	3.1	29.2
				M				
12307	21-Feb-95	28-Feb-95		I1	7		I1	14.7
				SG				
12308	28-Feb-95	09-Mar-95	97.4	SG	9	3149.0	49.0	50.3
				M				
12309	09-Mar-95	21-Mar-95	54.6	SG	12	1224.0	19.1	35.0
				M				
12310	21-Mar-95	28-Mar-95	2.4	SG	7	79.0	1.2	50.5
				M				
12311	28-Mar-95	07-Apr-95	228.8	SG	10	869.0	13.5	5.9
				M				
12312	07-Apr-95	15-Apr-95	112.1	SG	8	714.0	11.1	9.9
				M				
12313	15-Apr-95	24-Apr-95	72.4	SG	9	1919.0	29.9	41.3
				M				
12314	24-Apr-95	05-May-95	93.9	SG	11	1184.0	18.4	19.6
				M				
12315	05-May-95	16-May-95		I1	11		I1	0.2
				RG				
12316	16-May-95	24-May-95		8		684.0	10.7	9.0
				R				

			<b>118. 9</b>	<b>RG</b>	<b>R</b>		
12317	24-May-95	03-Jun-95	72. 5	10	744. 0	11. 6	16. 0
				RG	R		
12318	03-Jun-95	10-Jun-95	104. 8	7	7224. 0	112. 5	107. 3
				RG	R		
12319	10-Jun-95	15-Jun-95	105. 2	5	1674. 0	26. 1	24. 8
				RG	R		
12320	15-Jun-95	22-Jun-95	39. 9	7	484. 0	7. 5	18. 8
				RG	R		
12321	22-Jun-95	29-Jun-95	72. 8	7	1774. 0	27. 6	37. 9
				RG	R		
12322	29-Jun-95	08-Jul-95	111. 5	9	929. 0	14. 5	13. 0
				RG	R		
12323	08-Jul-95	15-Jul-95	46. 9	7	874. 0	13. 6	29. 0
				RG	R		
12324	15-Jul-95	22-Jul-95	92. 7	7	734. 0	11. 4	12. 3
				RG	R		
12325	22-Jul-95	29-Jul-95		7		I 1	22. 7
				I 1	RG	R	
12326	29-Jul-95	05-Aug-95	140. 0	7	1078. 0	16. 8	12. 0
				RG	R		
12327	05-Aug-95	12-Aug-95	145. 8	7	224. 0	3. 5	2. 4
				RG	R		
12328	12-Aug-95	19-Aug-95	84. 4	7	1214. 0	18. 9	22. 4
				RG	R		
12329	19-Aug-95	26-Aug-95	93. 0	7	5144. 0	80. 1	86. 1
				RG	R		
12330	26-Aug-95	02-Sep-95	141. 3	7	574. 0	8. 9	6. 3
				RG	R		
12331	02-Sep-95	10-Sep-95	115. 6	8	1094. 0	17. 0	14. 7
				RG	R		
12332	10-Sep-95	17-Sep-95		7		I 1	49. 8
				I 1	RG	R	
12333	17-Sep-95	24-Sep-95	104. 7	7	1289. 0	20. 1	19. 2
				RG	R		
12334	24-Sep-95	03-Oct-95	115. 6	9	1523. 0	23. 7	20. 5
				RG	R		
12335	03-Oct-95	10-Oct-95	99. 3	7	1854. 0	28. 9	29. 1
				RG	R		
12336	10-Oct-95	17-Oct-95	101. 2	7	2219. 0	34. 6	34. 2
				RG	R		
12337	17-Oct-95	24-Oct-95		7	864. 0	13. 4	13. 7

			<b>97. 8</b>	<b>RG</b>	<b>R</b>		
12338	24- Oct- 95	31- Oct- 95	94. 0	7	2019. 0	31. 4	33. 4
				RG	R		
12339	31- Oct- 95	07- Nov- 95	71. 7	7	1499. 0	23. 3	32. 5
				RG	R		
12340	07- Nov- 95	14- Nov- 95	215. 3	7	2169. 0	33. 8	15. 7
				RG	R		
12341	14- Nov- 95	22- Nov- 95	94. 2	8	939. 0	14. 6	15. 5
				SG	M		
12342	22- Nov- 95	29- Nov- 95	133. 6	7	5875. 0	91. 5	68. 5
				SG	M		
12343	29- Nov- 95	05- Dec- 95	158. 7	6	469. 0	7. 3	4. 6
				SG	S		
12344	05- Dec- 95	12- Dec- 95	164. 4	7	2854. 0	44. 4	27. 0
				SG	S		
12345	12- Dec- 95	20- Dec- 95	95. 2	8	2279. 0	35. 5	37. 3
				SG	M		
12346	20- Dec- 95	27- Dec- 95		7		I 1	1. 3
				I 1	SG	M	
12347	27- Dec- 95	03- Jan- 96		7		I 1	4. 5
				I 1	SG	M	

Newfoundl and Envi ronment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Gros Morne Year: 1995

Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	Mg	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
						S04	CaCO3			
	Date (mg/l)	Bal. flg	pH flg	(mg/l) flg	umhos flg	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg
04-Jan-95	4.35	4.97	.0108		15.1	0.55		.250	0.099	2.35
<0.005	1.20	0.08	0.117		0.04	-0.56				
14-Jan-95	5.03	4.97	.0108		15.0	0.57		.270	0.104	2.38
<0.005	1.20	0.09	0.119		0.03	-0.68				
25-Jan-95	2.76	4.83	.0149		56.8	2.06		.187	0.167	13.5
0.014	7.50	0.55	0.454		0.21	-0.88				
01-Feb-95	0.96	4.84	.0146		56.0	2.02		.172	0.158	12.8
0.015	7.40	0.54	0.447		0.21	-0.96				
07-Feb-95	3.50	4.73	.0188		19.5	1.09		.765	0.155	2.53
0.057	1.30	0.10	0.152		0.05	-1.16				
14-Feb-95	4.69	4.73	.0188		19.9	1.10		.762	0.163	2.65
0.046	1.35	0.10	0.153		0.05	-1.04				
21-Feb-95	3.13	4.73	.0188		19.4	1.14		.790	0.165	2.57
0.049	1.40	0.09	0.154		0.05	-1.19				
28-Feb-95	4.43	4.52	.0304		17.6	1.33		1.272	0.236	0.54
0.103	0.23	0.08	0.032		0.02	-1.69				
09-Mar-95	3.47	5.11	.0078		13.0	0.84		.580	0.089	2.09
0.031	1.04	0.17	0.149		0.05	-0.47				
21-Mar-95	3.49	5.19	.0065		8.2	0.83		.752	0.118	0.67
0.042	0.31	0.25	0.072		<0.02	-0.38				
28-Mar-95	2.67	5.19	.0065		8.1	0.84		.762	0.116	0.67
0.042	0.31	0.26	0.075		<0.02	-0.38				
07-Apr-95	-0.06	5.17	.0068		4.9	0.44		.412	0.043	0.23
0.024	0.11	0.06	0.024		0.02	-0.39				
15-Apr-95	7.30	5.15	.0071		5.2	0.45		.425 V2	0.045	0.24
0.023	0.10	<0.06	0.023		<0.02	-0.50				
24-Apr-95	1.70	5.22	.0061		8.4	0.41		.252	0.024	1.27
<0.005	0.63	0.06	0.087		0.03	-0.33				

05-May-95	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	25. 5	25. 33	V4	<0. 008	1. 16
<0. 005	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1					
16-May-95	1. 68	4. 24	. 0580	31. 9	2. 88		2. 825		0. 373		0. 52
0. 286	0. 22	0. 11	0. 050	0. 03	-3. 31						
24-May-95	5. 09	4. 82	. 0153	7. 3	0. 64		. 635	V2	0. 074		0. 09
<0. 005	0. 02	<0. 06	0. 011	0. 02	-0. 96						
03-Jun-95	-1. 11	5. 14	. 0073	4. 5	0. 27		. 244	V3	0. 066		0. 20
0. 033	0. 08	<0. 06	0. 012	0. 03	-0. 48						
10-Jun-95	1. 59	5. 14	. 0073	4. 4	0. 28		. 254	V3	0. 068		0. 19
0. 028	0. 07	<0. 06	0. 012	0. 03	-0. 41						
15-Jun-95	-4. 49	4. 69	. 0206	14. 3	0. 85		. 745		0. 140		0. 94
0. 156	0. 42	0. 06	0. 057	0. 07	-1. 14						
22-Jun-95	-4. 39	4. 70	. 0201	14. 3	0. 85		. 745		0. 139		0. 92
0. 150	0. 42	0. 06	0. 058	0. 07	-1. 20						
29-Jun-95	-0. 45	4. 83	. 0149	8. 3	0. 49		. 460	V3	0. 083		0. 19
0. 006	0. 07	<0. 06	0. 014	0. 03	-0. 90						
08-Jul-95	1. 76	4. 85	. 0142	9. 7	0. 60		. 512	V3	0. 101		0. 58
0. 016	0. 26	0. 06	0. 042	0. 07	-0. 89						
15-Jul-95	1. 96	4. 85	. 0142	9. 8	0. 60		. 512	V3	0. 102		0. 58
0. 015	0. 26	0. 06	0. 042	0. 07	-0. 85						
22-Jul-95	-2. 40	5. 15	. 0071	13. 2	1. 89		1. 816	V3	0. 268		0. 48
0. 733 Q3	0. 20	<0. 06	0. 035	0. 12	-0. 33						
29-Jul-95	-3. 24	5. 29	. 0052	12. 6	1. 87		1. 796	V3	0. 269		0. 46
0. 755	0. 21	<0. 06	0. 035	0. 13	-0. 09						
05-Aug-95	I 1	4. 57	. 0271	16. 8	1. 12		. 972		0. 099		1. 17
I 1	0. 59	<0. 06	0. 072	0. 05	-1. 60						
12-Aug-95	-3. 77	4. 82	. 0153	6. 8	0. 40		. 367		0. 083		0. 31
0. 012	0. 13	<0. 06	0. 017	<0. 02	-0. 98						
19-Aug-95	-15. 73	4. 97	. 0108	5. 6	0. 48		. 461	V3	0. 062		0. 12
0. 127	0. 05	<0. 06	0. 009	<0. 02	-0. 63						
26-Aug-95	-3. 97	5. 08	. 0084	4. 8	0. 24		. 202		0. 038		0. 35
0. 010	0. 15	<0. 06	0. 021	<0. 02	-0. 57						
02-Sep-95	3. 27	4. 43	. 0374	22. 8	1. 83		1. 597		0. 177		1. 97
0. 128	0. 93	0. 07	0. 104	0. 03	-2. 09						
10-Sep-95	1. 97	4. 35	. 0450	23. 1	2. 11		1. 962		0. 219		1. 25

0. 185	0. 59	<0. 06	0. 062	0. 04	- 2. 52			
17- Sep- 95	3. 98	4. 90	. 0127	7. 5	0. 40	. 322	0. 058	0. 75
<0. 005	0. 31	<0. 06	0. 037	<0. 02	- 0. 84			
24- Sep- 95	4. 30	4. 91	. 0124	40. 0	1. 84	. 591	0. 059	10. 0
0. 032	5. 00	0. 19	0. 625	0. 19	- 0. 90			
03- Oct- 95	1. 04	5. 10	. 0080	4. 7	0. 27	. 237	0. 047	0. 35
<0. 005	0. 13	<0. 06	0. 017	0. 07	- 0. 53			
10- Oct- 95	3. 81	4. 93	. 0118	15. 0	0. 73	. 405	0. 062	2. 63
<0. 005	1. 30	0. 06	0. 138	0. 16	- 0. 72			
17- Oct- 95	2. 73	5. 41	. 0039	16. 3	0. 76	. 298	0. 028	3. 70
<0. 005	1. 85	0. 11	0. 200	0. 36	- 0. 17			
24- Oct- 95	3. 77	4. 73	. 0188	17. 4	1. 05	. 687	0. 088	2. 90
0. 037	1. 45	0. 06	0. 159	0. 06	- 1. 13			
31- Oct- 95	- 0. 56	5. 17	. 0068	21. 5	1. 05	. 306	0. 027	5. 33
<0. 005	2. 98	0. 10	0. 336	0. 27	- 0. 73			
07- Nov- 95	3. 29	4. 57	. 0271	33. 7	2. 08	1. 193	0. 162	6. 82
0. 061	3. 55	0. 13	0. 428	0. 16	- 1. 83			
14- Nov- 95	- 0. 48	5. 13	. 0075	6. 8	0. 47	. 327	<0. 008	1. 14
<0. 005	0. 57	<0. 06	0. 069	0. 12	- 0. 67			
22- Nov- 95	2. 50	4. 60	. 0253	24. 2	1. 39	. 903	0. 199	3. 66
0. 056	1. 95	0. 06	0. 240	0. 10	- 1. 63			
29- Nov- 95	1. 28	6. 30 Q3	. 0005	64. 3	2. 80	. 652	0. 100	16. 64
0. 056	8. 60	1. 28	0. 990	0. 32	1. 11 Q3			
05- Dec- 95	5. 67	4. 75	. 0179	75. 8	2. 93	. 283	0. 218	20. 78
0. 028	10. 6	0. 61	0. 885	0. 29	- 1. 33			
12- Dec- 95	4. 09	4. 82	. 0153	49. 3	2. 44	. 817	0. 070	12. 80
0. 024	6. 50	0. 23	0. 810	0. 25	- 1. 14			
20- Dec- 95	- 2. 85	5. 92	. 0012	75. 6	3. 87	. 724	0. 056	21. 41
0. 046	12. 6	0. 88	1. 480	0. 45	0. 08			
27- Dec- 95	0. 82	5. 63	. 0024	88. 4	4. 12	. 924	0. 055	22. 74
0. 049	12. 8	0. 28	1. 585	0. 48	- 0. 26			

**Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
(NEPMoN)**  
Site: Hope Brook      Year: 1994

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Rain Collection Statistics			Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)
			Sample Effic. (%)	Sample Type	Sample Volume (ml)		
			Coll. Days	Gauge Type	Prec Type		
10201	05-Jan-94	12-Jan-94	7	1100.0	M	17.1	25.7
		66.5		SG			
10202	12-Jan-94	19-Jan-94	7	1350.0	M	21.0	30.3
		69.3		SG			
10203	19-Jan-94	26-Jan-94	7	1250.0	S	19.5	20.2
		96.5		SG			
10204	26-Jan-94	02-Feb-94	7	0.0	M	0.0	29.6
		0.0		SG			
10205	02-Feb-94	09-Feb-94	7		S	I1	28.0
			I1	SG			
10206	09-Feb-94	16-Feb-94	7		S	I1	36.0
			I1	SG			
10207	16-Feb-94	23-Feb-94	7		M	I1	6.3
			I1	SG			
	23-Feb-94	02-Mar-94	7		S	I1	6.6
			I1	SG			
10208	02-Mar-94	08-Mar-94	6	2200.0	M	32.3	53.2
		60.7		SG			
10209	08-Mar-94	15-Mar-94	7	4600.0	M	71.7	78.1
		91.8		SG			
10210	15-Mar-94	22-Mar-94	7	2750.0	R	42.8	57.8
		74.0		RG			
10211	22-Mar-94	29-Mar-94	7	1000.0	M	15.6	22.9
		68.1		SG			
10212	29-Mar-94	05-Apr-94	7	4300.0	R	67.0	57.2
		117.1		SG			
10213	05-Apr-94	12-Apr-94	7		R	171.3	141.0
		121.5		RG			
10214	12-Apr-94	19-Apr-94	7	6150.0	R	95.8	98.2
		97.6		RG			
10215	19-Apr-94	26-Apr-94	7	950.0	M	14.8	15.8

			93. 7	RG	R		
10216	26-Apr-94	03-May-94	98. 3	7	1500. 0	23. 4	23. 8
				RG	R		
10217	03-May-94	10-May-94	104. 6	7	7050. 0	109. 8	105. 0
				RG	R		
10218	10-May-94	17-May-94	98. 6	7	2200. 0	34. 3	34. 8
				RG	R		
10219	17-May-94	24-May-94	101. 3	7	260. 0	4. 1	4. 0
				RG	R		
10220	24-May-94	08-Jun-94	184. 6	15		167. 6	90. 8
				RG	R		
10221	08-Jun-94	14-Jun-94	252. 2	6	2200. 0	34. 3	13. 6
				RG	R		
10222	14-Jun-94	21-Jun-94	68. 5	7	2900. 0	45. 2	66. 0
				RG	R		
10223	21-Jun-94	28-Jun-94	99. 2	7	2500. 0	38. 9	39. 2
				RG	R		
10224	28-Jun-94	05-Jul-94	100. 2	7	2700. 0	42. 1	42. 0
				RG	R		
10225	05-Jul-94	12-Jul-94	103. 8	7	5300. 0	82. 6	79. 6
				RG	R		
		12-Jul-94	19-Jul-94	7		I 1	7. 2
				I 1	RG	R	
10226	19-Jul-94	26-Jul-94	110. 8	7	4400. 0	68. 5	61. 8
				RG	R		
10227	26-Jul-94	02-Aug-94	109. 6	7	800. 0	12. 5	11. 4
				RG	R		
10228	02-Aug-94	09-Aug-94	136. 3	7	3300. 0	51. 4	37. 7
				RG	R		
10229	09-Aug-94	16-Aug-94	31. 2	7	200. 0	3. 1	10. 0
				RG	R		
10230	16-Aug-94	23-Aug-94	106. 4	7	150. 0	2. 3	2. 2
				RG	R		
10231	23-Aug-94	30-Aug-94	125. 3	7	700. 0	10. 9	8. 7
				RG	R		
10232	30-Aug-94	06-Sep-94	99. 0	7	650. 0	10. 1	10. 2
				RG	R		
10233	06-Sep-94	13-Sep-94	127. 1	7	6200. 0	96. 6	76. 0
				RG	R		
10234	13-Sep-94	20-Sep-94	89. 1	7	1000. 0	15. 6	17. 5
				RG	R		
	20-Sep-94	27-Sep-94		7	0. 0	0. 0	0. 0 V1

## I 1

10235	27- Sep- 94	04- Oct- 94		7	1450. 0	22. 6	61. 4
		36. 8	RG		R		
10236	04- Oct- 94	11- Oct- 94		7	900. 0	14. 0	10. 2
		137. 3	RG		R		
10237	11- Oct- 94	19- Oct- 94		8	500. 0	7. 8	17. 4
		44. 8	RG		R		
10238	19- Oct- 94	25- Oct- 94		6	2350. 0	36. 6	29. 6
		123. 6	RG		R		
10239	25- Oct- 94	01- Nov- 94		7	600. 0	9. 3	12. 6
		74. 1	RG		R		
10240	01- Nov- 94	09- Nov- 94		8	6500. 0	101. 2	88. 0
		115. 0	RG		R		
10241	09- Nov- 94	15- Nov- 94		6	400. 0	6. 2	2. 9
		214. 8	RG		R		
10242	15- Nov- 94	22- Nov- 94		7	1150. 0	17. 9	20. 3
		88. 2	RG		R		
10243	22- Nov- 94	29- Nov- 94		7	2700. 0	42. 1	44. 8
		94. 0	SG		M		
10244	29- Nov- 94	06- Dec- 94		7	1450. 0	22. 6	23. 2
		97. 4	SG		M		
10245	06- Dec- 94	13- Dec- 94		7	2250. 0	35. 0	75. 2
		46. 5	SG		M		
10246	13- Dec- 94	20- Dec- 94		7	300. 0	4. 7	5. 0
		93. 4	RG		R		
10247	20- Dec- 94	27- Dec- 94		7	300. 0	4. 7	8. 3
		56. 3	SG		M		
10248	27- Dec- 94	03- Jan- 95		7	300. 0	4. 7	18. 3
		25. 5	SG		S		

Newfoundl and Envi ronment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Hope Brook Year: 1994

Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	Mg	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
						S04	CaCO3			
	Date (mg/l)	Bal. flg	pH flg	(mg/l) flg	umhos flg	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg
05-Jan-94	1. 76	4. 57	. 0271		24. 3	1. 94		1. 565	0. 294	2. 79
0. 066	1. 50	0. 30	0. 219		0. 21	- 1. 50				
12-Jan-94	- 2. 93	4. 62	. 0242		80. 0	3. 28		. 733	0. 158	17. 2 Q3
0. 044	10. 2 Q3	0. 37	1. 22 Q3		0. 36	- 1. 31				
19-Jan-94	I 1	4. 33	. 0471		I 1	2. 22		1. 279 V4	0. 740	6. 76
	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	0. 18	- 2. 47				
26-Jan-94	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6
	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6
02-Feb-94	- 1. 18	4. 14	. 0730		32. 5	2. 26		2. 030	0. 618	1. 74
0. 103	0. 92	0. 20	0. 146		0. 07	- 3. 68				
09-Feb-94	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	1. 251 V4	0. 478	2. 07
	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	0. 11					
16-Feb-94	- 1. 25	3. 85	. 1424		72. 6	6. 54		6. 390 V2	1. 30	0. 84
0. 81	0. 60	0. 44	0. 117		0. 09	- 7. 16				
23-Feb-94	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
02-Mar-94	4. 90	4. 77	. 0171		16. 9	0. 85		. 562	0. 123	2. 48
0. 031	1. 15	0. 09	0. 148		0. 06	- 0. 92				
08-Mar-94	- 1. 55	4. 68	. 0211		13. 3	1. 02		. 845	0. 096	1. 18
0. 040	0. 70	<0. 06	0. 080		0. 04	- 1. 12				
15-Mar-94	- 2. 74	4. 86	. 0139		7. 7	0. 64		. 582	0. 068	0. 41
0. 044	0. 23	<0. 06	0. 033		0. 01	- 0. 71				
22-Mar-94	- 3. 02	4. 28	. 0529		25. 3	2. 30		2. 252 V2	0. 382	0. 20
0. 227	0. 19	0. 12	0. 029		0. 02	- 2. 72				
29-Mar-94	1. 84	4. 29	. 0517		32. 8	3. 04		2. 770	0. 257	2. 21
0. 366	1. 08	<0. 06	0. 141		0. 05	- 2. 66				
05-Apr-94	- 0. 49	4. 71	. 0197		13. 8	1. 09		. 937	0. 102	1. 05
0. 073	0. 61	<0. 06	0. 081		0. 03	- 1. 14				

12-Apr-94	2. 88	4. 95	. 0113	6. 8	0. 62	. 559	V3
0. 041	0. 44	0. 039	0. 19	<0. 06	0. 029	0. 02	
- 0. 66							
19-Apr-94	- 2. 16	4. 18	. 0666	29. 7	2. 99	2. 927	
0. 371	0. 38	0. 250	0. 25	0. 09	0. 046	0. 03	
- 3. 30							
26-Apr-94	- 1. 28	4. 38	. 0420	19. 9	1. 65	1. 615	
0. 266	0. 22	0. 132	0. 14	<0. 06	0. 026	<0. 02	
- 2. 15							
03-May-94	1. 68	4. 88	. 0133	9. 4	0. 77	. 650	
0. 070	0. 92	0. 055	0. 48	<0. 06	0. 066	0. 02	
- 0. 68							
10-May-94	1. 49	4. 65	. 0226	15. 8	1. 16	. 977	
0. 136	1. 38	0. 090	0. 73	<0. 06	0. 095	0. 03	
- 1. 25							
17-May-94	- 4. 37	4. 52	. 0304	18. 8	2. 56	2. 482	
0. 417	0. 55	0. 46	0. 31	0. 42	0. 101	0. 07	
- 1. 53							
24-May-94	- 0. 67	4. 57	. 0271	13. 6	1. 43	1. 377	V3
0. 136	0. 34	0. 160	0. 14	0. 06	0. 025	<0. 02	
- 1. 15							
08-Jun-94	2. 25	4. 67	. 0216	23. 8	1. 56	1. 085	
0. 178	3. 65	0. 069	1. 90	0. 18	0. 260	0. 09	
- 0. 87							
14-Jun-94	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8							
21-Jun-94	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8							
28-Jun-94	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8							
05-Jul-94	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
I8							
12-Jul-94	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2							
19-Jul-94	- 3. 01	4. 57	. 0271	13. 1	1. 17	1. 155	
0. 153	0. 17	0. 150	0. 06	<0. 06	0. 007	<0. 02	
- 1. 32							

26-Jul-94	- 1. 86	4. 04	. 0919	42. 0	3. 95	3. 824	V3
0. 347	0. 76	0. 245	0. 32	0. 10	0. 060	0. 03	
- 4. 54							
02-Aug-94	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6							
09-Aug-94	- 1. 08	4. 32	. 0482	23. 8	2. 17	2. 101	V3
0. 220	0. 51	0. 197	0. 19	0. 07	0. 033	0. 02	
- 2. 43							
16-Aug-94	- 4. 67	3. 92	. 1212	51. 5	4. 32	4. 110	
0. 561	1. 57	0. 243	0. 84	0. 14	0. 106	0. 06	
- 7. 73							
23-Aug-94	- 6. 00	3. 59	. 2591	109. 9	11. 5	11. 21	
0. 892	2. 05	1. 090	1. 15	0. 15	0. 147	0. 10	
N/A							
30-Aug-94	- 3. 74	5. 16	. 0070	5. 7	0. 20	. 122	
0. 069	0. 60	0. 035	0. 31	<0. 06	0. 038	0. 02	
- 0. 18							
06-Sep-94	- 1. 10	4. 63	. 0236	12. 7	0. 80	. 717	
0. 171	0. 64	0. 067	0. 33	<0. 06	0. 041	0. 02	
- 1. 06							
13-Sep-94	- 1. 48	4. 30	. 0505	35. 5	2. 90	2. 438	
0. 268	3. 19	0. 259	1. 85	0. 12	0. 203	0. 11	
- 2. 28							
20-Sep-94	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2							
27-Sep-94	1. 55	5. 06	. 0088	10. 9	0. 55	. 305	
0. 044	1. 81	0. 008	0. 98	<0. 06	0. 112	0. 04	
- 0. 26							
04-Oct-94	- 0. 22	4. 58	. 0265	22. 3	1. 65	1. 287	
0. 178	2. 59	0. 140	1. 45	0. 11	0. 164	0. 09	
- 1. 20							
11-Oct-94	- 3. 03	5. 32	. 0048	5. 1	0. 23	. 137	
0. 019	0. 67	<0. 005	0. 37	<0. 06	0. 043	0. 02	
- 0. 01							
19-Oct-94	- 0. 16	4. 94	. 0116	7. 6	0. 51	. 420	
0. 071	0. 63	0. 011	0. 36	<0. 06	0. 041	0. 03	
- 0. 48							
25-Oct-94	- 1. 85	4. 28	. 0529	24. 5	2. 51	2. 470	
0. 298	0. 23	0. 174	0. 16	0. 13	0. 029	0. 09	
- 2. 26							

01-Nov-94	1. 29	4. 51	. 0311	27. 3	1. 57	1. 083
0. 196	3. 66	0. 076	1. 95	0. 09	0. 227	0. 07
- 1. 37						
09-Nov-94	0. 73	4. 64	. 0231	39. 5	3. 16	2. 286
0. 183	6. 37	0. 481	3. 50	0. 16	0. 410	0. 14
- 1. 01						
15-Nov-94	1. 59	4. 72	. 0192	37. 9	2. 31	1. 311
0. 095	7. 43	0. 097	4. 0	0. 24	0. 488	0. 16
- 1. 02						
22-Nov-94	- 1. 09	4. 67	. 0216	50. 5	2. 78	1. 257
0. 242	10. 4 Q3	0. 073	6. 1 Q3	0. 31	0. 770 Q3	0. 23
- 1. 09						
29-Nov-94	1. 07	4. 56	. 0278	19. 0	1. 35	1. 075
0. 247	1. 81	0. 037	1. 10	0. 08	0. 139	0. 05
- 1. 39						
06-Dec-94	0. 05	5. 75	. 0018	19. 4	1. 22	. 695
0. 103	3. 92	0. 036	2. 10	0. 48 Q3	0. 281	0. 09
0. 19						
13-Dec-94	- 1. 96	6. 23 Q3	. 0006	48. 1	2. 43	. 819
0. 057	11. 4	0. 043	6. 45	0. 80	0. 820	0. 27
0. 70						
20-Dec-94	0. 30	4. 43	. 0374	30. 1	2. 17	1. 807
0. 545	2. 53	0. 361	1. 45	0. 21	0. 185	0. 11
- 1. 9						
27-Dec-94	1. 48	5. 59	. 0026	27. 8	1. 42	. 571
0. 129	6. 50	0. 041	3. 40	0. 41	0. 461	0. 15
- 0. 02						

**Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
(NEPMoN)**  
**Site: Hope Brook      Year: 1995**

**Rain Collection Statistics**

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Depth (mm)	Gauge flg
				Gauge Type	No. of Days	Volume (ml)	Prec Type	
10301	03-Jan-95	10-Jan-95			7	3100.0	48.3	47.8
		101.0		M				
10302	10-Jan-95	17-Jan-95			7	1450.0	22.6	23.9
		94.6		S				
10303	17-Jan-95	25-Jan-95			8	1300.0	20.2	40.9
		49.4		S				
10304	25-Jan-95	31-Jan-95			6	150.0	2.3	4.0
		57.5		S				
10305	31-Jan-95	09-Feb-95			9	1550.0	24.1	41.7
		57.8		S				
10306	09-Feb-95	15-Feb-95			6	1550.0	24.1	26.5 Q9
		90.9	Q7	S				
10307	15-Feb-95	21-Feb-95			6	1400.0	21.8	22.4
		97.3		S				
10308	21-Feb-95	28-Feb-95			7	1550.0	24.1	71.4
		33.8		M				
10309	28-Feb-95	08-Mar-95			8	250.0	3.9	16.2
		24.1		M				
10310	08-Mar-95	14-Mar-95			6	1150.0	17.9	7.0 Q9
		255.7	Q7	M				
10311	14-Mar-95	22-Mar-95			8	1900.0	29.6	20.8
		142.3		M				
10312	22-Mar-95	28-Mar-95			6	850.0	13.2	20.2
		65.3		R				
10313	28-Mar-95	04-Apr-95			7	0.0	0.0	2.4
		0.0		R				
10314	04-Apr-95	11-Apr-95			7	1100.0	17.1	29.1
		58.8		S				
10315	11-Apr-95	25-Apr-95			14	2700.0	42.1	13.2 Q9
		318.9	Q7	R				
	25-Apr-95	02-May-95			7	0.0	0.0	0.2

			0. 0				
10316	02-May-95	09-May-95	7	100. 0	1. 6	1. 0	
		160. 0		R			
10317	09-May-95	17-May-95	8	0. 0	0. 0	0. 8	
		0. 0		R			
10318	17-May-95	23-May-95	6	450. 0	7. 0	0. 3	
		2333. 3		R			
10319	23-May-95	31-May-95	8	1650. 0	25. 7	26. 0	
		98. 8		R			
10320	31-May-95	06-Jun-95	6	450. 0	7. 0	4. 8	
		145. 8		R			
10321	06-Jun-95	13-Jun-95	7	7200. 0	112. 0	35. 2	
		318. 2		R			
10322	13-Jun-95	20-Jun-95	7	2100. 0	32. 7	30. 5	
		107. 2		R			
10323	20-Jun-95	27-Jun-95	7	150. 0	2. 3	3. 6	
		63. 9		R			
10324	27-Jun-95	06-Jul-95	9	3050. 0	47. 5	39. 6	
		119. 9		R			
10325	06-Jul-95	11-Jul-95	5	350. 0	5. 4	5. 8	
		93. 1		R			
10326	11-Jul-95	18-Jul-95	7	350. 0	5. 4	5. 6	
		96. 4		R			
10327	18-Jul-95	25-Jul-95	7	5600. 0	87. 2	90. 4	
		96. 5		R			
10328	25-Jul-95	02-Aug-95	8	1100. 0	17. 1	36. 2	
		47. 2		R			
	02-Aug-95	08-Aug-95	6	0. 0	0. 0	0. 5	
		0. 0					
10329	08-Aug-95	15-Aug-95	7	450. 0	7. 0	5. 6	
		125. 0					
10330	15-Aug-95	23-Aug-95	I1			I1	37. 0
10331	23-Aug-95	29-Aug-95	I1	6		I1	37. 4
10332	29-Aug-95	05-Sep-95	I1	7		I1	7. 7
10333	05-Sep-95	14-Sep-95	9	7000. 0	109. 0	34. 0	
		320. 6		R			
10334	14-Sep-95	19-Sep-95	I1	5		I1	103. 0
10335	19-Sep-95	26-Sep-95	7	700. 0	10. 9	15. 0	

			<b>72. 7</b>		<b>R</b>	
10336	26- Sep- 95	03- Oct- 95	72. 7	7 1450. 0	22. 6	15. 0
			150. 7	R		
	03- Oct- 95	10- Oct- 95	266. 8	7 4900. 0	76. 3	28. 6
10337	10- Oct- 95	17- Oct- 95	140. 2	7 5220. 0	81. 3	58. 0
10338	17- Oct- 95	24- Oct- 95	53. 1	7 1950. 0	30. 4	57. 2
10339	24- Oct- 95	31- Oct- 95	232. 1	7 1950. 0	30. 4	13. 1
10340	31- Oct- 95	07- Nov- 95	147. 3	7 8600. 0	134. 0	91. 0
10341	07- Nov- 95	14- Nov- 95	65. 7	7 750. 0	11. 7	17. 8
10342	14- Nov- 95	21- Nov- 95	121. 8	7 4800. 0	74. 8	61. 4
10343	21- Nov- 95	28- Nov- 95	93. 3	7 7300. 0	113. 7	121. 8
10344	28- Nov- 95	05- Dec- 95	68. 3	7 1450. 0	22. 6	33. 1
10345	05- Dec- 95	12- Dec- 95	97. 6	7 2600. 0	40. 5	41. 5
10346	12- Dec- 95	19- Dec- 95	28. 5	7 250. 0	3. 9	13. 7
10347	19- Dec- 95	26- Dec- 95	118. 6	7 900. 0	14. 0	11. 8
10348	26- Dec- 95	02- Jan- 96	0. 0	7 0. 0	0. 0	1. 3
			S			

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Hope Brook Year: 1995

Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	Mg	H	Cond.	Alk		NN03	Cl
						S04	XS04		
						CaCO3			
Date (mg/l)	Bal. flg	pH flg	(mg/l) flg	(mg/l) flg	umhos flg	(mg/l) flg	(mg/l) flg	(mg/l) flg	(mg/l) flg
03-Jan-95	0.93	4.73	.0188		51.6	2.64	1.167	0.183	10.9 Q3
0.089	5.9 Q3	0.36	0.77 Q3		0.22	-1.06			
10-Jan-95	3.99	4.61	.0247		22.4	1.52	1.170	0.239	2.65
0.03	1.4	0.18	0.19		0.07	-1.24			
17-Jan-95	-7.42	6.19 Q3	.0007		6	0.57	.470	0.031	0.72
<0.005	0.4	0.44	0.058		0.02	0.48			
25-Jan-95	3.67	5.34	.0046		17.7	1.06	.610	0.083	3.65
0.054	1.8	0.22	0.248		0.14	-0.16			
31-Jan-95	0.36	5.74	.0018		32.5	3.08	.907	0.157	16.1 Q3
0.126	8.7 Q3	0.71 Q3	1.11 Q3		0.43 Q3	0.14			
09-Feb-95	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7			
15-Feb-95	1.38	4.57	.0271		35.8	2.38	1.606	0.195	5.61
0.192	3.10	0.15	0.351		0.15	-1.55			
21-Feb-95	0.63	5.04	.0092		19.9	1.80	1.375	0.131	3.00
0.131	1.70	0.39 Q3	0.193		0.08	-0.59			
28-Feb-95	-0.63	5.05	.0090		15.3	1.44	1.090	0.141	2.38
0.054	1.40	0.35	0.137		0.24	-0.54			
08-Mar-95	3.84	4.79	.0163		12.4	0.96	.830	0.068	1.16
0.053	0.52	0.07	0.075		0.04	-1.02			
14-Mar-95	3.21	4.46	.0350		22.0	1.84	1.643 V3	0.179	1.39
0.144	0.62	0.08	0.094		0.04	-1.95			
22-Mar-95	2.43	4.89	.0130		7.6	0.49	.439 V3	0.117	0.34
0.019	0.14	0.08	0.024		0.02	-0.80			
28-Mar-95	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	1.50	1.241 V4	0.153	1.86
	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1				
04-Apr-95	0.89	4.80	.0160		11.2	0.87	.772	0.097	0.80
0.077	0.39	0.07	0.054		0.02	-0.93			

11-Apr-95	1. 94	4. 76	. 0175	11. 4	0. 84	. 742	0. 088	0. 82
0. 035	0. 39	0. 06	0. 058	0. 02	- 1. 02			
25-Apr-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
02-May-95	I1	5. 33	. 0047	I1	0. 28	. 254	V4	0. 065
I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	- 0. 24			0. 18
09-May-95	I1	4. 88	. 0133	I1	0. 60	. 470	V4	0. 122
I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	- 0. 75			0. 93
17-May-95	- 2. 83	4. 45	. 0358	17. 2	1. 49	1. 444	V3	0. 198
0. 130	0. 13	0. 07	0. 022	0. 04	- 1. 90			0. 30
23-May-95	- 1. 12	4. 49	. 0326	16. 3	1. 37	1. 321	V3	0. 214
0. 126	0. 15	0. 08	0. 023	<0. 02	- 1. 77			0. 32
31-May-95	3. 13	4. 51	. 0311	23. 5	2. 48	2. 435		0. 31
0. 396	0. 18	0. 38	0. 060	0. 10	- 1. 79			
06-Jun-95	2. 60	4. 88	. 0133	9. 6	0. 68	. 587	0. 075	0. 73
0. 042	0. 37	<0. 06	0. 046	0. 02	- 0. 89			
13-Jun-95	0. 70	4. 76	. 0175	9. 5	0. 79	. 772	0. 145	0. 14
0. 077	0. 07	0. 06	0. 014	<0. 02	- 1. 14			
20-Jun-95	- 0. 75	4. 90	. 0127	24. 0	2. 52	2. 325	0. 766	1. 53
0. 430	0. 78	0. 80	0. 263	0. 54	- 0. 52			
27-Jun-95	- 0. 76	4. 63	. 0236	11. 4	0. 79	. 773	V3	0. 152
0. 050	0. 02	<0. 06	0. 008	<0. 02	- 1. 44			0. 09
06-Jul-95	7. 06	4. 81	. 0156	24. 0	2. 45	2. 063	0. 143	3. 31
0. 110	1. 55	0. 49	0. 209	0. 07	- 0. 94			
11-Jul-95	1. 30	4. 25	. 0567	38. 6	3. 30	3. 122	V2	0. 617
0. 406	0. 71	0. 45	0. 107	0. 06	- 3. 18			1. 42
18-Jul-95	2. 18	4. 62	. 0242	13. 3	1. 04	1. 002	0. 133	0. 35
0. 075	0. 15	<0. 06	0. 020	<0. 02	- 1. 33			
25-Jul-95	3. 88	4. 76	. 0175	13. 6	1. 10	. 987	0. 115	0. 92
0. 085	0. 45	0. 09	0. 058	0. 02	- 1. 04			
02-Aug-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
08-Aug-95	0. 25	5. 06	. 0088	6. 3	0. 26	. 217	0. 100	0. 36
0. 041	0. 17	<0. 06	0. 022	<0. 02	- 0. 37			
15-Aug-95	3. 76	4. 68	. 0211	18. 3	1. 35	1. 142	0. 173	1. 62

0. 103	0. 83	0. 09	0. 122	0. 04	- 1. 21			
23-Aug-95	3. 62	4. 99	. 0103	8. 7	0. 62	. 512	0. 061	0. 88
0. 042	0. 43	<0. 06	0. 057	0. 04	- 0. 70			
29-Aug-95	3. 70	4. 64	. 0231	16. 5	1. 10	. 950	0. 233	1. 17
0. 140	0. 60	<0. 06	0. 074	0. 03	- 1. 31			
05-Sep-95	0. 00	4. 36	. 0440	24. 6	1. 99	1. 842	0. 244	1. 21
0. 177	0. 59	0. 08	0. 073	0. 04	- 2. 56			
14-Sep-95	- 1. 68	4. 74	. 0183	12. 1	0. 92	. 802	0. 082	0. 93
0. 086	0. 47	0. 06	0. 054	0. 03	- 1. 19			
19-Sep-95	1. 73	4. 80	. 0160	12. 6	1. 03	. 870	0. 129	1. 33
0. 148	0. 64	0. 08	0. 080	0. 04	- 1. 07			
26-Sep-95	0. 35	4. 96	. 0111	13. 1	0. 93	. 712	0. 136	1. 61
0. 085	0. 87	0. 16	0. 110	0. 08	- 0. 77			
03-Oct-95	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
10-Oct-95	2. 52	4. 62	. 0242	20. 6	1. 58	1. 280	0. 151	2. 31
0. 133	1. 20	0. 11	0. 134	0. 05	- 1. 54			
17-Oct-95	3. 00	4. 75	. 0179	11. 5	0. 91	. 777	0. 126	1. 03
0. 057	0. 53	0. 07	0. 061	<0. 02	- 1. 10			
24-Oct-95	- 0. 50	4. 32	. 0482	38. 3	2. 65	1. 963	0. 384	4. 62
0. 242	2. 75	0. 14	0. 255	0. 09	- 2. 64			
31-Oct-95	2. 17	5. 07	. 0086	7. 26	0. 40	. 247	0. 037	1. 22
0. 009	. 61	<0. 06	0. 070	0. 02	- 0. 61			
07-Nov-95	3. 15	4. 77	. 0171	25. 1	1. 44	. 790	0. 161	4. 99
0. 073	2. 60	0. 14	0. 316	0. 11	- 1. 15			
14-Nov-95	4. 65	5. 19	. 0065	5. 08	0. 35	. 247	0. 022	0. 87
<0. 005	. 41	<0. 06	0. 048	0. 02	- 0. 63			
21-Nov-95	5. 08	4. 93	. 0118	11. 55	0. 66	. 400	0. 059	2. 15
0. 018	1. 04	<0. 06	0. 124	0. 04	- 0. 84			
28-Nov-95	5. 32	4. 23	. 0594	42. 0	3. 19	2. 528	0. 526	4. 96
0. 059	2. 65	0. 23	0. 317	0. 13	- 3. 37			
05-Dec-95	I 1	4. 64	. 0231	75. 7 Q3	3. 89	1. 068	0. 318	I 1
. 035	11. 3 Q3	0. 42	1. 20 Q3	0. 43 Q3	- 1. 38			
12-Dec-95	- 6. 44	6. 09 Q3	. 0008	I 1	2. 39	1. 166	0. 338	7. 81
0. 251	4. 90	0. 73	0. 765	0. 49	0. 80			

19-Dec-95	-12.13	5.45	.0036	2.20	0.09	.077	0.033	0.10
<0.005	0.05	<0.06	0.007	0.04	-0.37			
26-Dec-95	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1
	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1			

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
 (NEPMoN)

Site: Loch Leven      Year: 1995

Rain Collection Statistics

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)	
				Gauge Type	No. of Days	Volume (ml)	Prec Type	flg
6101	28-Dec-94	04-Jan-95	7.5	SG	7	200.0	3.1	41.4
	04-Jan-95	11-Jan-95	0.0		7	0.0	0.0	81.0
	11-Jan-95	18-Jan-95			7		I1	87.6
	18-Jan-95	25-Jan-95			7		I1	25.0
	25-Jan-95	01-Feb-95			7		I1	
6102	01-Feb-95	08-Feb-95	191.4	SG	7	3000.0	46.7	24.4
						S		
6103	08-Feb-95	15-Feb-95	133.3	SG	7	1000.0	15.6	11.7
						S		
6104	15-Feb-95	22-Feb-95	53.1	SG	7	1000.0	15.6	29.4
						S		
6105	22-Feb-95	02-Mar-95	54.4	SG	8	1000.0	15.6	28.7
						S		
6106	02-Mar-95	09-Mar-95	251.6	SG	7	2000.0	31.2	12.4
						S		
6107	09-Mar-95	16-Mar-95	780.0	SG	7	1000.0	15.6	2.0
						S		
6108	16-Mar-95	21-Mar-95	780.0	SG	5	1000.0	15.6	2.0
						S		
6109	21-Mar-95	29-Mar-95	1112.5	SG	8	4000.0	62.3	5.6
						S		
6110	29-Mar-95	05-Apr-95	61.4	SG	7	1000.0	15.6	25.4
						S		
6111	05-Apr-95	12-Apr-95	205.3	RG	7	2000.0	31.2	15.2
						R		
6112	12-Apr-95	19-Apr-95			7	3000.0	46.7	19.1

			<b>244. 5</b>	<b>RG</b>	<b>R</b>		
6113	19-Apr-95	25-Apr-95	385. 2	6 RG	2000. 0	31. 2	8. 1
				R			
6114	25-Apr-95	03-May-95	69. 6	8 RG	1000. 0	15. 6	22. 4
				R			
	03-May-95	11-May-95	0. 0	8	0. 0	0. 0	
	11-May-95	18-May-95	0. 0	7	0. 0	0. 0	
6115	18-May-95	25-May-95		7 RG	3000. 0	46. 7	
				R			
6116	25-May-95	31-May-95	1015. 2	6 RG	3000. 0	46. 7	4. 6
				R			
6117	31-May-95	08-Jun-95	454. 7	8 RG	4000. 0	62. 3	13. 7
				R			
6118	08-Jun-95	14-Jun-95	523. 5	6 RG	4000. 0	62. 3	11. 9
				R			
6119	14-Jun-95	22-Jun-95	56. 4	8 RG	3000. 0	46. 7	82. 8
				R			
	22-Jun-95	05-Jul-95		13		I 1	54. 4
						I 1	
6120	05-Jul-95	13-Jul-95	52. 9	8	175. 0	2. 7	5. 1
				RG	R		
6121	13-Jul-95	20-Jul-95	52. 6	7	255. 0	4. 0	7. 6
				RG	R		
6122	20-Jul-95	26-Jul-95	100. 6	6	4495. 0	70. 0	69. 6
				RG	R		
6123	26-Jul-95	03-Aug-95	86. 4	8	1915. 0	29. 8	34. 5
				RG	R		
6124	03-Aug-95	10-Aug-95	31. 4	7	105. 0	1. 6	5. 1
				RG	R		
6125	10-Aug-95	17-Aug-95	113. 7	7	745. 0	11. 6	10. 2
				RG	R		
6126	17-Aug-95	24-Aug-95	52. 1	7	235. 0	3. 7	7. 1
				RG	R		
6127	24-Aug-95	31-Aug-95	118. 0	7	3540. 0	55. 1	46. 7
				RG	R		
6128	31-Aug-95	07-Sep-95	162. 7	7	535. 0	8. 3	5. 1
				RG	R		
6129	07-Sep-95	14-Sep-95	84. 3	7	1240. 0	19. 3	22. 9
				RG	R		
6130	14-Sep-95	21-Sep-95		7	1430. 0	22. 3	22. 9

			97. 4	RG	R		
6131	21-Sep-95	28-Sep-95	270. 6	7 RG	885. 0	13. 8	5. 1
				R			
6132	28-Sep-95	05-Oct-95	93. 4	7 RG	1830. 0	28. 5	30. 5
				R			
6133	05-Oct-95	12-Oct-95	100. 0	7 I8 RG	2590. 0	10. 3	10. 3 Q1
				R			
6134	12-Oct-95	19-Oct-95	100. 0	7 I8 RG	2255. 0	35. 1	35. 1 Q1
				R			
6135	19-Oct-95	26-Oct-95	100. 0	7 I8 RG	750. 0	11. 7	11. 7 Q1
				R			
6136	26-Oct-95	02-Nov-95	100. 0	7 I8 RG	500. 0	7. 8	7. 8 Q1
				R			
6137	02-Nov-95	08-Nov-95	100. 0	6 I8 RG	1705. 0	26. 6	26. 6 Q1
				R			
6138	08-Nov-95	16-Nov-95	124. 5	8 RG	2190. 0	34. 1	27. 4
				R			
6139	16-Nov-95	23-Nov-95	175. 6	7 RG	1340. 0	20. 9	11. 9
				R			
6140	23-Nov-95	30-Nov-95	96. 9	7 RG	3870. 0	60. 3	62. 2
				R			
6141	30-Nov-95	07-Dec-95	99. 0	7 RG	1290. 0	20. 1	20. 3
				M			
6142	07-Dec-95	16-Dec-95	95. 9	9 RG	3770. 0	58. 7	61. 2
				M			
6143	16-Dec-95	21-Dec-95	77. 2	5 RG	1020. 0	15. 9	20. 6
				M			
6144	21-Dec-95	29-Dec-95	172. 0	8 RG	1855. 0	28. 9	16. 8
				M			

## Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMON)

**Site: Loch Leven      Year: 1995**

## Ion Concentrations

<0. 005	1. 55	0. 14	0. 203	0. 11	- 0. 46				
12-Apr-95	- 0. 60	4. 73	. 0188	22. 4	1. 18	. 743	0. 113	3. 07	
<0. 005	1. 75	0. 13	0. 203	0. 10	- 1. 15				
19-Apr-95	1. 92	4. 50	. 0319	17. 9	1. 63	1. 535	0. 097	0. 65	
0. 033	0. 38	<0. 06	0. 051	0. 03	- 1. 84				
25-Apr-95	1. 89	4. 74	. 0183	11. 4	0. 90	. 832	0. 128	0. 50	
0. 027	0. 27	0. 09	0. 040	0. 03	- 1. 13				
03-May-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
11-May-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
18-May-95	0. 18	4. 72	. 0192	31. 4	1. 56	. 811	0. 131	5. 53	
0. 014	3. 00	0. 23	0. 386	0. 13	- 1. 20				
25-May-95	- 0. 13	4. 11	. 0782	46. 4	4. 07	3. 795	0. 438	1. 98	
0. 285	1. 10	0. 22	0. 151	0. 12	- 4. 16				
31-May-95	- 4. 99	5. 19	. 0065	5. 1	0. 39	. 360	0. 073	0. 23	
0. 043	0. 12	0. 08	0. 026	0. 04	- 0. 47				
08-Jun-95	- 8. 60	6. 04 Q3	. 0009	8. 3	1. 12	1. 095	0. 171	0. 21	
0. 389	0. 10	0. 18	0. 062	0. 32	0. 51				
14-Jun-95	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7
	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7
22-Jun-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
05-Jul-95	- 9. 51	5. 52	. 0030	9. 8	1. 16	1. 085	0. 158	0. 58	
0. 334	0. 30	0. 12	0. 067	0. 44	- 0. 01				
13-Jul-95	2. 52	4. 82	. 0153	9. 1	0. 53	. 450	0. 101	0. 65	
<0. 005	0. 32	<0. 06	0. 043	0. 02	- 0. 80				
20-Jul-95	0. 58	4. 98	. 0106	17. 6	0. 96	. 573	0. 187	2. 74	
0. 113	1. 55	0. 11	0. 149	0. 22	- 0. 54				
26-Jul-95	0. 23	4. 56	. 0278	15. 1	1. 26	1. 235	0. 172	0. 24	
0. 144	0. 10	<0. 06	0. 014	<0. 02	- 1. 62				
03-Aug-95	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7
	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7
10-Aug-95	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1
<0. 005	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	V4	0. 140	3. 12
17-Aug-95	2. 90	4. 69	. 0206	13. 6	0. 94	. 847	0. 169	0. 68	

0. 039	0. 37	0. 07	0. 041	0. 07	- 1. 18				
24-Aug-95	- 1. 79	4. 62	. 0242	35. 5	1. 59	. 778	0. 156	6. 06	
0. 187	3. 25	0. 17	0. 373	0. 20	- 1. 34				
31-Aug-95	2. 49	5. 18	. 0067	7. 5	0. 30	. 167	0. 031	1. 08	
<0. 005	0. 53	<0. 06	0. 063	0. 02	- 0. 40				
07-Sep-95	3. 45	4. 93	. 0118	22. 0	1. 09	. 528	0. 062	4. 46	
0. 021	2. 25	0. 15	0. 265	0. 09	- 0. 74				
14-Sep-95	- 1. 16	4. 24	. 0580	29. 1	2. 43	2. 210	0. 316	1. 56	
0. 181	0. 88	0. 07	0. 087	0. 02	- 3. 16				
21-Sep-95	- 0. 42	4. 79	. 0163	11. 5	1. 13	1. 037	0. 134	0. 74	
0. 226	0. 37	<0. 06	0. 042	0. 04	- 0. 99				
28-Sep-95	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 1	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7			
05-Oct-95	- 1. 48	6. 51	Q3	. 0003	33. 3	1. 25	. 276	0. 028	7. 55
0. 68	3. 90	0. 16	0. 431	0. 22	1. 88	Q3			
12-Oct-95	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8
	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8			
19-Oct-95	2. 88	4. 68	. 0211	26. 1	1. 67	1. 095	0. 227	4. 43	
0. 123	2. 30	0. 27	0. 247	0. 10	- 1. 33				
26-Oct-95	- 4. 51	4. 82	. 0153	6. 8	0. 47	. 427	0. 111	0. 30	
0. 031	0. 17	<0. 06	0. 023	0. 02	- 0. 91				
02-Nov-95	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8
	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8			
08-Nov-95	2. 86	4. 89	. 0130	13. 1	0. 68	. 405	0. 053	2. 22	
0. 010	1. 10	<0. 06	0. 141	0. 06	- 1. 16				
16-Nov-95	1. 32	4. 73	. 0188	14. 7	0. 83	. 567	0. 079	2. 02	
0. 010	1. 05	<0. 06	0. 125	0. 04	- 1. 34				
23-Nov-95	4. 77	4. 90	. 0127	16. 7	0. 72	. 345	0. 086	3. 09	
0. 019	1. 50	<0. 06	0. 197	0. 06	- 1. 09				
30-Nov-95	4. 25	4. 78	. 0167	22. 7	1. 24	. 715	0. 099	4. 04	
0. 022	2. 10	<0. 06	0. 262	0. 09	- 1. 20				
07-Dec-95	2. 72	5. 02	. 0096	16. 7	0. 76	. 310	0. 067	3. 43	
0. 009	1. 80	<0. 06	0. 223	0. 11	- 0. 84				
16-Dec-95	3. 37	5. 15	. 0071	25. 1	1. 17	. 396	0. 011	6. 02	
0. 015	3. 10	0. 09	0. 385	0. 12	- 0. 77				
21-Dec-95	0. 94	5. 30	. 0051	15. 5	0. 58	. 068	0. 015	3. 79	

**<0. 005**

**2. 05**

**<0. 06**

**0. 242**

**0. 08**

**- 0. 72**

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
 (NEPMoN)

Site: Loch Leven      Year: 1998

Rain Collection Statistics

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Depth (mm)	Gauge flg
				Gauge	No. of Days	Volume (ml)	Prec Type	
6301	03-Jun-98	10-Jun-98	100.3	RG	7	805.0	R	12.5
		17-Jun-98			7			I1
6302	17-Jun-98	24-Jun-98	99.9	RG	7	385.0	R	6.0
		99.9						Q1
6303	24-Jun-98	01-Jul-98	100.0	RG	7	2420.0	R	37.7
		100.0						Q1
6304	01-Jul-98	08-Jul-98	99.8	RG	7	910.0	R	14.2
		99.8						Q1
6305	08-Jul-98	15-Jul-98	100.0	RG	7	3280.0	R	51.1
		100.0						Q1
6306	15-Jul-98	22-Jul-98	100.5	RG	7	600.0	R	9.3
		100.5						Q1
6307	22-Jul-98	29-Jul-98	100.2	RG	7	1550.0	R	24.1
		100.2						Q1
6308	29-Jul-98	04-Aug-98	99.3	RG	6	325.0	R	5.1
		99.3			8			Q1
6309	04-Aug-98	12-Aug-98	I1	RG			I1	V1
		12-Aug-98						
6310	12-Aug-98	19-Aug-98	100.0	RG	7	5545.0	R	86.4
		19-Aug-98						Q1
6311	19-Aug-98	26-Aug-98	99.9	RG	7	1975.0	R	30.8
		99.9						Q1
6312	26-Aug-98	02-Sep-98	182.5	RG	7	1230.0	R	10.5
		02-Sep-98						
6313	02-Sep-98	09-Sep-98	91.0	RG	7	2990.0	R	51.2
		09-Sep-98						
6314	09-Sep-98	16-Sep-98	105.8	RG	7	2295.0	R	33.8
		16-Sep-98						
6315	16-Sep-98	23-Sep-98	7	RG	7	3080.0	R	47.8
		23-Sep-98						

			<b>100. 4</b>				
6315	23- Sep- 98	30- Sep- 98	126. 9	RG	R		
				7	2240. 0	34. 9	27. 5
6316	30- Sep- 98	07- Oct- 98	129. 1	RG	R		
				7	1475. 0	23. 0	17. 8
6317	07- Oct- 98	14- Oct- 98	144. 6	RG	R		
				7	650. 0	10. 1	7. 0
6318	14- Oct- 98	21- Oct- 98	128. 9	RG	R		
				7	1655. 0	25. 8	20. 0
6319	21- Oct- 98	04- Nov- 98	42. 7	RG	R		
				14	850. 0	13. 2	31. 0
6320	04- Nov- 98	11- Nov- 98	196. 6	RG	S		
				7	1300. 0	20. 2	10. 3
6321	11- Nov- 98	18- Nov- 98	100. 0	RG	S		
				7	2355. 0	36. 7	36. 7 Q1
6322	18- Nov- 98	26- Nov- 98	100. 0	RG	R		
				8	430. 0	6. 7	6. 7 Q1
	26- Nov- 98	02- Dec- 98	100. 1	RG	M		
				6	360. 0	5. 6	5. 6 Q1
	02- Dec- 98	09- Dec- 98		7		I 1	
				I 1	RG	M	
6323	09- Dec- 98	16- Dec- 98	123. 1	RG	M		
				7	395. 0	6. 2	5. 0
6324	16- Dec- 98	23- Dec- 98	107. 9	RG	M		
				7	4210. 0	65. 6	60. 8
6325	23- Dec- 98	30- Dec- 98	141. 9	RG	M		
				7	410. 0	6. 4	4. 5
6326	30- Dec- 98	06- Jan- 99	26. 4	RG	M		
				7	310. 0	4. 8	18. 3

Newfoundl and Envi ronment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Loch Leven Year: 1998

Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	Mg	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl	
						S04	CaCO3				
	Date (mg/l)	Bal. flg	pH	flg	(mg/l)	flg	umhos	flg	(mg/l)	flg	(mg/l)
03-Jun-98	- 9. 10	4. 93	. 0118		10. 70		0. 60		. 352		0. 05
	0. 06	0. 99	0. 10	0. 13		0. 08		- 0. 20			1. 70
10-Jun-98	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
17-Jun-98	- 6. 36	3. 84	. 1457		57. 20		5. 05		4. 975		1. 02
	0. 61	0. 30	0. 21	0. 08		0. 11		- 7. 50			0. 59
24-Jun-98	- 31. 28	4. 88	. 0133		4. 90		0. 29		. 277		0. 07
	0. 04	0. 05	0. 09	0. 05		0. 04		0. 10			0. 09
01-Jul-98	- 26. 76	4. 77	. 0171		6. 60		0. 35		. 340		0. 09
	0. 04	0. 04	<0. 07	0. 04		0. 04		- 1. 50			0. 08
08-Jul-98	- 18. 49	4. 96	. 0111		5. 70		0. 32		. 257		0. 05
	0. 04	0. 25	<0. 07	0. 06		0. 06		- 0. 70			0. 44
15-Jul-98	- 7. 91	4. 26	. 0554		21. 00		1. 87		1. 860 V2		0. 41
	0. 25	0. 04	0. 10	0. 04		0. 08		- 2. 80			0. 15
22-Jul-98	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
29-Jul-98	- 11. 58	4. 48	. 0334		13. 90		0. 90		. 815		0. 10
	0. 06	0. 34	<0. 07	<0. 04		0. 05		- 0. 30			0. 68
04-Aug-98	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
12-Aug-98	- 16. 60	4. 70	. 0201		8. 30		0. 57		. 510		0. 08
	0. 05	0. 24	<0. 07	0. 06		0. 05		- 1. 30			0. 44
19-Aug-98	- 11. 81	4. 28	. 0529		19. 80		1. 85		1. 830		0. 23
	0. 22	0. 08	<0. 07	<0. 04		0. 04		- 2. 20			0. 18
26-Aug-98	- 21. 35	4. 69	. 0206		7. 30		0. 61		. 597		0. 06
	0. 04	0. 05	<0. 07	<0. 04		0. 05		- 1. 00			0. 09
02-Sep-98	- 8. 33	4. 57	. 0271		14. 10		0. 92		. 757		0. 12
	0. 10	0. 65	<0. 07	0. 09		0. 05		- 0. 90			1. 20

09-Sep-98	- 4. 29	5. 02	. 0096	34. 00	1. 53	. 326	0. 05	8. 50
<0. 03	4. 82	0. 35 Q3	0. 68	0. 24	- 0. 80			
16-Sep-98	- 9. 45	4. 10	. 0801	34. 70	3. 07 Q3	2. 955 Q3	0. 31 Q3	0. 80
0. 23	0. 46	0. 14	0. 09	0. 04	- 4. 10			
23-Sep-98	- 11. 58	5. 29	. 0052	14. 10	0. 85	. 507	0. 10	2. 38
0. 25	1. 37	0. 22	0. 23	0. 14	- 0. 50			
30-Sep-98	- 5. 06	4. 39	. 0411	104. 00	5. 36	1. 939	0. 27	22. 80 Q3
0. 36	13. 70 Q3	0. 65 Q3	1. 80 Q3	0. 53	- 2. 40			
07-Oct-98	- 15. 57	4. 61	. 0247	12. 00	0. 70	. 615	0. 15	0. 58
0. 05	0. 34	0. 13	0. 08	0. 04	- 1. 30			
14-Oct-98	- 6. 43	4. 55	. 0284	18. 50	1. 28	. 982	0. 14	2. 15
0. 11	1. 19	0. 18	0. 15	0. 06	- 1. 70			
21-Oct-98	- 3. 64	4. 63	. 0236	22. 20	1. 24	. 753	0. 11	3. 54
0. 10	1. 95	0. 14	0. 23	0. 09	- 1. 50			
04-Nov-98	- 3. 47	4. 64	. 0231	22. 00	1. 27	. 775	0. 12	3. 55
0. 11	1. 98	0. 14	0. 23	0. 08	- 1. 60			
11-Nov-98	- 8. 22	5. 01	. 0099	21. 30	0. 79	. 120	0. 01	4. 60
<0. 03	2. 68	0. 24	0. 38	0. 10	- 0. 90			
18-Nov-98	- 4. 31	4. 64	. 0231	20. 50	1. 03	. 625	0. 17	2. 94
0. 10	1. 62	0. 16	0. 20	0. 08	- 1. 50			
26-Nov-98	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
02-Dec-98	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
09-Dec-98	- 2. 33	4. 26	. 0554	103. 00	4. 51	1. 539	0. 73	20. 80
0. 41	11. 90	0. 64	1. 50	0. 41	- 3. 20			
16-Dec-98	- 5. 95	4. 57	. 0271	28. 30	1. 47	. 733	0. 13	5. 10
0. 11	2. 95	0. 23 Q3	0. 36	0. 11	- 1. 70			
23-Dec-98	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	3. 14	. 793	0. 17
	I1	9. 40	0. 46	1. 33	0. 31	I1		18. 40
30-Dec-98	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	3. 89	1. 068	0. 20
0. 40	11. 30	0. 59	1. 37	0. 40		I1		21. 10

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
 (NEPMoN)

Site: Salmonier Year: 1994

Rain Collection Statistics

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)
				Gauge Type	No. of Days Type	Volume (ml)	Sample flag
14201	13-Jan-94	20-Jan-94		SG	7	3880.0	60.4
		173.1		M			34.9
14202	20-Jan-94	02-Feb-94		SG	13	2930.0	45.6
		72.2		M			63.2
14203	02-Feb-94	09-Feb-94		SG	7	1055.0	16.4
		95.9		S			17.1
14204	09-Feb-94	23-Feb-94		SG	14	760.0	11.8
		21.2		S			55.6
14205	23-Feb-94	02-Mar-94		SG	7	760.0	11.8
		54.1		S			21.8
14206	02-Mar-94	08-Mar-94		RG	6	2290.0	35.7
		89.9		R			39.7
14207	08-Mar-94	16-Mar-94		SG	8	8884.0	138.4
		98.9		M			140.0
14208	16-Mar-94	23-Mar-94		RG	7	1235.0	19.2
		102.7		R			18.7
14209	23-Mar-94	30-Mar-94		SG	7	4470.0	69.6
		223.1		M			31.2
14210	30-Mar-94	07-Apr-94		RG	8	1150.0	17.9
		194.6		R			9.2
14211	07-Apr-94	13-Apr-94		RG	6	3710.0	57.8
		99.0		R			58.4
14212	13-Apr-94	20-Apr-94		RG	7	2910.0	45.3
		181.2		R			25.0
14213	20-Apr-94	06-May-94		RG	16	3840.0	59.8
		123.6		R			48.4
14214	06-May-94	18-May-94		RG	12	3365.0	52.4
		70.1		R			74.8
14215	18-May-94	25-May-94		RG	7	185.0	2.9
		96.7		R			3.0
14216	25-May-94	08-Jun-94		RG	14	5990.0	93.3
				R			99.9

			93. 4	RG	R			
14217	08- Jun- 94	15- Jun- 94	930. 0	I 7 RG	60. 0	0. 9	0. 1	V1
			116. 5	RG	R			
14218	15- Jun- 94	29- Jun- 94	13- Jul- 94	14 RG	1630. 0	25. 4	21. 8	
			80. 0	RG	R			
14219	29- Jun- 94	20- Jul - 94	101. 0	14 RG	1335. 0	20. 8	26. 0	
14220	13- Jul - 94	27- Jul - 94	89. 3	7 RG	1945. 0	30. 3	30. 0	
14221	20- Jul - 94	03- Aug- 94	75. 0	7 RG	2510. 0	39. 1	43. 8	
14222	27- Jul - 94	10- Aug- 94	75. 0	I 7 RG	R	1. 2	0. 0	V1
14223	03- Aug- 94	10- Aug- 94	107. 8	7 RG	6190. 0	96. 4	89. 4	
14224	10- Aug- 94	17- Aug- 94	27. 0	7 RG	130. 0	2. 0	7. 4	
14225	17- Aug- 94	24- Aug- 94	61. 2	7 RG	670. 0	10. 4	17. 0	
14226	24- Aug- 94	14- Sep- 94	110. 5	21 RG	5345. 0	83. 3	75. 4	
14227	14- Sep- 94	21- Sep- 94	92. 6	7 RG	2025. 0	31. 5	34. 0	
14228	21- Sep- 94	14- Oct- 94	90. 1	23 RG	6715. 0	104. 6	116. 1	
14229	14- Oct- 94	20- Oct- 94	94. 1	6 RG	1440. 0	22. 4	23. 8	
14230	20- Oct- 94	27- Oct- 94	140. 6	7 RG	1535. 0	23. 9	17. 0	
14231	27- Oct- 94	17- Nov- 94	98. 1	21 SG	6495. 0	101. 2	103. 2	
14232	17- Nov- 94	23- Nov- 94	90. 2	6 RG	M	15. 7	17. 4	
14233	23- Nov- 94	30- Nov- 94	124. 4	7 SG	1005. 0	38. 2	30. 7	
14234	30- Nov- 94	07- Dec- 94	100. 0	7 SG	M	33. 3	33. 3	Q1
14235	07- Dec- 94	14- Dec- 94	100. 0	7 RG	S	48. 4	48. 4	Q1
14236	14- Dec- 94	04- Jan- 95	100. 0	21 SG	5835. 0	90. 9	90. 9	Q1
				SG	M			

Newfoundl and Envi ronment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Salmonier Year: 1994

Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	Mg	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
						S04	CaCO3			
	Date (mg/l)	Bal. flg	pH flg	(mg/l) flg	umhos flg	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg
13-Jan-94	6.53	5.04	.0092		12.6	0.59		.332	0.054	2.23
0.016	1.03	<0.06	0.143		0.04	-0.35				
20-Jan-94	1.77	5.16	.0070		9.4	0.47		.252	0.034	1.68
0.018	0.87	<0.06	0.112		0.03	-0.35				
02-Feb-94	0.14	4.62	.0242		37.7	1.71		.761	0.167	7.05
0.078	3.80	0.17	0.471		0.14	-1.36				
09-Feb-94	-1.59	4.35	.0450		23.3	1.51		1.407	0.329 Q3	0.88
0.186	0.41	<0.06	0.055		0.02	-2.29				
23-Feb-94	1.99	4.89	.0130		17.8	0.97		.595	0.090	2.87
0.055	1.50	0.08	0.192		0.06	-0.77				
02-Mar-94	2.37	4.92	.0121		11.1	0.62		.420	0.079	1.61
0.032	0.80	0.03	0.117		0.03	-0.73				
08-Mar-94	2.12	5.06	.0088		10.1	0.60		.410	0.041	1.57
0.037	0.76	0.06 Q3	0.110		0.03	-0.48				
16-Mar-94	-1.99	4.89	.0130		9.5	0.69		.554 V3	0.050	0.90
0.065	0.43	0.06	0.065		0.02	-0.70				
23-Mar-94	-1.11	5.14	.0073		3.5	0.30		.281 V3	0.032	0.18
0.028	0.05	<0.06	0.009		<0.02	-0.32				
30-Mar-94	0.75	4.68	.0211		10.0	0.63		.562	0.174	0.61
0.062	0.27	<0.06	0.040		<0.02	-1.04				
07-Apr-94	3.67	5.19	.0065		6.1	0.37		.285	0.032	0.72
0.018	0.34	<0.06	0.047		<0.02	-0.06				
13-Apr-94	3.55	4.83	.0149		7.5	0.75		.712 V3	0.069	0.27
0.060	0.09	<0.06	0.018		<0.02	-0.41				
20-Apr-94	0.49	4.42	.0383		17.8	1.53		1.477 V3	0.219	0.38
0.130	0.15	<0.06	0.025		<0.02	-1.67				
06-May-94	0.44	4.91	.0124		8.0	0.60		.507	0.070	0.79
0.028	0.37	0.09	0.052		<0.02	-0.39				

18-May-94	-3.26	4.31	.0494	34.8	2.78	2.442	0.374	2.50
0.320	1.35	0.34	0.188	0.10	-2.24			
25-May-94	0.75	4.50	.0319	16.6	1.39 Q3	1.304 Q3	0.181 Q3	0.60
0.138	0.26	<0.06	0.041	<0.02	-1.36			
08-Jun-94	I1	3.92	.1212	I1	3.17	2.992	0.891	1.35
0.180	0.71	I1	0.098	I1	-5.42			
15-Jun-94	-0.94	4.71	.0197	12.3	1.01	.892	0.151	0.9
0.1	0.47	0.09	0.069	0.04	-1.02			
29-Jun-94	-3.28	4.48	.0334	17.5	1.41	1.320 V2	0.170	0.74
0.122	0.36	0.08	0.056	0.02	-1.77			
13-Jul-94	-0.98	4.61	.0247	12.1	1.09	1.072	0.123	0.18
0.103	0.07	<0.06	0.007	<0.02	-1.29			
20-Jul-94	0.56	4.59	.0259	11.6	0.93	.920 V2	0.133	0.17
0.056	0.04	<0.06	<0.002	<0.02	-1.27			
27-Jul-94	I1	4.29	.0517	I1	1.49	1.305 V2	0.138	1.42
0.031	0.74	I1	I1	I1	-2.10			
03-Aug-94	-12.37	5.16	.0070	3.36	0.13	.109 V3	0.037	0.15
<0.005	0.06	<0.06	0.010	<0.02	-0.23			
10-Aug-94	I1	3.85	.1424	I1	10.5	8.852 V2	0.939	12.3
0.669	6.60	1.22 Q3	I1	I1	-6.63			
17-Aug-94	0.17	4.42	.0383	18.7	1.39	1.275	0.175	1.01
0.059	0.46	<0.06	0.063	0.03	-1.61			
24-Aug-94	-0.53	4.80	.0160	8.58	0.66	.597	0.074	0.55
0.045	0.25	<0.06	0.036	0.02	-0.64			
14-Sep-94	-0.84	4.18	.0666	33.6	3.01	2.760	0.229	2.16
0.235	1.00	0.07	0.136	0.05	-2.75			
21-Sep-94	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
14-Oct-94	2.06	5.12	.0076	10.8	0.52	.270	0.020	1.98
0.017	1.00	<0.06	0.125	0.05	-0.20			
20-Oct-94	-4.52	4.71	.0197	9.11	0.66	.617	0.092	0.38
0.048	0.17	<0.06	0.023	<0.02	-0.79			
27-Oct-94	7.69	4.81	.0156	13.9	0.74	.512	0.076	2.15
0.024	0.91	<0.06	0.128	0.04	-0.58			
17-Nov-94	5.37	5.59	.0026	10.3	0.48	.230	0.029	2.16

0. 108	1. 00	<0. 06	0. 131	0. 04	0. 17				
23- Nov- 94	0. 62	5. 45	. 0036	6. 39	0. 34	. 217	0. 043	1. 03	
0. 094	0. 49	<0. 06	0. 066	0. 02	0. 03				
30- Nov- 94	1. 55	4. 74	. 0183	10. 8	0. 54	. 420	0. 149	1. 07	
0. 052	0. 48	<0. 06	0. 069	0. 02	- 0. 78				
07- Dec- 94	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8
	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8	I8			
14- Dec- 94	4. 03	4. 84	. 0146	11. 9	0. 77	. 590	0. 055	1. 50	
0. 013	0. 72	<0. 06	0. 103	0. 03	- 0. 65				

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
 (NEPMoN)

Site: Salmonier Year: 1995

Rain Collection Statistics

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Depth (mm)	Gauge flg
				Gauge Type	No. of Days	Volume (ml)	Prec Type	
14301	04-Jan-95	11-Jan-95			7	4997.0	77.8	50.0 Q9
			155.6	Q7				
14302	11-Jan-95	19-Jan-95			8	3137.0	48.9	51.0 Q9
			95.9	Q7				
14303	19-Jan-95	25-Jan-95			6	1447.0	22.5	0.0 V1
			I7					
14304	25-Jan-95	08-Feb-95			14	1962.0	30.6	28.2 Q9
			108.5	Q7				
14305	08-Feb-95	16-Feb-95			8	437.0	6.8	6.8 Q1
			100.0	I8				
14306	16-Feb-95	08-Mar-95			20	4752.0	74.0	74.0 Q1
			100.0	I8				
14307	08-Mar-95	16-Mar-95			8	2132.0	33.1	33.1 Q1
			100.0	I8				
14308	16-Mar-95	23-Mar-95			7	1807.0	28.1	28.1 Q1
			100.0	I8				
14309	23-Mar-95	30-Mar-95			7	2367.0	36.9	36.9 Q1
			100.0	I8				
14310	30-Mar-95	05-Apr-95			6	582.0	9.1	9.1 Q1
			100.0	I8				
14311	05-Apr-95	12-Apr-95			7	1067.0	16.6	16.6 Q1
			100.0	I8				
14312	12-Apr-95	19-Apr-95			7	782.0	12.2	12.2 Q1
			100.0	I8				
14313	19-Apr-95	03-May-95			14	4142.0	64.5	64.5 Q1
			100.0	I8				
14315	03-May-95	13-Jun-95			41	4007.0	62.4	62.4 Q1
			100.0	I8				
14316	13-Jun-95	19-Jun-95			6	1242.0	19.3	17.0 Q9
			113.5	Q7				
14317	19-Jun-95	26-Jun-95			7	365.0	5.7	8.2

			69. 5				
14318	26- Jun- 95	03- Jul - 95 317. 6		7 1735. 0	27. 0		8. 5
14319	03- Jul - 95	10- Jul - 95 83. 3		7 65. 0	1. 0		1. 2
14320	10- Jul - 95	17- Jul - 95 108. 1		7 945. 0	14. 7		13. 6
	17- Jul - 95	24- Jul - 95 I 1		7		I 1	54. 7 Q9
	24- Jul - 95	08- Aug- 95 I 1		15		I 1	23. 4 Q9
14321	08- Aug- 95	16- Aug- 95 158. 7		8 1062. 0	16. 5		10. 4
14322	16- Aug- 95	22- Aug- 95 114. 8		6 845. 0	13. 2		11. 5
14323	22- Aug- 95	29- Aug- 95 89. 2 Q7		7 2060. 0	32. 1		36. 0 Q9
14324	29- Aug- 95	05- Sep- 95 96. 2 Q7		7 1955. 0	30. 4		31. 6 Q9
14325	05- Sep- 95	12- Sep- 95 105. 5		7 4315. 0	67. 2		63. 7
14326	12- Sep- 95	19- Sep- 95 118. 1		7 2090. 0	32. 6		27. 6
14327	19- Sep- 95	26- Sep- 95 106. 0		7 340. 0	5. 3		5. 0
14328	26- Sep- 95	03- Oct- 95 84. 3 Q7		7 900. 0	14. 0		16. 6 Q9
14329	03- Oct- 95	10- Oct- 95 103. 0		7 2410. 0	37. 5		36. 4
14330	10- Oct- 95	17- Oct- 95 119. 4		7 950. 0	14. 8		12. 4
14331	17- Oct- 95	24- Oct- 95 90. 0		7 575. 0	9. 0		10. 0
14332	24- Oct- 95	31- Oct- 95 109. 8 Q7		7 3085. 0	48. 1		43. 8 Q9
14333	31- Oct- 95	07- Nov- 95 212. 0 Q7		7 1360. 0	21. 2		10. 0 Q9
14334	07- Nov- 95	15- Nov- 95 137. 9		8 1100. 0	17. 1		12. 4
14335	15- Nov- 95	21- Nov- 95 31. 5 Q7		6 480. 0	7. 5		23. 8 Q9
14336	21- Nov- 95	28- Nov- 95		7 6325. 0	98. 5		35. 9 Q9

		274. 4	Q7	R		
14337	28-Nov-95	05-Dec-95		7 1240. 0	19. 3	42. 0 Q9
		46. 0	Q7	R		
14338	05-Dec-95	12-Dec-95		7 5575. 0	86. 8	89. 8
		96. 7		R		
14339	12-Dec-95	02-Jan-96		21 3010. 0	46. 9	46. 9 Q9
		100. 0	Q7			

Newfoundl and Envi ronment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Salmonier Year: 1995

Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	Mg	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
						S04	CaCO3			
	Date (mg/l)	Bal. flg	pH flg	(mg/l) flg	umhos flg	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg
04-Jan-95	1. 92	5. 22	. 0061		16. 4	0. 63		. 180	0. 049	3. 49
0. 034	1. 8	0. 08	0. 221		0. 07	-0. 16				
11-Jan-95	-0. 01	4. 85	. 0142		7. 85	0. 59		. 520	0. 044	0. 62
0. 022	0. 28	<0. 06	0. 04		<0. 02	-0. 56				
19-Jan-95	-0. 78	5. 22	. 0061		5. 51	0. 18		. 095	0. 044	0. 75
0. 024	0. 34	<0. 06	0. 048		0. 02	-0. 11				
25-Jan-95	2. 74	4. 8	. 0160		12. 6	0. 668		. 470	0. 085	1. 63
0. 015	0. 79	<0. 06	0. 108		0. 03	-0. 66				
08-Feb-95	-0. 33	4. 76	. 0175		149	6. 03		1. 086	0. 22	35. 7 Q3
0. 257	19. 8 Q3	0. 8	2. 44 Q3		0. 71	-0. 62				
16-Feb-95	1. 63	4. 66	. 0221		14. 6	1. 07		. 910	0. 103	1. 18
0. 028	0. 64	<0. 06	0. 084		0. 03	-1. 21				
08-Mar-95	2. 93	4. 97	. 0108		10. 0	0. 56		. 392	0. 027	1. 39
<0. 005	0. 67	<0. 06	0. 091		0. 03	-0. 63				
16-Mar-95	-1. 02	4. 85	. 0142		15. 5	0. 91		. 610	0. 081	2. 17
0. 069	1. 20	0. 06	0. 148		0. 05	-0. 84				
23-Mar-95	2. 60	4. 79	. 0163		14. 2	0. 86		. 647	0. 074	1. 73
0. 042	0. 85	<0. 06	0. 117		0. 04	-0. 96				
30-Mar-95	-0. 20	4. 91	. 0124		8. 8	0. 72		. 609 V3	0. 047	0. 71
0. 050	0. 34	0. 06	0. 053		0. 02	-0. 73				
05-Apr-95	-1. 49	4. 42	. 0383		27. 0	2. 16		1. 860	0. 199	2. 23
0. 243	1. 20	0. 09	0. 151		0. 05	-2. 02				
12-Apr-95	1. 93	4. 99	. 0103		6. 3	0. 39		. 327 V3	0. 075	0. 42
0. 023	0. 19	<0. 06	0. 030		<0. 02	-0. 62				
19-Apr-95	-9. 10	6. 82 Q3	. 0002		11. 6	0. 53		. 385	0. 018	1. 21
0. 682 Q3	0. 58	<0. 06	0. 078		0. 02	2. 23 Q3				
03-May-95	3. 70	4. 47	. 0342		18. 9	1. 64		1. 557	0. 186	0. 71
0. 118	0. 33	<0. 06	0. 045		0. 03	-1. 92				

13-Jun-95	4.90	4.84	.0146	9.7	0.80	.722	0.078	0.66
0.053	0.31	<0.06	0.040	0.02	-0.78			
19-Jun-95	-4.97	4.52	.0304	16.4	1.27	1.250	0.242	0.14
0.170	0.08	0.08	0.019	0.05	-1.73			
26-Jun-95	2.51	4.92	.0121	7.2	0.37	.332	0.108	0.34
0.028	0.15	<0.06	0.018	<0.02	-0.73			
03-Jul-95	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	1.89	1.309 V4	0.276
0.113	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1			
10-Jul-95	-7.85	5.37	.0043	16.6	2.43	2.355	0.326	0.69
1.18	0.30	<0.06	0.060	0.19	0.31			
17-Jul-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
24-Jul-95	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
08-Aug-95	0.45	5.27	.0054	5.3	0.33	.256 V3	0.051	0.49
0.026	0.23	0.07	0.035	0.02	-0.25			
16-Aug-95	0.72	4.89	.0130	7.3	0.57	.544 V3	0.089	0.19
0.058	0.08	<0.06	0.012	<0.02	-0.80			
22-Aug-95	-2.07	4.71	.0197	11.9	0.89	.787	0.057	0.82
0.053	0.41	<0.06	0.052	0.03	-1.22			
29-Aug-95	-1.83	4.95	.0113	6.8	0.47	.412	0.056	0.47
0.034	0.23	<0.06	0.029	0.02	-0.79			
05-Sep-95	-5.75	5.12	.0076	4.0	0.18	.160	0.041	0.20
<0.005	0.08	<0.06	0.010	<0.02	-0.63			
12-Sep-95	-3.03	5.06	.0088	6.0	0.38	.305	0.029	0.57
0.017	0.30	<0.06	0.036	<0.02	-0.67			
19-Sep-95	-1.61	4.99	.0103	I1	0.46	.265	0.055	1.45
0.020	0.78	<0.06	0.095	0.05	-0.72			
26-Sep-95	-2.27	4.96	.0111	9.2	0.53	.380	0.060	1.08
0.036	0.60	<0.06	0.073	0.03	-0.77			
03-Oct-95	2.40	4.85	.0142	10.5	0.61	.455	0.076	1.23
0.023	0.62	<0.06	0.068	0.02	-1.00			
10-Oct-95	2.95	4.78	.0167	24.7	1.42	.833	0.143	4.47
0.073	2.35	0.15	0.246	0.18	-1.02			
17-Oct-95	1.09	4.89	.0130	I1	0.62	.402	0.085	1.56

0. 024	0. 87	<0. 06	0. 084	0. 03	- 0. 89				
24- Oct- 95	- 1. 42	4. 76	. 0175	9. 3	0. 70	. 615	0. 063	0. 67	
0. 034	0. 34	<0. 06	0. 033	<0. 02	- 1. 39				
31- Oct- 95	- 0. 58	5. 19	. 0065	8. 8	0. 36	. 122	0. 015	1. 71	
0. 006	0. 95	<0. 06	0. 085	0. 03	- 0. 60				
07- Nov- 95	- 4. 58	4. 68	. 0211	8. 72	0. 58	. 542	0. 110	0. 31	
0. 012	. 15	<0. 06	0. 017	<0. 02	- 1. 33				
15- Nov- 95	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7			
21- Nov- 95	1. 56	5. 03	. 0094	12. 6	0. 54	. 202	0. 054	2. 55	
0. 013	1. 35	<0. 06	0. 153	0. 05	- 0. 87				
28- Nov- 95	1. 26	4. 38	. 0420	I 11	2. 52	1. 845	0. 294	4. 95	
0. 123	2. 70	0. 21 Q3	0. 320	0. 12	- 2. 35				
05- Dec- 95	1. 41	5. 15	. 0071	6. 07	0. 31	. 190	0. 032	0. 97	
0. 005	. 48	<0. 06	0. 058	0. 02	- 0. 63				
12- Dec- 95	3. 82	5. 01	. 0099	9. 50	0. 62	. 427	0. 056	1. 48	
<0. 005	. 77	<0. 06	0. 108	0. 02	- 0. 78				

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
 (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B      Year: 1994

Rain Collection Statistics

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)
				Gauge Type	Days Type		
Sample	Start	End	Effic.	No. of Gauge	Volume Days	Prec	Depth
				Type	Type	(ml)	flg
15201	03-Jan-94	10-Jan-94	69.4	SG	M	1105.0	17.2
							24.8
15202	10-Jan-94	17-Jan-94	64.4	SG	M	1035.0	16.1
							25.0
15203	17-Jan-94	24-Jan-94	111.6	SG	M	1235.0	19.2
							17.2
15204	24-Jan-94	31-Jan-94	74.3	SG	M	1430.0	22.3
							30.0
15205	31-Jan-94	07-Feb-94	28.3	SG	S	345.0	5.4
							19.0
15206	07-Feb-94	14-Feb-94	15.0	SG	S	250.0	3.9
							26.0
15207	14-Feb-94	21-Feb-94	55.1	SG	S	1240.0	19.3
							35.0
15208	21-Feb-94	28-Feb-94	101.5	SG	S	845.0	13.2
							13.0
15209	28-Feb-94	07-Mar-94	68.7	SG	M	3375.0	52.6
							76.6
15210	07-Mar-94	14-Mar-94	80.0	SG	M	1795.0	28.0
							35.0
15211	14-Mar-94	21-Mar-94	105.6	SG	M	1575.0	24.5
							23.2
15212	21-Mar-94	28-Mar-94	82.3	SG	M	1915.0	29.8
							36.2
15213	28-Mar-94	04-Apr-94	61.0	SG	S	470.0	7.3
							12.0
15214	04-Apr-94	11-Apr-94	118.8	RG	R	1100.0	17.1
							14.4
	11-Apr-94	18-Apr-94	110.1	RG	R	580.0	9.0
							8.2
15216	18-Apr-94	25-Apr-94		7		1125.0	17.5
							16.5

			<b>106. 1</b>				
15217	25-Apr-94	02-May-94	93. 5	RG 7	1395. 0	21. 7	23. 2
15218	02-May-94	09-May-94	93. 9	SG 7	4455. 0	69. 4	73. 9
15219	09-May-94	16-May-94	123. 2	RG 7	1125. 0	17. 5	14. 2
15220	16-May-94	23-May-94	32. 7	RG 7	185. 0	2. 9	8. 8
15221	23-May-94	30-May-94	120. 0	RG 7	570. 0	8. 9	7. 4
15222	30-May-94	06-Jun-94	111. 3	RG 7	2275. 0	35. 4	31. 8
15223	06-Jun-94	13-Jun-94	92. 4	RG 7	930. 0	14. 5	15. 7
15224	13-Jun-94	20-Jun-94	323. 8	RG 7	875. 0	13. 6	4. 2
15225	20-Jun-94	27-Jun-94	52. 3	RG 7	1900. 0	29. 6	56. 6
		27-Jun-94	04-Jul-94	RG 7	930. 0	14. 5	11. 2
			129. 5	RG 7	810. 0	12. 6	9. 5
15226	04-Jul-94	11-Jul-94	132. 6	RG 7	475. 0	7. 4	22. 0
15227	11-Jul-94	18-Jul-94	33. 6	RG 7	1100. 0	17. 1	24. 0
15228	18-Jul-94	25-Jul-94	71. 3	RG 7	3950. 0	61. 5	37. 8
15229	25-Jul-94	01-Aug-94	162. 7	RG 7	270. 0	4. 2	8. 0
15230	01-Aug-94	08-Aug-94	52. 6	RG 7	4055. 0	63. 2	53. 0
15231	08-Aug-94	15-Aug-94	119. 2	RG 7	15. 0	0. 2	0. 1 V1
15232	15-Aug-94	22-Aug-94	234. 0 I7	RG 7	0. 0	0. 0	5. 0
		22-Aug-94	29-Aug-94	RG 7	985. 0	15. 3	8. 3
			0. 0	RG 7	2320. 0	36. 1	35. 4
15233	29-Aug-94	05-Sep-94	184. 3	RG 7	1700. 0	26. 5	33. 8
15234	05-Sep-94	12-Sep-94	102. 0				
15235	12-Sep-94	19-Sep-94					

			<b>78. 4</b>			
15236	19- Sep- 94	26- Sep- 94	214. 3	RG	R	
				7	1345. 0	21. 0
				RG	R	
15237	26- Sep- 94	03- Oct- 94	105. 0	7	2025. 0	31. 5
				RG	R	
15238	03- Oct- 94	10- Oct- 94	103. 1	7	470. 0	7. 3
				RG	R	
15239	10- Oct- 94	17- Oct- 94	104. 2	7	3975. 0	61. 9
				RG	R	
15240	17- Oct- 94	24- Oct- 94	99. 6	7	1565. 0	24. 4
				RG	R	
15241	24- Oct- 94	31- Oct- 94	129. 4	7	540. 0	8. 4
				RG	R	
15242	31- Oct- 94	07- Nov- 94	99. 2	7	3755. 0	58. 5
				RG	R	
15243	07- Nov- 94	14- Nov- 94	83. 4	7	375. 0	5. 8
				SG	M	
15244	14- Nov- 94	21- Nov- 94	344. 2	7	420. 0	6. 5
				RG	R	
15245	21- Nov- 94	28- Nov- 94	47. 2	7	215. 0	3. 4
				SG	M	
15246	28- Nov- 94	05- Dec- 94	55. 1	7	435. 0	6. 8
				SG	S	
15247	05- Dec- 94	12- Dec- 94	12. 1	7	495. 0	7. 7
				SG	M	
	12- Dec- 94	19- Dec- 94	0. 0	7	0. 0	0. 0
						V1
15248	19- Dec- 94	26- Dec- 94	104. 5	7	2260. 0	35. 2
				SG	M	
15249	26- Dec- 94	02- Jan- 95	94. 6	7	425. 0	6. 6
				SG	S	

## Newfoundland and Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B Year: 1994

## Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
					Mg	K	S04		
Date	Bal. (mg/l)	f lg	pH	f lg	(mg/l)	f lg	umhos	f lg	(mg/l)
03-Jan-94	2. 15	5. 05	. 0090		11. 5		0. 57	. 320	0. 044
0. 010	1. 00	<0. 06	0. 129		0. 04		-0. 41		
10-Jan-94	2. 49	4. 86	. 0139		6. 5		0. 43	. 395	0. 069
0. 005	0. 14	<0. 06	0. 017		<0. 02		-0. 56		0. 38
17-Jan-94	1. 63	5. 00	. 0101		9. 5		0. 66	. 515	0. 030
0. 031	0. 58	0. 08	0. 079		0. 04		-0. 30		1. 23
24-Jan-94	-0. 62	5. 20	. 0064		3. 9		0. 31	. 270	0. 013
<0. 005	0. 16	<0. 06	0. 021		0. 02		-0. 20		0. 34
31-Jan-94	2. 58	4. 50	. 0319		14. 4		0. 51	. 441 V3	0. 315
0. 041	0. 22	<0. 06	0. 033		<0. 02		-1. 47		0. 64
07-Feb-94	0. 42	4. 82	. 0153		9. 2		0. 45	. 362	0. 257
0. 095	0. 35	0. 07	0. 023		0. 21 Q3		-0. 58		0. 73
14-Feb-94	11. 48	5. 21	. 0062		4. 0		0. 51	. 470	0. 016
0. 006	0. 16	<0. 06	0. 020		<0. 02		-0. 18		0. 34
21-Feb-94	-1. 87	5. 10	. 0080		17. 9		0. 62	. 120	<0. 008
<0. 005	2. 00	0. 38	Q3	0. 278	0. 05		0. 29		4. 15
28-Feb-94	-3. 50	4. 46	. 0350		15. 4 Q3		1. 15 Q3	1. 105 Q3	0. 192 Q3
0. 096 Q3	0. 18	<0. 06	0. 024		<0. 02		-1. 50		0. 42
07-Mar-94	-6. 44	5. 21	. 0062		3. 4		0. 23	. 202	<0. 008
<0. 005	0. 11	<0. 06	0. 015		<0. 02		-0. 05		0. 26
14-Mar-94	-4. 06	5. 25	. 0057		3. 1		0. 17	. 128 V3	<0. 008
<0. 005	0. 13	<0. 06	0. 020		<0. 02		-0. 07		0. 35
21-Mar-94	-8. 01	4. 96	. 0111		3. 8		0. 38	. 369 V3	0. 044
0. 026	0. 03	<0. 06	0. 005		<0. 02		-0. 61		0. 10
28-Mar-94	0. 47	4. 48	. 0334		12. 9		0. 49	. 448 V3	0. 289
0. 039	0. 12	<0. 06	0. 020		<0. 02		-1. 50		0. 50
04-Apr-94	4. 75	5. 06	. 0088		4. 7		0. 35	. 310 V3	0. 041
0. 043	0. 12	<0. 06	0. 019		<0. 02		-0. 33		0. 43
11-Apr-94	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2		I2	I2	I2

I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2			I 1
18-Apr-94		I 1	5. 10	. 0080	3. 1	0. 28	. 277	0. 037	
0. 034	<0. 02		<0. 06	0. 004	<0. 02	-0. 33			
25-Apr-94	4. 12		4. 83	. 0149	8. 6	0. 72	. 660	0. 055	0. 60
. 038	0. 24		<0. 06	0. 034	0. 03	-0. 55			
02-May-94	4. 37		4. 84	. 0146	6. 4	0. 58	. 529 V3	0. 059	0. 50
. 044	0. 15		<0. 06	0. 024	<0. 02	-0. 75			
09-May-94	2. 87		4. 56	. 0278	15. 4	1. 02	. 895	0. 183	1. 14
0. 082	0. 50		<0. 06	0. 068	0. 02	-1. 31			
16-May-94	0. 48		5. 07	. 0086	8. 5	0. 50	. 367	0. 022	1. 04
0. 021	0. 53		<0. 06	0. 068	0. 03	-0. 38			
23-May-94	2. 71		4. 18	. 0666	29. 2	3. 17	3. 122	0. 384	0. 37
0. 243	0. 19		<0. 06	0. 035	0. 09	-3. 15			
30-May-94	-8. 24		4. 78	. 0167	7. 4	0. 65	. 640	0. 064	0. 08
0. 041	0. 04		<0. 06	0. 009	0. 02	-0. 83			
06-Jun-94	6. 64		5. 23	. 0059	4. 7	0. 28	. 230	0. 041	0. 48
0. 018	0. 20		<0. 06	0. 023	<0. 02	-0. 23			
13-Jun-94	1. 92		4. 63	. 0236	11. 7	1. 14	1. 100 V3	0. 142	0. 34
0. 144	0. 11		<0. 06	0. 019	<0. 02	-1. 13			
20-Jun-94	0. 39		4. 51	. 0311	14. 4	1. 23 Q3	1. 192 Q3	0. 207 Q3	0. 27
0. 128 Q3	0. 10		<0. 06	0. 018	<0. 02	-1. 42			
27-Jun-94	I 8		I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8
	I 8		I 8	I 8	I 8	I 8			
04-Jul-94	1. 03		4. 32	. 0482	20. 7	2. 21	2. 177	0. 151	0. 34
0. 116	0. 13		<0. 06	0. 018	<0. 02	-2. 21			
11-Jul-94	-4. 90		5. 18	. 0067	3. 7	0. 34	. 330	0. 057	0. 14
0. 086	0. 04		<0. 06	0. 005	<0. 02	-0. 14			
18-Jul-94	-4. 83		4. 41	. 0392	15. 9	1. 40	1. 395 V2	0. 176	0. 12
0. 113	0. 02		<0. 06	<0. 002	<0. 02	-1. 77			
25-Jul-94	-4. 27		4. 10	. 0801	31. 5 Q3	2. 81 Q3	2. 777 Q3	0. 285 Q3	0. 41
0. 141 Q3	0. 13		<0. 06	0. 016	0. 02	-3. 63			
01-Aug-94	0. 38		4. 94	. 0116	5. 8	0. 45	. 422	0. 044	0. 32
0. 032	0. 11		<0. 06	0. 013	<0. 02	-0. 50			
08-Aug-94	-0. 17		4. 94	. 0116	5. 9	0. 45	. 420	0. 045	0. 33
0. 033	0. 12		<0. 06	0. 014	<0. 02	-0. 46			
15-Aug-94	I 1		I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1

I 1 22-Aug-94	I 1 I2	I 1 I2	0. 014 I2	I 1 I2							
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
29-Aug-94	- 2. 32	4. 58	. 0265	11. 8	0. 84	. 810	0. 176				0. 35
0. 100	0. 12	<0. 06	0. 014	0. 02	- 1. 14						
05-Sep-94	3. 07	5. 11	. 0078	3. 4	0. 23	. 222	V2	0. 033			0. 19
0. 012	0. 03	<0. 06	<0. 002	<0. 02	- 0. 33						
12-Sep-94	0. 64	4. 89	. 0130	6. 7	0. 53	. 505		0. 081			0. 28
0. 062	0. 10	<0. 06	0. 012	<0. 02	- 0. 49						
19-Sep-94	3. 49	4. 83	. 0149	7. 7	0. 66	. 627		0. 099			0. 37
0. 074	0. 13	<0. 06	0. 017	0. 02	- 0. 63						
26-Sep-94	- 3. 08	5. 28	. 0053	3. 9	0. 20	. 145		0. 008			0. 47
<0. 005	0. 22	<0. 06	0. 029	<0. 02	- 0. 09						
03-Oct-94	- 31. 21	5. 25	. 0057	2. 5	0. 10	. 092		0. 014			0. 06
<0. 005	0. 03	<0. 06	0. 003	<0. 02	- 0. 07						
10-Oct-94	- 0. 21	5. 68	. 0021	12. 5	0. 54	. 215		<0. 008			2. 71 Q3
<0. 005	1. 30 Q3	0. 20	Q3	0. 163 Q3	0. 31 Q3	0. 18					
17-Oct-94	3. 31	5. 11	. 0078	8. 5	0. 41	. 240		0. 025			1. 40
<0. 005	0. 68	<0. 06	0. 083	0. 03	- 0. 28						
24-Oct-94	0. 08	4. 98	. 0106	7. 3	0. 44	. 347		0. 034			0. 78
<0. 005	0. 37	<0. 06	0. 055	0. 03	- 0. 64						
31-Oct-94	- 0. 99	4. 29	. 0517	23. 9 Q3	1. 71 Q3	1. 702 Q3	0. 308 Q3	0. 081			
0. 085 Q3	0. 03	<0. 06	0. 008	<0. 02	- 2. 80						
07-Nov-94	4. 45	4. 71	. 0197	14. 4	0. 74	. 567		0. 120			1. 47
<0. 005	0. 69	<0. 06	0. 093	0. 04	- 1. 21						
14-Nov-94	7. 52	4. 72	. 0192	12. 9	0. 69	. 580		0. 166			1. 04
0. 037	0. 44	<0. 06	0. 060	0. 02	- 1. 07						
21-Nov-94	- 0. 33	5. 14	. 0073	4. 8	0. 20	. 149 V3	0. 054				0. 38
0. 013	0. 16	<0. 06	0. 024	<0. 02	- 0. 43						
28-Nov-94	4. 87	5. 15	. 0071	6. 3	0. 36	. 295		0. 081			0. 61
0. 059	0. 26	<0. 06	0. 037	0. 02	- 0. 46						
05-Dec-94	3. 86	4. 90	. 0127	8. 2	0. 27	. 188 V3	0. 130				0. 64
0. 023	0. 26	<0. 06	0. 039	<0. 02	- 0. 81						
12-Dec-94	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
19-Dec-94	- 0. 66	4. 91	. 0124	18. 6	0. 68	. 193		0. 089			3. 45 Q3

<0. 005	1. 95	Q3	0. 07	0. 201	Q3	0. 08	- 0. 71			
26-Dec-94	- 4. 77		5. 35	. 0045		4. 3	0. 12	. 070	0. 020	0. 45
0. 016	0. 20		<0. 06	0. 027		<0. 02	- 0. 22			

**Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
(NEPMoN)**  
**Site: Terra Nova - B      Year: 1995**

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Rain Collection Statistics		Depth (mm)	Depth (mm)	Gauge flg
			Sample Effic. (%)	Sample Gauge Type			
			Coll. Days	Volume (ml) Prec Type			
15301	02-Jan-95	09-Jan-95	101.1	7 1155.0 M	18.0	17.8	
15302	09-Jan-95	16-Jan-95	74.6	7 3275.0 M	51.0	68.4	
15303	16-Jan-95	23-Jan-95	58.5	7 1820.0 M	28.3	48.4	
15304	23-Jan-95	30-Jan-95	100.0 I8	7 830.0 S	12.9	12.9 Q1	
15305	30-Jan-95	06-Feb-95	100.0 I8	7 550.0 S	8.6	8.6 Q1	
15306	06-Feb-95	13-Feb-95	100.0 I8	7 475.0 S	7.4	7.4 Q1	
15307	13-Feb-95	20-Feb-95	100.0 I8	7 940.0 R	14.6	14.6 Q1	
15308	20-Feb-95	27-Feb-95	100.0 I8	7 2800.0 M	43.6	43.6 Q1	
15309	27-Feb-95	06-Mar-95	154.9	7 815.0 M	12.7	8.2	
15310	06-Mar-95	13-Mar-95	39.1	7 320.0 M	5.0	12.8	
15311	13-Mar-95	20-Mar-95	108.3	7 920.0 M	14.3	13.2	
15312	20-Mar-95	27-Mar-95	26.0	7 480.0 R	7.5	28.8	
15313	27-Mar-95	03-Apr-95	18.2	7 385.0 S	6.0	33.0	
15314	03-Apr-95	10-Apr-95	100.0 I8	7 820.0 S	12.8	12.8 Q1	
15315	10-Apr-95	17-Apr-95	100.0 I8	7 383.0 R	6.0	6.0 Q1	
15316	17-Apr-95	24-Apr-95		7 420.0	6.5	6.5 Q1	

			100. 0	I 8	R		
15317	24- Apr- 95	01- May- 95	7	675. 0	10. 5	10. 5	Q1
		100. 0	I 8	M			
		01- May- 95	08- May- 95	7	0. 0	0. 0	2. 0
			0. 0				
15318	08- May- 95	15- May- 95	7	1040. 0	16. 2	9. 2	
		176. 1		R			
15319	15- May- 95	22- May- 95	7	920. 0	14. 3	5. 8	
		246. 6		R			
15320	22- May- 95	29- May- 95	7	680. 0	10. 6	12. 5	
		84. 8		R			
15321	29- May- 95	05- Jun- 95	7	675. 0	10. 5	9. 5	
		110. 5		R			
15322	05- Jun- 95	12- Jun- 95	7	805. 0	12. 5	3. 5	
		357. 1		R			
15323	12- Jun- 95	19- Jun- 95	7	1325. 0	20. 6	25. 5	
		80. 8		R			
15324	19- Jun- 95	26- Jun- 95	7	2135. 0	33. 3	1. 5	
		2220. 0		R			
15325	26- Jun- 95	03- Jul - 95	7	1920. 0	29. 9	7. 2	
		415. 3		R			
15326	03- Jul - 95	10- Jul - 95	7	300. 0	4. 7	25. 8	
		18. 2		R			
15327	10- Jul - 95	17- Jul - 95	7	3220. 0	50. 2	18. 0	
		278. 9		R			
		17- Jul - 95	24- Jul - 95	7		I 1	44. 0
				I 1			
15328	24- Jul - 95	31- Jul - 95	7	415. 0	6. 5	22. 5	
		28. 9		R			
15329	31- Jul - 95	07- Aug- 95	7	45. 0	0. 7	6. 3	
		11. 1		R			
15330	07- Aug- 95	14- Aug- 95	7	420. 0	6. 5	38. 7	
		16. 8		R			
15331	14- Aug- 95	21- Aug- 95	7	2135. 0	33. 3	1. 5	
		2220. 0		R			
15332	21- Aug- 95	28- Aug- 95	7	1580. 0	24. 6	28. 5	
		86. 3		R			
15333	28- Aug- 95	04- Sep- 95	7	1365. 0	21. 3	27. 5	
		77. 5		R			
15334	04- Sep- 95	11- Sep- 95	7	690. 0	10. 7	91. 0	
		11. 8		R			
15335	11- Sep- 95	18- Sep- 95	7	3140. 0	48. 9	12. 3	

			<b>397. 6</b>		<b>R</b>	
	<b>18- Sep- 95</b>	<b>25- Sep- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20. 0</b>	<b>0. 3</b>	<b>72. 2</b>
		<b>0. 4</b>		<b>R</b>		
15336	<b>25- Sep- 95</b>	<b>02- Oct- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>575. 0</b>	<b>9. 0</b>	<b>16. 2</b>
		<b>55. 6</b>		<b>R</b>		
15337	<b>02- Oct- 95</b>	<b>10- Oct- 95</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7370. 0</b>	<b>114. 8</b>	<b>23. 2</b>
		<b>494. 8</b>		<b>M</b>		
15338	<b>10- Oct- 95</b>	<b>16- Oct- 95</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>540. 0</b>	<b>8. 4</b>	<b>2. 8</b>
		<b>300. 0</b>		<b>R</b>		
15339	<b>16- Oct- 95</b>	<b>23- Oct- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>430. 0</b>	<b>6. 7</b>	<b>9. 3</b>
		<b>72. 0</b>		<b>R</b>		
15340	<b>23- Oct- 95</b>	<b>30- Oct- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1290. 0</b>	<b>20. 1</b>	<b>6. 0</b>
		<b>335. 0</b>		<b>R</b>		
15341	<b>30- Oct- 95</b>	<b>06- Nov- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>410. 0</b>	<b>6. 4</b>	<b>30. 9</b>
		<b>20. 7</b>		<b>M</b>		
15342	<b>06- Nov- 95</b>	<b>13- Nov- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>910. 0</b>	<b>14. 2</b>	<b>0. 2</b>
		<b>7100. 0</b>		<b>M</b>		
15343	<b>13- Nov- 95</b>	<b>20- Nov- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1030. 0</b>	<b>16. 0</b>	<b>18. 3</b>
		<b>87. 4</b>		<b>M</b>		
15344	<b>20- Nov- 95</b>	<b>27- Nov- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1635. 0</b>	<b>25. 5</b>	<b>35. 6</b>
		<b>71. 6</b>		<b>M</b>		
15345	<b>27- Nov- 95</b>	<b>04- Dec- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2265. 0</b>	<b>35. 3</b>	<b>35. 2</b>
		<b>100. 3</b>		<b>M</b>		
15346	<b>04- Dec- 95</b>	<b>11- Dec- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2445. 0</b>	<b>38. 1</b>	<b>31. 3</b>
		<b>121. 7</b>		<b>M</b>		
15347	<b>11- Dec- 95</b>	<b>18- Dec- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>905. 0</b>	<b>14. 1</b>	<b>5. 9</b>
		<b>239. 0</b>		<b>M</b>		
15348	<b>18- Dec- 95</b>	<b>25- Dec- 95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1385. 0</b>	<b>21. 6</b>	<b>49. 1</b>
		<b>44. 0</b>		<b>M</b>		
15349	<b>25- Dec- 95</b>	<b>01- Jan- 96</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1965. 0</b>	<b>30. 6</b>	<b>17. 4</b>
		<b>175. 9</b>		<b>M</b>		

## Newfoundland and Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B Year: 1995

## Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
					Mg	K			
Date	Bal. (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	pH flg	umhos (mg/l)	flg	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg (mg/l)	flg
02-Jan-95	3.59	5.33	.0047	4.9	0.21	.137	0.019	0.68	
0.013	0.29	<0.06	0.039	<0.02	-0.32				
09-Jan-95	-3.58	5.24	.0058	4.2	0.11	.062	0.026	0.45	
<0.005	0.19	<0.06	0.026	<0.02	-0.35				
16-Jan-95	-2.41	5.24	.0058	4.4	0.11	.051	V3	0.028	0.45
<0.005	0.18	<0.06	0.028	<0.02	-0.36				
23-Jan-95	0.98	5.13	.0075	5.2	0.21	.155	V3	0.054	0.41
0.016	0.16	<0.06	0.026	<0.02	-0.41				
30-Jan-95	6.79	4.74	.0183	13.7	0.76	.597	0.115	1.49	
0.012	0.65	<0.06	0.095	0.04	-1.06				
06-Feb-95	7.91	4.84	.0146	11.8	0.60	.460	0.112	1.32	
0.027	0.56	<0.06	0.076	0.03	-0.89				
13-Feb-95	-2.16	5.21	.0062	6.2	0.26	.172	0.042	0.72	
0.010	0.35	0.06	0.047	0.04	-0.32				
20-Feb-95	1.76	5.18	.0067	6.5	0.26	.175	0.042	0.74	
0.008	0.34	<0.06	0.046	0.04	-0.34				
27-Feb-95	2.83	5.22	.0061	6.2	0.37	.300	0.053	0.61	
0.020	0.28	0.07	0.036	0.04	-0.37				
06-Mar-95	3.12	5.22	.0061	5.7	0.38	.310	0.051	0.60	
0.015	0.28	0.07	0.036	0.04	-0.39				
13-Mar-95	2.49	5.22	.0061	5.9	0.37	.300	0.050	0.60	
0.016	0.28	0.07	0.036	0.04	-0.37				
20-Mar-95	3.83	4.93	.0118	12.0	0.71	.452	0.06	2.17	
0.028	1.03	0.07	0.134	0.05	-0.81				
27-Mar-95	-8.84	4.58	.0265	I1	2.26	Q3	2.205	Q3	0.449
0.636	Q3	0.22	0.28	0.24	Q3	-1.52			0.35
03-Apr-95	-1.72	4.49	.0326	15.1	1.28	1.252	0.218	0.20	
0.127	0.11	<0.06	0.019	<0.02	-1.88				
10-Apr-95	0.37	4.92	.0121	9.3	0.62	.490	0.055	0.99	

0. 034	0. 52	<0. 06	0. 065	0. 02	- 0. 77			
17- Apr- 95	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	2. 27	2. 215	V2
0. 449	0. 39	0. 603	0. 22		I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1
24- Apr- 95	- 1. 63	4. 98	. 0106	7. 9	0. 46		. 350	
0. 047	0. 82	<0. 005	0. 44	<0. 06	0. 057		0. 05	
- 0. 79								
01- May- 95	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
08- May- 95	3. 34	4. 96	. 0111	12. 4	0. 50		. 245	
0. 067	2. 06	<0. 005	1. 02	<0. 06	0. 128		0. 04	
- 0. 85								
15- May- 95	3. 20	4. 92	. 0121	13. 4	0. 71		. 452	
0. 062	2. 14	0. 026	1. 03	0. 07	0. 139		0. 04	
- 0. 83								
22- May- 95	0. 66	5. 04	. 0092	7. 1	0. 46		. 347	
0. 046	0. 84	0. 006	0. 45	<0. 06	0. 057		0. 03	
- 0. 72								
29- May- 95	2. 37	4. 93	. 0118	13. 0	0. 73		. 465	
0. 061	2. 10	0. 022	1. 06	0. 07	0. 136		0. 04	
- 0. 83								
05- Jun- 95	- 0. 35	4. 93	. 0118	12. 9	0. 71		. 440	
0. 059	2. 02	0. 029	1. 08	0. 07	0. 136		0. 04	
- 0. 80								
12- Jun- 95	1. 25	4. 92	. 0121	9. 2	0. 62		. 490	
0. 053	1. 01	0. 029	0. 52	<0. 06	0. 065		0. 02	
- 0. 88								
19- Jun- 95	- 2. 27	4. 83	. 0149	7. 4	0. 52		. 497	
0. 090	0. 21	0. 031	0. 09	<0. 06	0. 013		0. 03	
- 1. 05								
26- Jun- 95	0. 16	4. 51	. 0311	15. 9	1. 26		1. 235	
0. 214	0. 22	0. 126	0. 10	<0. 06	0. 019		<0. 02	
- 1. 93								
03- Jul - 95	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	1. 29		1. 262
0. 217	0. 22	0. 128	0. 11	<0. 06	0. 020		0. 03	
10- Jul - 95	0. 28	4. 92	. 0121	9. 6	0. 62		. 487	
0. 054	1. 00	0. 032	0. 53	<0. 06	0. 065		0. 02	
- 0. 88								
17- Jul - 95	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
24- Jul - 95	- 4. 14	4. 83	. 0149	7. 4	0. 52		. 497	

0. 089	0. 20	0. 035	0. 09	<0. 06	0. 013	0. 04	
- 1. 07							
31-Jul-95	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	0. 72	. 452	V2
0. 055	2. 34	0. 033	1. 07		I 1	I 1	0. 06
07-Aug-95	0. 83	4. 92	. 0121	8. 9	0. 61		. 485
0. 052	1. 00	0. 035	0. 50	<0. 06	0. 065		0. 03
- 0. 83							
14-Aug-95	- 2. 15	4. 82	. 0153	7. 2	0. 52		. 492 V3
0. 088	0. 23	0. 034	0. 08	<0. 06	0. 013		0. 04
- 1. 08							
21-Aug-95	- 1. 69	4. 45	. 0358	17. 2	1. 31		1. 275
0. 211	0. 28	0. 092	0. 14	<0. 06	0. 019		0. 03
- 2. 17							
28-Aug-95	- 2. 60	4. 44	. 0366	17. 4	1. 31		1. 275
0. 212	0. 29	0. 099	0. 14	<0. 06	0. 019		0. 03
- 2. 13							
04-Sep-95	- 2. 45	4. 45	. 0358	17. 7 Q3	1. 30 Q3		1. 265 Q3
0. 210 Q3	0. 28	0. 099 Q3	0. 14	<0. 06	0. 019		0. 03
- 2. 20							
11-Sep-95	0. 32	5. 00	. 0101	7. 8	0. 47		. 360
0. 046	0. 84	<0. 005	0. 44	<0. 06	0. 057		0. 04
- 0. 69							
18-Sep-95	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
I 2							
25-Sep-95	I 1	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 1	I 6	I 6
I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 6	I 1	I 6
I 6							
02-Oct-95	- 2. 69	5. 26	. 0055	5. 0	0. 20		. 102
0. 021	0. 76	<0. 005	0. 39	<0. 06	0. 048		0. 02
- 0. 49							
10-Oct-95	1. 57	4. 51	. 0311	37. 4	2. 26		1. 386
0. 200	6. 48	0. 127	3. 50	0. 21	0. 371		0. 13
- 1. 89							
16-Oct-95	- 3. 41	4. 92	. 0121	5. 5	0. 43		. 402
0. 043	0. 24	0. 008	0. 11	<0. 06	0. 012		<0. 02
- 0. 91							
23-Oct-95	- 1. 80	4. 79	. 0163	8. 7	0. 60		. 522
0. 089	0. 59	0. 039	0. 31	<0. 06	0. 031		<0. 02
- 1. 07							
30-Oct-95	- 0. 06	4. 93	. 0118	6. 7	0. 43		. 337
0. 041	0. 75	<0. 005	0. 37	<0. 06	0. 037		0. 02

- 0. 85							
06-Nov-95	- 0. 22	4. 95	. 0113	6. 9	0. 41	. 317	
0. 038	0. 75	<0. 005	0. 37	<0. 06	0. 037	0. 02	
- 0. 85							
13-Nov-95	1. 48	4. 94	. 0116	8. 92	0. 50	. 330	
0. 040	1. 35	0. 005	. 68	<0. 06	0. 078	0. 02	
- 0. 89							
20-Nov-95	4. 06	4. 95	. 0113	8. 89	0. 50	. 340	
0. 041	1. 36	<0. 005	. 64	<0. 06	0. 078	0. 02	
- 0. 88							
27-Nov-95	3. 87	4. 91	. 0124	8. 75	0. 51	. 362	
0. 059	1. 26	0. 010	. 59	<0. 06	0. 072	0. 02	
- 0. 94							
04-Dec-95	2. 64	5. 04	. 0092	5. 50	0. 32	. 232	
0. 048	0. 79	0. 015	. 35	<0. 06	0. 043	<0. 02	
- 0. 77							
11-Dec-95	4. 88	4. 86	. 0139	I 1	0. 93	. 405	
0. 101	4. 28	0. 015	2. 10	0. 09	0. 250	0. 09	
- 1. 00							
18-Dec-95	2. 00	5. 28	. 0053	4. 75	0. 20	. 092	
0. 028	0. 91	0. 007	. 43	<0. 06	0. 047	0. 03	
- 0. 45							
25-Dec-95	1. 49	5. 30	. 0051	4. 85	0. 20	. 090	
0. 029	0. 91	0. 006	. 44	<0. 06	0. 047	0. 04	
- 0. 52							

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
 (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B      Year: 1996

Rain Collection Statistics

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Depth (mm)	Gauge flg
				Gauge Type	No. of Days	Volume (ml)	Prec Type	
15401	01-Jan-96	08-Jan-96			7	270.0		4.2 Q1
		100.0		RG		S		
15402	08-Jan-96	15-Jan-96			7	900.0		14.0 Q1
		100.0		RG		M		
15403	15-Jan-96	22-Jan-96			7	780.0		12.1 Q1
		100.0		RG		R		
15404	22-Jan-96	29-Jan-96			7	375.0		5.8 Q1
		100.0		RG		R		
15405	29-Jan-96	05-Feb-96			7	225.0		3.5 Q1
		100.0		RG		S		
15406	05-Feb-96	12-Feb-96			7	810.0		12.6 Q1
		100.0		RG		M		
15407	12-Feb-96	19-Feb-96			7	705.0		11.0 Q1
		100.0		RG		M		
15408	19-Feb-96	26-Feb-96			7	75.0		1.2
		100.0		RG		R		
15409	26-Feb-96	04-Mar-96			7	430.0		6.7 Q1
		100.0		RG		M		
15410	04-Mar-96	11-Mar-96			7	330.0		5.1 Q1
		100.0		RG		S		
15411	11-Mar-96	18-Mar-96			7	55.0		0.9
		100.0		RG		M		
15412	18-Mar-96	25-Mar-96			7	1810.0		28.2 Q1
		100.0		RG		M		
15413	25-Mar-96	01-Apr-96			7			V1
		I1		RG				
15414	01-Apr-96	08-Apr-96			7	550.0		8.6 Q1
		100.0		RG		M		
15415	08-Apr-96	15-Apr-96			7	685.0		10.7 Q1
		100.0		RG		R		
	15-Apr-96	22-Apr-96			7			V1

			I 1	RG		
	22- Apr- 96	29- Apr- 96	7 115. 0	1. 8	1. 8	
		100. 0	RG R			
	29- Apr- 96	06- May- 96	7 1805. 0	28. 1	28. 1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15416	06- May- 96	13- May- 96	7 510. 0	7. 9	7. 9 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15417	13- May- 96	20- May- 96	7 680. 0	10. 6	10. 6 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15418	20- May- 96	27- May- 96	7 1000. 0	15. 6	15. 6 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15419	27- May- 96	03- Jun- 96	7 1810. 0	28. 2	28. 2 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15420	03- Jun- 96	10- Jun- 96	7 500. 0	7. 8	7. 8 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15421	10- Jun- 96	17- Jun- 96	7 1920. 0	29. 9	29. 9 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15422	17- Jun- 96	24- Jun- 96	7 690. 0	10. 7	10. 7 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15423	24- Jun- 96	01- Jul - 96	7 1795. 0	28. 0	28. 0 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15424	01- Jul - 96	08- Jul - 96	7 1875. 0	29. 2	29. 2 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15425	08- Jul - 96	15- Jul - 96	7 1020. 0	15. 9	15. 9 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15426	15- Jul - 96	22- Jul - 96	7 505. 0	7. 9	7. 9 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
	22- Jul - 96	29- Jul - 96	7		V1	
		I 1	RG			
15427	29- Jul - 96	05- Aug- 96	7 700. 0	10. 9	10. 9 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15428	05- Aug- 96	12- Aug- 96	7 430. 0	6. 7	6. 7 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15429	12- Aug- 96	19- Aug- 96	7 920. 0	14. 3	14. 3 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15430	19- Aug- 96	26- Aug- 96	7 1135. 0	17. 7	17. 7 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15431	26- Aug- 96	02- Sep- 96	7 795. 0	12. 4	12. 4 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15432	02- Sep- 96	09- Sep- 96	7 220. 0	3. 4	3. 4 Q1	
		100. 0	RG R			
15433	09- Sep- 96	16- Sep- 96	7 570. 0	8. 9	8. 9 Q1	

			100. 0	RG	R		
15434	16- Sep- 96	23- Sep- 96	100. 0	7	300. 0	4. 7	4. 7 Q1
			100. 0	RG	R		
15435	23- Sep- 96	30- Sep- 96	100. 0	7	1830. 0	28. 5	28. 5 Q1
			100. 0	RG	R		
15436	30- Sep- 96	07- Oct- 96	100. 0	7	435. 0	6. 8	6. 8 Q1
			100. 0	RG	M		
15437	07- Oct- 96	14- Oct- 96	100. 0	7	515. 0	8. 0	8. 0 Q1
			100. 0	RG	R		
15438	14- Oct- 96	21- Oct- 96	100. 0	7	805. 0	12. 5	12. 5 Q1
			100. 0	RG	M		
15439	21- Oct- 96	28- Oct- 96	100. 0	7	675. 0	10. 5	10. 5 Q1
			100. 0	RG	R		
15440	28- Oct- 96	04- Nov- 96	100. 0	7	1815. 0	28. 3	28. 3 Q1
			100. 0	RG	M		
15441	04- Nov- 96	11- Nov- 96	100. 0	7	35. 0	0. 5	0. 5 Q1
			100. 0	RG	R		
15442	11- Nov- 96	18- Nov- 96	100. 0	7	875. 0	13. 6	13. 6 Q1
			100. 0	RG	M		
15443	18- Nov- 96	25- Nov- 96	100. 0	7	1490. 0	23. 2	23. 2 Q1
			100. 0	RG	R		
15444	25- Nov- 96	02- Dec- 96	100. 0	7	805. 0	12. 5	12. 5 Q1
			100. 0	RG	M		
15445	02- Dec- 96	09- Dec- 96	100. 0	7	520. 0	8. 1	8. 1 Q1
			100. 0	RG	M		
15446	09- Dec- 96	16- Dec- 96	100. 0	7	2810. 0	43. 8	43. 8 Q1
			100. 0	RG	M		
15447	16- Dec- 96	23- Dec- 96	100. 0	7	245. 0	3. 8	3. 8 Q1
			100. 0	RG	S		
15448	23- Dec- 96	30- Dec- 96	100. 0	7	430. 0	6. 7	6. 7 Q1
			100. 0	RG	M		

## Newfoundland and Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B Year: 1996

## Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	H Mg	Cond. K	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
					S04	CaCO3			
Date	Bal.	f lg	pH f lg	(mg/l) f lg	f lg				
(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)	(mg/l)
01-Jan-96	2.24	5.46	.0035		I 1	0.30	.137	0.015	1.27
0.017	.65	<0.06	0.064		0.06	-0.29			
08-Jan-96	1.93	5.44	.0037		5.76	0.30	.137	0.014	1.26
0.017	.65	<0.06	0.061		0.06	-0.33			
15-Jan-96	-4.63	5.20	.0064		4.9	0.15	.080	0.025	0.59
0.006	0.28	<0.06	0.033		0.02	-0.58			
22-Jan-96	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 1	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	. I 7			
29-Jan-96	-0.39	4.85	.0142		I 1	0.46	.355	0.093	0.83
0.021	0.42	<0.06	0.049		0.02	-0.94			
05-Feb-96	2.89	4.80	.0160		11.1	0.71	.545	0.079	1.40
0.037	0.66	<0.06	0.086		0.03	-1.13			
12-Feb-96	0.87	4.87	.0136		7.9	0.41	.320	0.086	0.78
0.019	0.36	<0.06	0.046		<0.02	-1.10			
19-Feb-96	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1
I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1				
26-Feb-96	2.28	4.60	.0253		14.4	1.28	1.167	0.109	0.97
0.107	0.45	<0.06	0.057		0.02	-1.45			
04-Mar-96	1.80	4.86	.0139		I 1	0.46	.357	0.097	0.85
0.018	0.41	<0.06	0.050		0.02	-1.05			
11-Mar-96	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1
I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1				
18-Mar-96	3.79	4.80	.0160		11.4	0.71	.542	0.081	1.43
0.032	0.67	<0.06	0.084		0.03	-1.12			
25-Mar-96	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1
I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1				
01-Apr-96	1.73	4.85	.0142		8.5	0.45	.350	0.093	0.87
0.019	0.40	<0.06	0.052		0.02	-0.97			
08-Apr-96	1.34	4.85	.0142		8.5	0.46	.357	0.094	0.87

0. 021	0. 41	<0. 06	0. 052	0. 02	- 1. 11		
15-Apr-96	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
. I2							
22-Apr-96	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
. I2							
29-Apr-96	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
. I2							
06-May-96 - 14. 82		4. 89	. 0130		I1	0. 32	. 302
0. 057	0. 14	0. 032	0. 07	<0. 02		<0. 02	<0. 02
- 0. 76							
13-May-96 - 10. 03		4. 93	. 0118	4. 3		0. 32	. 299 V3
0. 032	0. 15	<0. 005	0. 06	<0. 02		<0. 02	<0. 02
- 0. 95							
20-May-96 - 10. 82		4. 88	. 0133	4. 7		0. 30	. 279 V3
0. 055	0. 14	<0. 005	0. 06	<0. 02		<0. 02	<0. 02
- 1. 12							
27-May-96 - 13. 40		4. 90	. 0127	4. 8		0. 32	. 305
0. 054	0. 12	0. 020	0. 06	<0. 02		<0. 02	<0. 02
- 0. 90							
03-Jun-96 - 14. 23		4. 99	. 0103	3. 7		0. 32	. 302
0. 056	0. 12	0. 005	0. 07	0. 08		<0. 02	<0. 02
- 0. 74							
10-Jun-96 - 12. 82		4. 98	. 0106	3. 9		0. 32	. 299 V3
0. 008	0. 15	<0. 005	0. 06	<0. 02		<0. 02	<0. 02
- 0. 82							
17-Jun-96 - 9. 21		4. 86	. 0139	5. 0		0. 32	. 299 V3
0. 059	0. 15	<0. 005	0. 06	<0. 02		<0. 02	<0. 02
- 0. 94							
24-Jun-96 - 18. 88		5. 04	. 0092	3. 3		0. 13	. 122 V2
0. 039	0. 10	<0. 005	0. 03	<0. 02		<0. 02	<0. 02
- 0. 82							
01-Jul-96 - 36. 89		5. 29	. 0052	1. 8		0. 04	. 037 V2
<0. 008	0. 08	<0. 005	<0. 02	<0. 02		<0. 02	<0. 02
- 0. 46							
08-Jul-96 - 3. 38		4. 98	. 0106	4. 5		0. 36	. 342
0. 046	0. 17	0. 022	0. 07	<0. 02		<0. 02	<0. 02
- 0. 88							
15-Jul-96 - 6. 44		4. 55	. 0284	9. 9		0. 76	. 735
0. 122	0. 22	0. 012	0. 10	<0. 02		<0. 02	<0. 02

- 1. 62							
22-Jul-96	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
.	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
29-Jul-96	- 6. 76	4. 53	. 0297	5. 2	0. 78	. 757	
0. 120	0. 21	<0. 005	0. 09	<0. 02	<0. 02	<0. 02	
- 1. 76							
05-Aug-96	- 4. 74	4. 53	. 0297	10. 4	0. 79	. 767	
0. 127	0. 23	<0. 005	0. 09	<0. 02	<0. 02	<0. 02	
- 1. 67							
12-Aug-96	- 7. 95	4. 52	. 0304	10. 6	0. 79	. 767	
0. 119	0. 20	<0. 005	0. 09	<0. 02	<0. 02	<0. 02	
- 1. 61							
19-Aug-96	- 7. 90	4. 75	. 0179	6. 7	0. 35	. 329	V3
0. 134	0. 11	0. 038	0. 03	<0. 02	<0. 02	<0. 02	
- 1. 19							
26-Aug-96	- 7. 11	4. 85	. 0142	5. 7	0. 40	. 382	
0. 071	0. 13	0. 013	0. 07	<0. 02	<0. 02	<0. 02	
- 0. 87							
02-Sep-96	- 2. 53	5. 00	. 0101	18. 9	0. 81	. 238	
<0. 008	4. 27	<0. 005	2. 29	0. 10	0. 33	0. 11	
- 0. 20							
09-Sep-96	- 7. 84	5. 03	. 0094	5. 4	0. 17	. 065	
0. 039	0. 79	<0. 005	0. 42	<0. 02	0. 06	<0. 02	
- 1. 03							
16-Sep-96	- 7. 56	5. 02	. 0096	5. 9	0. 19	. 085	
0. 038	0. 79	<0. 005	0. 42	<0. 02	0. 06	<0. 02	
- 0. 58							
23-Sep-96	- 8. 27	5. 03	. 0094	6. 0	0. 18	. 070	
0. 039	0. 80	<0. 005	0. 44	<0. 02	0. 06	<0. 02	
- 0. 65							
30-Sep-96	- 6. 66	4. 89	. 0130	6. 6	0. 37	. 290	V2
0. 054	0. 61	0. 006	0. 32	<0. 02	0. 05	0. 04	
- 1. 23							
07-Oct-96	- 8. 10	4. 89	. 0130	6. 4	0. 36	. 282	
0. 053	0. 60	0. 007	0. 31	0. 04	0. 04	0. 04	
- 0. 70							
14-Oct-96	- 7. 99	4. 87	. 0136	6. 8	0. 41	. 335	
0. 054	0. 58	0. 008	0. 30	0. 03	0. 05	0. 04	
- 1. 08							
21-Oct-96	- 3. 19	4. 68	. 0211	11. 3	0. 72	. 575	
0. 080	1. 05	<0. 005	0. 58	<0. 02	0. 08	<0. 02	

- 1. 29							
28-Oct-96	- 4. 09	4. 67	. 0216	11. 2	0. 69	. 545	
0. 081	1. 07	<0. 005	0. 58	0. 02	0. 08	<0. 02	
- 1. 41							
04-Nov-96	- 10. 35	5. 07	. 0086	3. 8	0. 18	. 132	V2
0. 029	0. 38	0. 005	0. 19	<0. 02	0. 03	<0. 02	
- 0. 51							
11-Nov-96	- 13. 67	5. 03	. 0094	4. 2	0. 17	. 117	
0. 029	0. 39	<0. 005	0. 21	<0. 02	0. 03	<0. 02	
- 0. 83							
18-Nov-96	- 24. 48	5. 25	. 0057	2. 4	0. 03	. 007	
0. 017	0. 20	0. 017	0. 09	<0. 02	<0. 02	<0. 02	
- 0. 50							
25-Nov-96	0. 17	4. 60	. 0253	20. 1	1. 30	. 933	
0. 152	2. 81	0. 129	1. 47	0. 07	0. 17	0. 04	
- 1. 66							
02-Dec-96	- 4. 86	5. 24	. 0058	6. 2	0. 55	. 412	
0. 051	0. 96	0. 121	0. 55	<0. 02	0. 09	<0. 02	
- 0. 19							
09-Dec-96		I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
	. I 7						
16-Dec-96	- 0. 91	4. 59	. 0259	19. 3	1. 29	. 903	
0. 147	2. 94	0. 130	1. 55	0. 08	0. 18	0. 05	
- 1. 52							
23-Dec-96	- 4. 14	4. 76	. 0175	12. 5	0. 78	. 555	
0. 099	1. 63	0. 098	0. 90	0. 05	0. 10	0. 04	
- 1. 19							

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
 (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B      Year: 1997

Rain Collection Statistics

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)	
				Gauge Type	No. of Days Type	Volume (ml)	Prec Type	flg
15501	30-Dec-96	06-Jan-97	43.0		7	105.0	1.6	3.8
						S		
15502	06-Jan-97	13-Jan-97	101.6	RG	7	1735.0	27.0	26.6
		13-Jan-97	20-Jan-97		7			I1 24.2
				I1	RG	S		
15503	20-Jan-97	27-Jan-97	82.8	RG	7	1335.0	20.8	25.1
						M		
15504	27-Jan-97	03-Feb-97	4.8	RG	7	70.0	1.1	22.6
						S		
15505	03-Feb-97	10-Feb-97	207.1	RG	7	1675.0	26.1	12.6
						S		
15506	10-Feb-97	17-Feb-97	745.4	RG	7	1005.0	15.7	2.1
						M		
15507	17-Feb-97	24-Feb-97	44.5	RG	7	665.0	10.4	23.3
						M		
15508	24-Feb-97	03-Mar-97	214.6	RG	7	565.0	8.8	4.1
						M		
15509	03-Mar-97	10-Mar-97	53.2	RG	7	485.0	7.6	14.2
						S		
15510	10-Mar-97	17-Mar-97	247.4	RG	7	270.0	4.2	1.7
						S		
15511	17-Mar-97	24-Mar-97	87.9	RG	7	1670.0	26.0	29.6
						S		
15512	24-Mar-97	31-Mar-97	36.8	RG	7	550.0	8.6	23.3
						M		
15513	31-Mar-97	07-Apr-97	77.0	RG	7	1780.0	27.7	36.0
						M		
15514	07-Apr-97	14-Apr-97	69.1	RG	7	945.0	14.7	21.3
						M		
15515	14-Apr-97	21-Apr-97			7	665.0	10.4	28.7

			36. 1				
15516	21-Apr-97	28-Apr-97	35. 9	RG 7	290. 0	4. 5	12. 6
				RG M			
15517	28-Apr-97	05-May-97	30. 1	RG 7	550. 0	8. 6	28. 5
				RG M			
15518	05-May-97	12-May-97	46. 0	RG 7	670. 0	10. 4	22. 7
				RG R			
15519	12-May-97	19-May-97	80. 9	RG 7	1730. 0	26. 9	33. 3
				RG R			
15520	19-May-97	26-May-97	39. 8	RG 7	780. 0	12. 1	30. 5
				RG M			
	26-May-97	02-Jun-97		7			21. 7
				RG M			
15521	02-Jun-97	09-Jun-97	46. 8	7	520. 0	8. 1	17. 3
				RG R			
15522	09-Jun-97	16-Jun-97	176. 5	7	2380. 0	37. 1	21. 0
				RG R			
15523	16-Jun-97	23-Jun-97	35. 5	7	180. 0	2. 8	7. 9
				RG R			
15524	23-Jun-97	30-Jun-97	241. 4	7	775. 0	12. 1	5. 0
				RG R			
15525	30-Jun-97	07-Jul-97	154. 3	7	1545. 0	24. 1	15. 6
				RG R			
15526	07-Jul-97	14-Jul-97	171. 7	7	860. 0	13. 4	7. 8
				RG R			
	14-Jul-97	21-Jul-97		7			11. 7
				RG 7			
	21-Jul-97	28-Jul-97					1. 0
				RG 7			
15527	28-Jul-97	04-Aug-97	30. 2	7	485. 0	7. 6	25. 0
				RG R			
15528	04-Aug-97	11-Aug-97	128. 2	7	1605. 0	25. 0	19. 5
				RG R			
15529	11-Aug-97	18-Aug-97	94. 7	7	760. 0	11. 8	12. 5
				RG R			
15530	18-Aug-97	25-Aug-97	271. 1	7	470. 0	7. 3	2. 7
				RG R			
15531	25-Aug-97	01-Sep-97	63. 3	7	1085. 0	16. 9	26. 7
				RG R			
15532	01-Sep-97	08-Sep-97	10. 5	7	295. 0	4. 6	43. 6
				RG R			
15533	08-Sep-97	15-Sep-97		7	885. 0	13. 8	9. 0

			<b>153. 2</b>			
15534	15- Sep- 97	22- Sep- 97	596. 0	RG	R	
				7	1875. 0	29. 2
				RG	R	
15535	22- Sep- 97	29- Sep- 97	61. 2	7	550. 0	8. 6
				RG	R	
15536	29- Sep- 97	06- Oct- 97	74. 2	7	1430. 0	22. 3
				RG	R	
15537	06- Oct- 97	13- Oct- 97	1621. 8	7	1770. 0	27. 6
				RG	R	
15538	13- Oct- 97	20- Oct- 97	51. 2	7	480. 0	7. 5
				RG	R	
15539	20- Oct- 97	27- Oct- 97	339. 6	7	545. 0	8. 5
				RG	R	
15540	27- Oct- 97	03- Nov- 97	34. 5	7	905. 0	14. 1
				RG	M	
15541	03- Nov- 97	10- Nov- 97	30. 7	7	540. 0	8. 4
				RG	M	
15542	10- Nov- 97	17- Nov- 97	45. 6	7	545. 0	8. 5
				RG	M	
15543	17- Nov- 97	24- Nov- 97	74. 3	7	935. 0	14. 6
				RG	M	
15544	24- Nov- 97	01- Dec- 97	31. 9	7	1670. 0	26. 0
				RG	M	
15545	01- Dec- 97	08- Dec- 97	73. 8	7	1825. 0	28. 4
				RG	M	
15546	08- Dec- 97	15- Dec- 97	21. 3	7	175. 0	2. 7
				RG	M	
	15- Dec- 97	22- Dec- 97		7		0. 9
				RG		
15547	22- Dec- 97	29- Dec- 97	60. 5	7	1025. 0	16. 0
				RG	M	
						26. 4

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B Year: 1997

**Ion Concentrations**

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	H Mg	Cond. K	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
					CaCO3	S04			
Date	Bal.	flg	pH	flg	(mg/l)	flg	umhos	flg	(mg/l)
(mg/l)	flg	(mg/l)	flg	(mg/l)	flg	(mg/l)	flg	(mg/l)	flg
30-Dec-96	-2.93	4.94	.0116		I1	0.67	.487	0.088	1.39
0.103	0.73	0.07	0.09	0.06		-0.76			
06-Jan-97	-3.57	5.10	.0080	7.4		0.37	.225	0.050	1.05
0.008	0.58	<0.07	0.09	0.04		-0.71			
13-Jan-97	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
20-Jan-97	-4.79	4.81	.0156	8.9		0.34	.265	0.142	0.58
0.010	0.30	<0.07	0.06	0.04		-1.11			
27-Jan-97	-5.83	5.06	.0088		I1	0.32	.175	0.047	1.05
0.006	0.58	<0.07	0.09	0.04		-0.70			
03-Feb-97	-6.24	4.83	.0149	7.2		0.39	.360	0.115	0.26
0.014	0.12	<0.07	0.04	0.03		-0.99			
10-Feb-97	-7.47	4.84	.0146	7.0		0.38	.350	0.114	0.26
0.012	0.12	<0.07	0.05	0.03		-0.92			
17-Feb-97	-6.27	4.84	.0146	7.4		0.39	.360	0.116	0.27
0.013	0.12	<0.07	0.05	0.03		-0.96			
24-Feb-97	-3.63	5.32	.0048	5.9		0.40	.295	0.106	0.64
0.046	0.42	0.07	0.05	0.10		-0.42			
03-Mar-97	-2.24	4.57	.0271		I1	1.29	.883	0.210	2.72
0.012	1.63	0.10	0.21	0.12		-1.57			
10-Mar-97	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1
0.022	5.5	0.40	0.85	0.58		I1			
17-Mar-97	-17.47	5.06	.0088	7.0		0.33	.212	0.040	0.84
<0.005	0.47	0.11	0.13	0.08		-0.42			
24-Mar-97	I7	I7	I7	I7	I1	I7	I7	I7	I7
I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7	I7
31-Mar-97	-20.39	5.06	.0088	6.8		0.33	.207	0.038	0.80
0.005	0.49	0.11	0.13	0.08		-0.54			

07-Apr-97	-20. 12	5. 06	. 0088	7. 0	0. 34	. 215
0. 036	0. 81	<0. 005	0. 50	0. 11	0. 13	0. 08
-0. 44						
14-Apr-97	I5	I5	I5	I5	I5	I5
I5	I5	I5	I5	I5	I5	I5
I5						
21-Apr-97	-20. 26	5. 06	. 0088	I1	0. 33	. 205
0. 039	0. 83	<0. 005	0. 50	0. 13	0. 13	0. 08
-0. 42						
28-Apr-97	-28. 63	5. 09	. 0082	I1	0. 31	. 257
0. 027	0. 32	0. 06	0. 21	0. 09	0. 04	0. 08
-0. 47						
05-May-97	-19. 16	5. 09	. 0082	I1	0. 31	. 262
0. 028	0. 39	<0. 005	0. 19	0. 07	0. 10	<0. 03
-0. 70						
12-May-97	-7. 92	5. 08	. 0084	6. 4	0. 34	. 237
0. 039	0. 81	<0. 005	0. 41	<0. 07	0. 12	<0. 03
-0. 48						
19-May-97	-30. 33	5. 05	. 0090	4. 0	0. 30	. 277
0. 027	0. 18	<0. 005	0. 09	0. 08	0. 09	<0. 03
-0. 44						
26-May-97	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2						
02-Jun-97	-6. 49	4. 92	. 0121	9. 1	0. 67	. 550
0. 040	0. 86	0. 048	0. 48	<0. 07	0. 09	0. 05
-0. 96						
09-Jun-97	1. 90	4. 15	. 0714	34. 3 Q3	2. 81	2. 787 V2
0. 54 Q3	0. 29	0. 235	0. 09	0. 10	0. 04	0. 06
-4. 09						
16-Jun-97	I1	I1	I1	I1	I1	. 737 V2
0. 08	0. 08	0. 39	0. 13	I1	0. 77	0. 39
I1				I1		
23-Jun-97	I1	4. 70	. 0201	9. 0	0. 74	. 656 V3
0. 122	0. 13	0. 063	I1	<0. 07	0. 04	0. 03
-1. 56						
30-Jun-97	-3. 36	4. 26	. 0554	25. 0	2. 31	2. 295 V2
0. 304	0. 22	0. 190	0. 06	0. 07	0. 05	0. 10
-3. 36						
07-Jul-97	-0. 33	4. 29	. 0517	24. 6	2. 32	2. 302 V2
0. 312	0. 18	0. 169	0. 07	<0. 07	0. 06	0. 12
-5. 04						

14-Jul-97	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
	I 2						
21-Jul-97	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2	I 2
	I 2						
28-Jul-97	-10.42	4.73	.0188	9.0	0.72	.702	
0.128	0.15	0.11	0.07	<0.07	<0.04	0.08	
-1.05							
04-Aug-97	-1.36	4.56	.0278	12.1	0.93	.925	V2
0.155	0.15	0.048	<0.04	<0.07	<0.04	<0.03	
-2.12							
11-Aug-97	-2.76	4.44	.0366	15.7	1.51	1.500	V2
0.205	0.11	0.142	0.04	<0.07	<0.04	<0.03	
-2.42							
18-Aug-97	-9.48	4.67	.0216	10.6	0.95	.832	
0.154	0.79	0.098	0.47	0.08	0.11	0.09	
-1.56							
25-Aug-97	-7.53	4.67	.0216	I 1	0.94	.820	
0.158	0.81	0.068	0.48	0.09	0.11	0.07	
-1.74							
01-Sep-97	I 1	4.70	.0201	I 1	1.28	1.115	V4
0.084	1.18	0.042	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1
-1.41							
08-Sep-97	-1.24	4.26	.0554	35.6	2.92	2.455	
0.284	3.32	0.239	1.86	0.10	0.22	0.12	
-3.32							
15-Sep-97	-3.59	4.26	.0554	23.5	2.29	2.272	V2
0.311	0.20	0.184	0.07	<0.07	0.06	0.13	
-3.32							
22-Sep-97	I 1	4.65	.0226	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1
	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1	I 1
	I 1						
-1.52							
29-Sep-97	-6.85	4.67	.0216	12.6	0.94	.817	
0.158	0.82	0.073	0.49	0.08	0.10	0.07	
-1.68							
06-Oct-97	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
	I 7						
13-Oct-97	-5.29	5.09	.0082	14.3	0.60	.185	
0.017	3.06	<0.005	1.66	0.14	0.26	0.09	
-0.96							

20-Oct-97	-21.82	5.06	.0088	5.3	0.33	.255
0.032	0.54	<0.005	0.30	0.12	0.11	0.04
-0.85						
27-Oct-97	-28.61	5.12	.0076	3.9	0.22	.172
0.034	0.30	<0.005	0.19	0.09	0.08	0.03
-0.92						
03-Nov-97	5.62	5.89	.0013	8.7	0.49	.367
0.097	0.91	0.008	0.49	0.10	0.11	0.04
-1.23						
10-Nov-97	-7.81	4.90	.0127	8.6	0.49	.367
0.104	0.93	0.007	0.49	0.12	0.12	0.04
-1.13						
17-Nov-97	-24.52	5.11	.0078	3.9	0.23	.187
0.034	0.32	<0.005	0.17	0.09	0.08	<0.03
-0.88						
24-Nov-97	-21.89	5.17	.0068	4.1	0.24	.192
0.035	0.34	<0.005	0.19	0.09	0.08	<0.03
-0.77						
01-Dec-97	-16.56	5.26	.0055	5.5	0.24	.132
0.018	0.78	0.007	0.43	0.10	0.11	0.03
-0.76						
08-Dec-97	-10.41	4.85	.0142	8.5	0.47	.350
0.092	0.88	0.013	0.48	0.10	0.11	0.03
-1.18						
15-Dec-97	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2						
22-Dec-97	-3.43	4.96	.0111	10.7	0.60	.372
0.090	1.70	0.016	0.91	0.11	0.16	0.05
-0.99						

**Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network  
(NEPMoN)**

**Site: Terra Nova - B      Year: 1998**

**Rain Collection Statistics**

Sample Id No	Start Date	End Date	Effic. (%)	Sample Coll.		Depth (mm)	Gauge Depth (mm)	
				Gauge Type	No. of Days Type	Volume (ml)	Prec Type	flg
15601	29-Dec-97	05-Jan-98	40.9	RG	7	525.0	8.2	20.0
15602	05-Jan-98	12-Jan-98	99.3	I7 RG	7	780.0	12.1	V1
15603	12-Jan-98	19-Jan-98	39.2	RG	7	650.0	10.1	10.2
15604	19-Jan-98	26-Jan-98	669.0	RG	7	915.0	14.3	36.4
15605	26-Jan-98	02-Feb-98	623.1	RG	7	1675.0	26.1	3.9
15606	02-Feb-98	09-Feb-98	99.3	RG	7	1040.0	16.2	2.6
		16-Feb-98	623.1	RG	7			1.0
		16-Feb-98	99.3	RG	7			17.5
15607	23-Feb-98	02-Mar-98	82.7	RG	7	1120.0	17.4	21.1
15608	02-Mar-98	09-Mar-98	12.3	RG	7	535.0	8.3	67.7
15609	09-Mar-98	16-Mar-98	69.6	RG	7	505.0	7.9	11.3
15610	16-Mar-98	23-Mar-98	43.7	RG	7	575.0	9.0	20.5
15611	23-Mar-98	30-Mar-98	191.9	RG	7	505.0	7.9	4.1
15612	30-Mar-98	06-Apr-98	90.9	RG	7	2545.0	39.6	43.6
15613	06-Apr-98	13-Apr-98	91.8	RG	7	3635.0	56.6	61.7
15614	13-Apr-98	20-Apr-98		RG	7	4395.0	68.5	59.5

			115. 1				
15615	20-Apr-98	27-Apr-98	85. 1	RG	M		
				7	2350. 0	36. 6	43. 0
15616	27-Apr-98	04-May-98	51. 4	RG	M		
				7	700. 0	10. 9	21. 2
15617	04-May-98	11-May-98	171. 0	RG	M		
				7	560. 0	8. 7	5. 1
15618	11-May-98	18-May-98	28. 1	RG	R		
				7	650. 0	10. 1	36. 0
15619	18-May-98	25-May-98	2162. 7	RG	M		
				7	1805. 0	28. 1	1. 3
15620	25-May-98	01-Jun-98	76. 5	RG	M		
				7	1070. 0	16. 7	21. 8
15621	01-Jun-98	08-Jun-98	14. 6	RG	R		
				7	200. 0	3. 1	21. 3
15622	08-Jun-98	15-Jun-98	527. 9	RG	R		
				7	305. 0	4. 8	0. 9
		15-Jun-98	22-Jun-98	RG	R		
				7			5. 5
		22-Jun-98	29-Jun-98	RG	R		
				7			0. 2
15623	29-Jun-98	06-Jul-98	75. 3	RG			
				7	1460. 0	22. 7	30. 2
15624	06-Jul-98	13-Jul-98	164. 2	RG	R		
				7	1265. 0	19. 7	12. 0
15625	13-Jul-98	20-Jul-98	62. 9	RG	R		
				7	440. 0	6. 9	10. 9
15626	20-Jul-98	27-Jul-98	66. 2	RG	R		
				7	170. 0	2. 6	4. 0
		27-Jul-98	03-Aug-98	RG	R		
				7			0. 5
		03-Aug-98	10-Aug-98	RG			
				7			V1
15627	10-Aug-98	17-Aug-98	32. 6	I 1	RG		
				7	530. 0	8. 3	25. 3
15628	17-Aug-98	24-Aug-98	90. 0	RG	R		
				7	705. 0	11. 0	12. 2
15629	24-Aug-98	31-Aug-98	130. 6	RG	R		
				7	1685. 0	26. 2	20. 1
15630	31-Aug-98	07-Sep-98	112. 3	RG	R		
				7	2905. 0	45. 2	40. 3
15631	07-Sep-98	14-Sep-98		RG	R		
				7	1915. 0	29. 8	24. 2

			<b>123. 3</b>			
15632	14- Sep- 98	21- Sep- 98	139. 7	RG	R	
				7	1390. 0	21. 7
				RG	R	
15633	21- Sep- 98	28- Sep- 98	149. 4	7	1765. 0	27. 5
				RG	R	
15634	28- Sep- 98	05- Oct- 98	95. 0	7	1940. 0	30. 2
				RG	R	
15635	05- Oct- 98	12- Oct- 98	104. 2	7	950. 0	14. 8
				RG	R	
15636	12- Oct- 98	19- Oct- 98	86. 1	7	2875. 0	44. 8
				RG	R	
15637	19- Oct- 98	26- Oct- 98	119. 8	7	600. 0	9. 3
				RG	R	
15638	26- Oct- 98	02- Nov- 98	52. 8	7	1760. 0	27. 4
				RG	R	
15639	02- Nov- 98	09- Nov- 98	213. 7	7	1550. 0	24. 1
				RG	M	
15640	09- Nov- 98	16- Nov- 98	199. 0	7	3335. 0	51. 9
				RG	M	
15641	16- Nov- 98	23- Nov- 98	88. 9	7	925. 0	14. 4
				RG	M	
15642	23- Nov- 98	30- Nov- 98	207. 2	7	1330. 0	20. 7
				RG	M	
15643	30- Nov- 98	07- Dec- 98	117. 2	7	805. 0	12. 5
				RG	M	
15644	07- Dec- 98	14- Dec- 98	62. 3	7	260. 0	4. 0
				RG	M	
15645	14- Dec- 98	21- Dec- 98	77. 5	7	1160. 0	18. 1
				RG	M	
15646	21- Dec- 98	28- Dec- 98	43. 8	7	495. 0	7. 7
				RG	M	
15647	28- Dec- 98	04- Jan- 99	66. 1	7	670. 0	10. 4
				RG	M	

## Newfoundland and Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B Year: 1998

## Ion Concentrations

Start NNH4	Ion Na	Ca	H	Cond.	Alk		XS04	NN03	Cl
					Mg	K			
Date	Bal.	flg	pH	flg	(mg/l)	flg	umhos	flg	(mg/l)
(mg/l)	flg	(mg/l)	flg	(mg/l)	flg	flg	(mg/l)	flg	flg
29-Dec-97	-3.14	5.61	.0025		13.6	0.95	.585	0.084	2.67
0.047	1.46	0.36	0.21		0.12	-0.52			
05-Jan-98	-9.32	4.85	.0142		8.9	0.47	.352	0.090	0.88
0.009	0.47	0.09	0.10		0.06	-1.20			
12-Jan-98	-1.83	4.79	.0163		22.5	1.10	.503	0.084	4.39
0.018	2.39	0.14	0.33		0.11	-1.31			
19-Jan-98	-7.97	4.85	.0142		8.6	0.47	.352	0.091	0.91
0.017	0.47	0.09	0.09		0.06	-1.19			
26-Jan-98	-25.20	5.13	.0075		4.2	0.21	.167	0.035	0.29
<0.005	0.17	0.08	0.06		0.05	-0.83			
02-Feb-98	-8.13	4.86	.0139		9.0	0.48	.362	0.093	0.90
0.017	0.47	0.09	0.10		0.05	-1.20			
09-Feb-98	I2	I2	I2		I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2		I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
16-Feb-98	I2	I2	I2		I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2		I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
23-Feb-98	-10.30	4.86	.0139		8.6	0.47	.347	0.091	0.85
0.017	0.49	0.09	0.09		0.05	-1.28			
02-Mar-98	-9.10	4.88	.0133		8.8	0.52	.390	0.094	0.86
0.013	0.52	0.09	0.09		0.06	-1.09			
09-Mar-98	-5.17	4.83	.0149		11.1	0.70	.540	0.084	1.16
0.031	0.64	0.09	0.10		0.06	-1.31			
16-Mar-98	-15.34	5.12	.0076		5.8	0.31	.207	0.028	0.73
0.010	0.41	0.09	0.09		0.06	-0.82			
23-Mar-98	I6	I6	I6		I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
	I6	I6	I6		I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
30-Mar-98	-18.31	4.83	.0149		7.1	0.44	.360	0.049	0.48
<0.01	0.32	<0.07	0.04		0.15	-0.6			
06-Apr-98	-26.38	5.07	.0086		4.1	0.24	.207	0.033	0.25

<0. 03	0. 13	0. 10	0. 05	<0. 03	- 0. 4				
13-Apr-98	- 12. 53	4. 78	. 0167	8. 3	0. 54	. 457	0. 091	0. 62	
0. 04	0. 33	0. 10	0. 07	0. 03	- 1. 0				
20-Apr-98	- 13. 67	4. 70	. 0201	9. 2	0. 62	. 555	0. 106	0. 50	
0. 05	0. 26	0. 10	0. 06	0. 03	- 0. 8				
27-Apr-98	- 11. 28	4. 63	. 0236	11. 3	0. 80	. 700	0. 097	0. 72	
0. 05	0. 40	0. 09	0. 07	<0. 03	- 1. 2				
04-May-98	- 11. 17	4. 64	. 0231	11. 1	0. 79	. 692	0. 100	0. 73	
0. 06	0. 39	0. 10	0. 07	<0. 03	- 1. 5				
11-May-98	- 11. 67	4. 63	. 0236	11. 1	0. 79	. 687	0. 099	0. 75	
0. 04	0. 41	0. 10	0. 08	0. 03	- 1. 3				
18-May-98	- 15. 51	4. 76	. 0175	7. 1	0. 44	. 405	0. 111	0. 31	
0. 04	0. 14	0. 09	0. 05	<0. 03	- 0. 9				
25-May-98	- 9. 69	4. 79	. 0163	8. 0	0. 56	. 477	0. 093	0. 66	
0. 05	0. 33	0. 10	0. 06	0. 03	- 0. 8				
01-Jun-98	- 17. 78	4. 67	. 0216	10. 1	0. 51	. 482	0. 102	0. 23	
0. 03	0. 11	<0. 07	0. 05	0. 03	- 1. 0				
08-Jun-98	- 15. 41	4. 75	. 0179	8. 3	0. 75	. 675	0. 075	0. 54	
0. 07	0. 30	0. 10	0. 07	0. 11	- 1. 2				
15-Jun-98	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
22-Jun-98	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
29-Jun-98	- 13. 32	4. 71	. 0197	8. 2	0. 64	. 590	0. 098	0. 39	
0. 04	0. 20	0. 08	0. 05	0. 07	- 0. 6				
06-Jul-98	- 22. 77	4. 59	. 0259	9. 9	0. 58	. 560	0. 134	0. 15	
0. 05	0. 08	0. 07	0. 05	0. 03	- 0. 6				
13-Jul-98	- 17. 53	4. 78	. 0167	8. 5	0. 74	. 665	0. 075	0. 53	
0. 11	0. 30	0. 08	0. 08	0. 11	- 0. 6				

20-Jul-98	- 7. 48	3. 96	. 1105	41. 4	3. 55	3. 537	V2	0. 54	0. 17
0. 28	0. 05	<0. 07	<0. 04	0. 04	- 5. 1				
27-Jul-98	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
03-Aug-98	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2	I2
10-Aug-98	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
17-Aug-98	- 22. 25	4. 69	. 0206	8. 2	0. 52	. 492		0. 103	0. 21
0. 05	0. 11	0. 08	0. 05	0. 04	- 0. 6				
24-Aug-98	- 23. 54	4. 74	. 0183	7. 2	0. 58	. 547		0. 064	0. 24
0. 06	0. 13	0. 08	0. 06	0. 03	- 0. 7				
31-Aug-98	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
07-Sep-98	- 49. 88	5. 02	. 0096	4. 0	0. 22	. 202	V2	0. 029	<0. 02
<0. 03	0. 07	<0. 07	0. 06	<0. 03	- 0. 9				
14-Sep-98	- 46. 29	5. 22	. 0061	3. 4	0. 15	. 107		<0. 008	0. 30
0. 03	0. 17	0. 18	0. 09	<0. 03	- 0. 5				
21-Sep-98	- 13. 99	4. 69	. 0206	8. 0	0. 65	. 635		0. 088	0. 11
0. 05	0. 06	<0. 07	<0. 04	<0. 03	- 1. 2				
28-Sep-98	- 7. 50	4. 78	. 0167	10. 3	0. 65	. 482		0. 048	1. 21
0. 06	0. 67	<0. 07	0. 08	0. 04	- 1. 0				
05-Oct-98	- 5. 30	4. 89	. 0130	17. 6	0. 83	. 288		0. 040	3. 82
<0. 03	2. 17	0. 22	0. 25	0. 09	- 1. 1				
12-Oct-98	- 43. 90	5. 30	. 0051	2. 0	0. 05	. 035		0. 008	0. 13
0. 03	0. 06	<0. 07	<0. 04	<0. 03	- 0. 6				
19-Oct-98	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6	I6
26-Oct-98	- 17. 36	5. 08	. 0084	4. 7	0. 21	. 130		0. 022	0. 51

0. 04	0. 32	<0. 07	<0. 04	<0. 03	- 0. 6						
02-Nov-98	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
09-Nov-98	- 24. 21	5. 07	. 0086	4. 6	0. 22	. 147	0. 029	0. 52			
0. 03	0. 29	0. 07	0. 09	0. 03	- 0. 7						
16-Nov-98	- 40. 76	5. 25	. 0057	2. 6	0. 12	. 087	<0. 008	0. 25			
<0. 03	0. 13	0. 09	0. 07	0. 03	- 0. 5						
23-Nov-98	- 5. 60	4. 96	. 0111	10. 1	0. 45	. 220	0. 079	1. 62			
0. 06	0. 92	<0. 07	0. 12	0. 04	- 0. 9						
30-Nov-98	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
07-Dec-98	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
14-Dec-98	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7	I 7
21-Dec-98	- 16. 42	4. 94	. 0116	5. 9	0. 22	. 152	0. 077	0. 52			
0. 03	0. 27	<0. 07	0. 08	0. 03	- 0. 9						
28-Dec-98	- 35. 02	5. 19	. 0065	3. 5	0. 17	. 127	<0. 008	0. 29			
<0. 03	0. 17	0. 07	0. 07	0. 03	- 0. 6						

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Bay D' Espoir

Deposition & Summary Table

Start: 02-Jan-94 Days: 364  
End: 01-Jan-95 Weeks: 52

					Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Ca	Mg	K	Alk			
Total Sample Periods					51	51	51	51	51	51	51
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					51	51	51	51	51	51	51
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
# of Valid Samples					50	51	48	50	50	46	49
48	49	49	50	49	48	49	50	50	50	46	49
% of Valid Samples					98%	100%	94%	98%	98%	90%	96%
94%	96%	96%	98%	96%	94%	96%	98%	98%	98%	90%	96%

Mean					26.42	32.54	-2.13	4.67	0.0313	15.42	1.19
1.06	0.18	1.12	0.073	0.59	0.06	0.073	0.02	0.00			
Standard Deviation					22.37	24.16	4.70	0.37	0.0319	13.96	1.30
1.23	0.18	2.18	0.107	1.21	0.06	0.147	0.02	0.00			
Minimum					1.36	2.60	-10.28	3.82	0.0055	2.70	0.13
0.07	0.02	0.02	0.003	0.02	0.03	0.001	0.00	0.00			
Maximum					95.00	100.50	9.70	5.26	0.1526	63.80	6.39
6.31	0.87	15.00	0.452	8.20	0.32	0.998	0.12	0.00			

Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l) 4.77 0.0237 13.21 0.94

Coll. Effic.	- Period	81.5%	% VSL - Period	98.0%	% PCL - Period
100.0%	% TP - Period	98.9%	% VSMP - Period	96.2%	
Coll. Effic.	- Winter	59.9%	% VSL - Qtr. 1	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 1	100.0%	% VSMP - Qtr. 1	100.0%	
Coll. Effic.	- Spring	87.1%	% VSL - Qtr. 2	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 2	95.8%	% VSMP - Qtr. 2	92.3%	
Coll. Effic.	- Summer	92.3%	% VSL - Qtr. 3	91.7%	% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 3	100.0%	% VSMP - Qtr. 3	100.0%	
Coll. Effic.	- Autumn	93.5%	% VSL - Qtr. 4	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 4	100.0%	% VSMP - Qtr. 4	100.0%	
Coll. Effic.	- Level	1	% VSL - Level	1	% PCL - Level
1	% TP - Level	1	% VSMP - Level	1	
Sea Salt Correction		16.1%			
Sea Salt Corr.	- Level	1			

### Data Completeness Level

## 1 Overall Data Quality Lev 1

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Bay D' Espoir

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	01-Jan-95	Days:	364	
						End:	31-Dec-95	Weeks:	52	
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.
Total	Sample Periods				Ca	Mg	K	Alk		S04
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
Trace Precipitation Periods					2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					50	50	50	50	50	50
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
# of Valid Samples					49	52	44	45	45	47
47	47	47	46	45	44	45	46	47	45	43
% of Valid Samples					94%	100%	85%	87%	87%	83%
90%	90%	90%	88%	87%	85%	87%	88%	90%		90%
Mean					24.90	28.88	-2.43	4.87	0.0176	11.21
0.64	0.12	1.15	0.053	0.59	0.04	0.068	0.04	0.00		0.79
Standard Deviation					22.66	22.12	8.72	0.31	0.0130	7.79
0.54	0.13	1.62	0.105	0.89	0.03	0.094	0.07	0.00		0.64
Minimum					0.00	0.00	-38.76	4.21	0.0033	2.60
0.04	0.00	0.04	0.003	0.01	0.03	0.001	0.01	0.00		0.08
Maximum					90.00	90.40	8.72	5.49	0.0622	33.80
2.59	0.74	6.63	0.681	3.65	0.14	0.361	0.29	0.00		2.64
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.90	0.0153	10.51	0.69

Coll. Effic.	- Period	88.0%	% VSL - Period	100.0%	% PCL - Period
100.0%	% TP - Period	96.3%	% VSMP - Period	88.7%	
Coll. Effic.	- Winter	68.1%	% VSL - Qtr. 1	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 1	94.1%	% VSMP - Qtr. 1	84.6%	
Coll. Effic.	- Spring	85.1%	% VSL - Qtr. 2	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 2	85.5%	% VSMP - Qtr. 2	84.6%	
Coll. Effic.	- Summer	102.2%	% VSL - Qtr. 3	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 3	100.0%	% VSMP - Qtr. 3	92.3%	
Coll. Effic.	- Autumn	95.2%	% VSL - Qtr. 4	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 4	100.0%	% VSMP - Qtr. 4	100.0%	
Coll. Effic.	- Level	1	% VSL - Level	1	% PCL - Level
1	% TP - Level	1	% VSMP - Level	1	
Sea Salt Correction		23.1%			
Sea Salt Corr.	- Level	1			

### Data Completeness Level

## 1 Overall Data Quality Lev 1

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Cormack

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	29-Dec-93	Days:	364		
						End:	28-Dec-94	Weeks:	52		
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
Total Sample Periods					Ca	Mg	K	Alk			
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					52	52	52	52	52	52	52
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
# of Valid Samples					52	52	45	46	46	44	47
47	47	47	46	46	46	45	45	47	46	44	47
% of Valid Samples					100%	100%	87%	88%	88%	85%	90%
90%	90%	90%	88%	88%	88%	87%	87%	90%			
Mean					22.91	31.16	-3.73	4.50	0.0321	16.93	1.19
1.11	0.17	0.92	0.095	0.47	0.06	0.049	0.03	0.01			
Standard Deviation					18.98	20.10	4.03	0.36	0.0278	12.03	1.09
1.10	0.11	1.70	0.102	0.95	0.04	0.070	0.04	0.04			
Minimum					0.20	2.00	-13.75	3.78	0.0046	2.80	0.01
0.01	0.01	0.02	0.003	0.02	0.03	0.003	0.01	0.00			
Maximum					63.20	79.00	4.08	5.34	0.1673	64.70	6.20
6.13	0.43	9.66	0.400	5.50	0.23	0.285	0.21	0.30			
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.55	0.0283	14.33	1.04	

Coll. Effic.	- Period	76.6%	% VSL - Period	100.0%	% PCL - Period
100.0%	% TP - Period	90.9%	% VSMP - Period	88.7%	
Coll. Effic.	- Winter	30.2%	% VSL - Qtr. 1	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 1	76.9%	% VSMP - Qtr. 1	84.6%	
Coll. Effic.	- Spring	80.0%	% VSL - Qtr. 2	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 2	99.0%	% VSMP - Qtr. 2	92.3%	
Coll. Effic.	- Summer	94.9%	% VSL - Qtr. 3	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 3	100.0%	% VSMP - Qtr. 3	100.0%	
Coll. Effic.	- Autumn	80.6%	% VSL - Qtr. 4	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 4	87.7%	% VSMP - Qtr. 4	84.6%	
Coll. Effic.	- Level	3	% VSL - Level	1	% PCL - Level
1	% TP - Level	1	% VSMP - Level	1	
Sea Salt Correction		7.3%			
Sea Salt Corr.	- Level	1			

### Data Completeness Level

## 3 Overall Data Quality Lev 3

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Cormack

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	28-Dec-94	Days:	371		
						End:	03-Jan-96	Weeks:	53		
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
Total Sample Periods					Ca	Mg	K	Alk			
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					53	53	53	53	53	53	53
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
# of Valid Samples					51	53	45	45	45	45	50
50	50	50	50	46	47	47	47	50	45	45	50
% of Valid Samples					96%	100%	85%	85%	85%	85%	94%
94%	94%	94%	94%	87%	89%	89%	89%	94%			
Mean					22.42	30.75	-3.66	4.86	0.0140	9.30	0.60
0.50	0.10	0.77	0.050	0.35	0.04	0.046	0.03	0.00			
Standard Deviation					23.63	26.19	9.51	0.23	0.0069	5.55	0.38
0.33	0.07	1.25	0.060	0.63	0.03	0.077	0.03	0.00			
Minimum					0.23	0.80	-41.11	4.46	0.0033	1.50	0.01
0.01	0.00	0.05	0.003	0.01	0.03	0.001	0.01	0.00			
Maximum					105.98	118.40	6.25	5.49	0.0350	31.00	1.68
1.47	0.32	7.51	0.285	3.60	0.16	0.449	0.14	0.00			
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.92	0.0121	7.61	0.47	

0. 40	0. 08	0. 58	0. 037	0. 28	0. 03	0. 035	0. 02	0. 00						
Total Gauge Depth (mm)						1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0
1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0	1630. 0
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)											0. 1970			7. 69
6. 54	1. 31	9. 44	0. 602	4. 55	0. 56	0. 567	0. 32	0. 00						
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)											0. 1938			7. 57
6. 43	1. 29	9. 29	0. 593	4. 48	0. 55	0. 558	0. 31	0. 00						
Coll. Effic. - Period				70. 6%			% VSL - Period				100. 0%			% PCL - Period
100. 0%		% TP - Period		94. 9%			% VSMP - Period				92. 6%			
Coll. Effic. - Winter				46. 7%			% VSL - Qtr. 1				100. 0%			% PCL - Qtr. 1
100. 0%		% TP - Qtr. 1		100. 0%			% VSMP - Qtr. 1				100. 0%			
Coll. Effic. - Spring				54. 3%			% VSL - Qtr. 2				100. 0%			% PCL - Qtr. 2
100. 0%		% TP - Qtr. 2		100. 0%			% VSMP - Qtr. 2				100. 0%			
Coll. Effic. - Summer				92. 3%			% VSL - Qtr. 3				100. 0%			% PCL - Qtr. 3
100. 0%		% TP - Qtr. 3		78. 2%			% VSMP - Qtr. 3				76. 9%			
Coll. Effic. - Autumn				84. 2%			% VSL - Qtr. 4				100. 0%			% PCL - Qtr. 4
100. 0%		% TP - Qtr. 4		100. 0%			% VSMP - Qtr. 4				100. 0%			
Coll. Effic. - Level				2			% VSL - Level				1			% PCL - Level
1		% TP - Level		1			% VSMP - Level				1			
Sea Salt Correction				15. 0%										
Sea Salt Corr. - Level				1										
2		Overall Data Quality Lev		2										
														Data Completeness Level

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Cormack

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	03-Jan-96	Days:	364		
						End:	01-Jan-97	Weeks:	52		
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
Total Sample Periods					Ca	Mg	K	Alk			
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					52	52	52	52	52	52	52
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
# of Valid Samples					50	52	45	45	45	44	47
43	47	46	46	46	46	46	46	47			
% of Valid Samples					96%	100%	87%	87%	87%	85%	90%
83%	90%	88%	88%	88%	88%	88%	88%	90%			
Mean					20.84	27.08	-5.78	4.81	0.0156	9.42	0.56
0.49	0.11	0.65	0.043	0.34	0.04	0.049	0.02	0.02			
Standard Deviation					17.88	20.08	7.43	0.29	0.0114	5.89	0.44
0.45	0.10	0.72	0.054	0.39	0.04	0.055	0.02	0.04			
Minimum					0.10	1.40	-32.37	4.26	0.0027	2.20	0.08
0.04	0.01	0.01	0.003	0.01	0.01	0.001	0.01	0.00			
Maximum					85.80	86.40	11.00	5.58	0.0554	29.60	2.38
2.26	0.46	2.83	0.248	1.50	0.18	0.220	0.10	0.10			
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.87	0.0135	8.08	0.49	

Coll.	Effic.	- Period	79.7%	% VSL - Period	100.0%	% PCL - Period
100.0%	% TP - Period	91.0%		% VSMP - Period	88.7%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Winter	63.3%	% VSL - Qtr. 1	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 1	100.0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 1	100.0%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Spring	76.5%	% VSL - Qtr. 2	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 2	96.1%		% VSMP - Qtr. 2	84.6%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Summer	97.9%	% VSL - Qtr. 3	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 3	100.0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 3	100.0%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Autumn	83.1%	% VSL - Qtr. 4	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 4	68.1%		% VSMP - Qtr. 4	76.9%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Level	1	% VSL - Level	1	% PCL - Level
1	% TP - Level	2		% VSMP - Level	1	
Sea Salt Correction		14.0%				
Sea Salt Corr.	- Level	1				

### Data Completeness Level

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Cormack

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	01-Jan-97	Days:	364		
						End:	31-Dec-97	Weeks:	52		
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
Total Sample Periods					Ca	Mg	K	Alk			
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					52	52	52	52	52	52	52
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
# of Valid Samples					52	52	45	45	45	45	45
45	45	45	46	45	45	45	45	46	45	45	45
% of Valid Samples					100%	100%	87%	87%	87%	87%	87%
87%	87%	87%	88%	87%	87%	87%	87%	88%			
Mean					19.66	26.25	-11.33	4.65	0.0226	12.94	0.98
0.87	0.15	0.75	0.059	0.41	0.08	0.088	0.06	ERR			
Standard Deviation					18.71	19.58	12.35	0.31	0.0207	11.05	1.03
1.01	0.17	1.13	0.106	0.65	0.04	0.082	0.03	ERR			
Minimum					0.10	2.20	-49.45	4.03	0.0053	2.60	0.12
0.06	0.00	0.02	0.003	0.02	0.04	0.020	0.02	ERR			
Maximum					76.50	80.00	10.95	5.28	0.0941	49.90	5.66
5.62	0.71	5.60	0.640	3.40	0.18	0.460	0.16	ERR			
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.77	0.0172	9.62	0.76	

Coll. Effic.	- Period	74.0%	% VSL - Period	100.0%	% PCL - Period
100.0%	% TP - Period	89.9%	% VSMP - Period	86.8%	
Coll. Effic.	- Winter	62.0%	% VSL - Qtr. 1	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 1	94.1%	% VSMP - Qtr. 1	92.3%	
Coll. Effic.	- Spring	56.1%	% VSL - Qtr. 2	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 2	99.3%	% VSMP - Qtr. 2	92.3%	
Coll. Effic.	- Summer	98.1%	% VSL - Qtr. 3	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 3	82.2%	% VSMP - Qtr. 3	76.9%	
Coll. Effic.	- Autumn	71.1%	% VSL - Qtr. 4	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 4	87.1%	% VSMP - Qtr. 4	92.3%	
Coll. Effic.	- Level	2	% VSL - Level	1	% PCL - Level
1	% TP - Level	1	% VSMP - Level	1	
Sea Salt Correction		9.2%			
Sea Salt Corr.	- Level	1			

### Data Completeness Level

## Overall Data Quality Level

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Cormack

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	31-Dec-97	Days:	371		
						End:	06-Jan-99	Weeks:	53		
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
Total Sample Periods					Ca	Mg	K	Alk			
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					53	53	53	53	53	53	53
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
# of Valid Samples					52	53	42	43	43	44	43
43	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	45	43	44	43
% of Valid Samples					98%	100%	79%	81%	81%	83%	81%
81%	83%	83%	83%	83%	83%	83%	83%	85%			
Mean					22.84	31.70	-14.15	4.66	0.0223	12.73	0.90
0.76	0.13	0.93	0.090	0.53	0.09	0.088	0.06	0.55			
Standard Deviation					18.56	19.86	9.96	0.44	0.0219	10.11	0.80
0.78	0.12	1.24	0.097	0.73	0.05	0.088	0.05	0.45			
Minimum					0.10	0.80	-48.39	3.98	0.0015	2.30	0.13
0.10	0.00	0.05	0.003	0.02	0.04	0.020	0.02	0.10			
Maximum					81.83	87.20	1.40	5.84	0.1055	42.30	4.18
4.13	0.52	5.01	0.330	2.96	0.30	0.390	0.19	1.00			
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.76	0.0174	10.52	0.73	

0. 60	0. 10	0. 89	0. 080	0. 51	0. 09	0. 086	0. 05	0. 04					
Total Gauge Depth (mm)						1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2
1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2	1648. 2
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)										0. 2867			11. 96
9. 86	1. 68	14. 62	1. 319	8. 35	1. 44	1. 425	0. 88	0. 68					
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)										0. 2821			11. 77
9. 70	1. 65	14. 39	1. 298	8. 21	1. 41	1. 402	0. 87	0. 67					
Coll. Effic. - Period				72. 0%		% VSL - Period			100. 0%				% PCL - Period
100. 0%		% TP - Period		85. 9%		% VSMP - Period			83. 3%				
Coll. Effic. - Winter				44. 5%		% VSL - Qtr. 1			100. 0%				% PCL - Qtr. 1
100. 0%		% TP - Qtr. 1		81. 0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 1			91. 7%				
Coll. Effic. - Spring				71. 5%		% VSL - Qtr. 2			100. 0%				% PCL - Qtr. 2
100. 0%		% TP - Qtr. 2		93. 1%		% VSMP - Qtr. 2			84. 6%				
Coll. Effic. - Summer				93. 1%		% VSL - Qtr. 3			100. 0%				% PCL - Qtr. 3
100. 0%		% TP - Qtr. 3		82. 5%		% VSMP - Qtr. 3			78. 6%				
Coll. Effic. - Autumn				76. 0%		% VSL - Qtr. 4			100. 0%				% PCL - Qtr. 4
100. 0%		% TP - Qtr. 4		87. 4%		% VSMP - Qtr. 4			85. 7%				
Coll. Effic. - Level				2		% VSL - Level			1				% PCL - Level
1		% TP - Level		1		% VSMP - Level			1				
Sea Salt Correction				17. 6%									
Sea Salt Corr. - Level				1									
2		Overall Data Quality Lev		2									
													Data Completeness Level

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Gros Morne

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	16-Dec-93	Days:	384		
						End:	04-Jan-95	Weeks:	55		
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
Total Sample Periods					Ca	Mg	K	Alk			
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					34	34	34	34	34	34	34
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
# of Valid Samples					34	34	32	32	32	32	32
30	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
% of Valid Samples					100%	100%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%
88%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%
Mean					56.58	40.97	-0.74	4.54	0.0289	24.53	1.59
1.28	0.17	3.09	0.112	1.62	0.17	0.169	0.07	0.00			
Standard Deviation					34.51	41.76	2.95	0.34	0.0213	16.29	0.80
0.88	0.10	4.56	0.100	2.42	0.31	0.192	0.06	0.00			
Minimum					23.80	1.30	-6.44	4.11	0.0058	4.10	0.22
0.18	0.00	0.13	0.003	0.10	0.03	0.017	0.01	0.00			
Maximum					155.80	202.70	6.10	5.24	0.0782	92.20	3.98
3.38	0.38	22.00	0.370	11.50	1.79	0.600	0.19	0.00			
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.56	0.0277	20.64	1.45	

1. 17	0. 16	2. 31	0. 114	1. 21	0. 11	0. 142	0. 06	0. 00						
Total Gauge Depth (mm)					1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	
1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	1393. 1	
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)														20. 27
16. 25	2. 21	32. 19	1. 583	16. 85	1. 54	1. 972	0. 78	0. 00						
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)														19. 27
15. 45	2. 10	30. 59	1. 505	16. 01	1. 47	1. 875	0. 75	0. 00						
 Coll. Effic. - Period				147. 8%					% VSL - Period					% PCL - Period
100. 0%			% TP - Period		84. 3%				% VSMP - Period					% PCL - Qtr. 1
Coll. Effic. - Winter				199. 7%					% VSL - Qtr. 1					% PCL - Qtr. 1
100. 0%			% TP - Qtr. 1		94. 7%				% VSMP - Qtr. 1					% PCL - Qtr. 2
Coll. Effic. - Spring				133. 0%					% VSL - Qtr. 2					% PCL - Qtr. 2
100. 0%			% TP - Qtr. 2		100. 0%				% VSMP - Qtr. 2					% PCL - Qtr. 3
Coll. Effic. - Summer				160. 8%					% VSL - Qtr. 3					% PCL - Qtr. 3
100. 0%			% TP - Qtr. 3		100. 0%				% VSMP - Qtr. 3					% PCL - Qtr. 4
Coll. Effic. - Autumn				138. 9%					% VSL - Qtr. 4					% PCL - Level
100. 0%			% TP - Qtr. 4		63. 3%				% VSMP - Qtr. 4					
Coll. Effic. - Level				1					% VSL - Level					
1			% TP - Level		2				% VSMP - Level					
Sea Salt Correction				19. 8%										Data Completeness Level
Sea Salt Corr. - Level				1										
4			Overall Data Quality Lev		4									

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Gros Morne

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	04-Jan-95	Days:	364		
						End:	03-Jan-96	Weeks:	52		
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
Total	Sample Periods				Ca	Mg	K	Alk			
47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					47	47	47	47	47	47	47
47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
# of Valid Samples					41	47	45	46	46	46	47
47	47	47	46	46	46	46	46	47	46	46	47
% of Valid Samples					87%	100%	96%	98%	98%	98%	100%
100%	100%	100%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	100%			
Mean					26.20	27.41	1.30	4.83	0.0148	22.13	1.76
1.23	0.11	3.99	0.076	2.15	0.16	0.233	0.11	0.03			
Standard Deviation					24.05	23.47	3.84	0.37	0.0111	20.99	3.62
3.59	0.08	6.04	0.153	3.36	0.24	0.363	0.12	0.16			
Minimum					0.20	0.20	-15.73	4.24	0.0005	4.40	0.24
0.17	0.00	0.09	0.003	0.02	0.03	0.009	0.01	0.00			
Maximum					112.50	107.30	7.30	6.30	0.0580	88.40	25.50
25.34	0.37	22.74	0.755	12.80	1.28	1.585	0.48	1.11			
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.83	0.0149	16.99	0.99	

0. 64	0. 11	2. 68	0. 068	1. 37	0. 10	0. 151	0. 08	0. 00					
Total Gauge Depth (mm)					1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2
1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2	1288. 2
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)										0. 1919			12. 75
8. 30	1. 45	34. 57	0. 872	17. 71	1. 30	1. 944	0. 97	0. 05					
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)										0. 1924			12. 79
8. 32	1. 46	34. 66	0. 874	17. 76	1. 30	1. 949	0. 97	0. 05					
Coll. Effic. - Period				89. 9%	% VSL - Period			74. 5%	% PCL - Period				
100. 0%	% TP - Period			100. 0%	% VSMP - Period			97. 9%					
Coll. Effic. - Winter				83. 1%	% VSL - Qtr. 1			54. 5%	% PCL - Qtr. 1				
100. 0%	% TP - Qtr. 1			100. 0%	% VSMP - Qtr. 1			100. 0%					
Coll. Effic. - Spring				61. 7%	% VSL - Qtr. 2			45. 5%	% PCL - Qtr. 2				
100. 0%	% TP - Qtr. 2			100. 0%	% VSMP - Qtr. 2			100. 0%					
Coll. Effic. - Summer				91. 7%	% VSL - Qtr. 3			91. 7%	% PCL - Qtr. 3				
100. 0%	% TP - Qtr. 3			100. 0%	% VSMP - Qtr. 3			100. 0%					
Coll. Effic. - Autumn				112. 6%	% VSL - Qtr. 4			100. 0%	% PCL - Qtr. 4				
100. 0%	% TP - Qtr. 4			100. 0%	% VSMP - Qtr. 4			100. 0%					
Coll. Effic. - Level				1	% VSL - Level			4	% PCL - Level				
1	% TP - Level			1	% VSMP - Level			1					
Sea Salt Correction				34. 9%									
Sea Salt Corr. - Level				2									
													Data Completeness Level
4	Overall Data Quality Lev			4									

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Hope Brook

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	05-Jan-94	Days:	363		
						End:	03-Jan-95	Weeks:	52		
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
Total	Sample Periods				Ca	Mg	K	Alk			
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Trace Precipitation Periods					1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					50	50	50	50	50	50	50
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
# of Valid Samples					46	51	40	41	41	40	42
42	42	42	40	40	40	40	42	42	42	40	42
% of Valid Samples					90%	100%	78%	80%	80%	78%	82%
82%	82%	82%	78%	78%	78%	78%	82%	82%			
Mean					38.08	36.58	-0.70	4.41	0.0396	28.03	2.15
1.76	0.27	2.77	0.173	1.49	0.16	0.192	0.08	0.02			
Standard Deviation					40.32	31.83	2.25	0.49	0.0457	21.27	1.90
1.89	0.25	3.49	0.217	2.03	0.17	0.247	0.08	0.11			
Minimum					0.00	0.00	-6.00	3.59	0.0006	5.10	0.20
0.12	0.02	0.17	0.003	0.06	0.03	0.007	0.01	0.00			
Maximum					171.30	141.00	4.90	6.23	0.2591	109.90	11.50
11.21	1.30	17.20	1.090	10.20	0.80	1.220	0.36	0.70			
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.59	0.0260	20.11	1.47	

1. 16	0. 18	2. 24	0. 101	1. 20	0. 11	0. 153	0. 06	0. 01				
Total Gauge Depth (mm)					1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6
1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6	1865. 6
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)									0. 4846			27. 40
21. 61	3. 30	41. 73	1. 879	22. 39	1. 96	2. 847	1. 12	0. 21				
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)									0. 4873			27. 55
21. 73	3. 32	41. 96	1. 890	22. 51	1. 97	2. 863	1. 13	0. 21				
Coll. Effic. - Period		100. 3%		% VSL - Period		98. 0%		% PCL - Period				
100. 0%	% TP - Period	83. 5%		% VSMP - Period		80. 8%						
Coll. Effic. - Winter		58. 3%		% VSL - Qtr. 1		100. 0%		% PCL - Qtr. 1				
100. 0%	% TP - Qtr. 1	92. 0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 1		84. 6%						
Coll. Effic. - Spring		108. 7%		% VSL - Qtr. 2		91. 7%		% PCL - Qtr. 2				
100. 0%	% TP - Qtr. 2	78. 2%		% VSMP - Qtr. 2		75. 0%						
Coll. Effic. - Summer		120. 2%		% VSL - Qtr. 3		100. 0%		% PCL - Qtr. 3				
100. 0%	% TP - Qtr. 3	67. 6%		% VSMP - Qtr. 3		69. 2%						
Coll. Effic. - Autumn		97. 2%		% VSL - Qtr. 4		100. 0%		% PCL - Qtr. 4				
100. 0%	% TP - Qtr. 4	100. 0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 4		100. 0%						
Coll. Effic. - Level		1		% VSL - Level		1		% PCL - Level				
1	% TP - Level	2		% VSMP - Level		2						
Sea Salt Correction		21. 1%						Data Completeness Level				
Sea Salt Corr. - Level		1										
2	Overall Data Quality Lev	2										

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Hope Brook

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	03-Jan-95	Days:	364		
						End:	02-Jan-96	Weeks:	52		
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
Total Sample Periods					Ca	Mg	K	Alk			
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					51	51	51	51	51	51	51
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
# of Valid Samples					47	51	42	45	45	42	46
46	46	45	43	43	43	43	43	47			
% of Valid Samples					92%	100%	82%	88%	88%	82%	90%
90%	90%	88%	84%	84%	84%	84%	84%	92%			
Mean					30.75	28.88	1.17	4.72	0.0192	19.34	1.43
1.07	0.18	2.25	0.108	1.48	0.19	0.188	0.10	0.03			
Standard Deviation					34.17	27.75	3.47	0.41	0.0135	14.05	0.91
0.66	0.16	2.98	0.102	2.26	0.20	0.270	0.13	0.13			
Minimum					0.00	0.20	-12.13	4.23	0.0007	0.01	0.09
0.08	0.02	0.09	0.003	0.02	0.03	0.007	0.01	0.00			
Maximum					134.00	121.80	7.06	6.19	0.0594	75.70	3.89
3.12	0.77	16.10	0.430	11.30	0.80	1.200	0.54	0.80			
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.75	0.0178	18.03	1.30	

0. 91	0. 14	2. 35	0. 076	1. 54	0. 15	0. 187	0. 08	0. 03					
Total Gauge Depth (mm)						1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0
1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0	1473. 0
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)										0. 2626			19. 14
13. 47	2. 05	34. 60	1. 121	22. 69	2. 21	2. 753	1. 11	0. 38					
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)										0. 2633			19. 20
13. 50	2. 06	34. 70	1. 124	22. 76	2. 21	2. 760	1. 12	0. 38					

Coll. Effic.	- Period	109.2%	% VSL - Period	88.2%	% PCL - Period
100.0%	% TP - Period	96.2%	% VSMP - Period	90.4%	
Coll. Effic.	- Winter	67.1%	% VSL - Qtr. 1	92.3%	% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 1	92.3%	% VSMP - Qtr. 1	92.3%	
Coll. Effic.	- Spring	128.3%	% VSL - Qtr. 2	83.3%	% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 2	99.9%	% VSMP - Qtr. 2	91.7%	
Coll. Effic.	- Summer	125.4%	% VSL - Qtr. 3	76.9%	% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 3	99.9%	% VSMP - Qtr. 3	92.3%	
Coll. Effic.	- Autumn	124.0%	% VSL - Qtr. 4	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 4	94.8%	% VSMP - Qtr. 4	92.3%	
Coll. Effic.	- Level	1	% VSL - Level	1	% PCL - Level
1	% TP - Level	1	% VSMP - Level	1	
Sea Salt Correction		29.7%			
Sea Salt Corr.	- Level	2			

### Data Completeness Level

## 1 Overall Data Quality Lev 1

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Loch Leven

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	28-Dec-94	Days:	366	
						End:	29-Dec-95	Weeks:	52	
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.
Total	Sample Periods				Ca	Mg	K	Alk		S04
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					51	51	51	51	51	51
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
# of Valid Samples					46	51	31	33	33	31
34	34	34	34	33	31	31	31	34	33	34
% of Valid Samples					90%	100%	61%	65%	65%	61%
67%	67%	67%	67%	65%	61%	61%	61%	67%		67%
Mean					26.11	25.39	0.34	4.87	0.0202	19.60
0.86	0.15	2.97	0.099	1.57	0.10	0.165	0.10	0.07		1.26
Standard Deviation					19.83	22.24	3.33	0.47	0.0167	9.90
0.71	0.11	2.55	0.147	1.37	0.07	0.122	0.09	0.33		0.72
Minimum					0.00	2.00	-9.51	4.11	0.0003	5.10
0.07	0.01	0.21	0.003	0.10	0.03	0.014	0.01	0.00		0.30
Maximum					70.00	87.60	4.77	6.51	0.0782	46.40
3.80	0.47	11.50	0.680	6.20	0.27	0.431	0.44	1.88		4.07
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.85	0.0184	19.49	1.19

0.72	0.14	3.59	0.076	1.90	0.08	0.184	0.11	0.04						
Total Gauge Depth (mm)						1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1
1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1	1193.1
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)										0.2194				14.19
8.53	1.63	42.87	0.909	22.69	1.01	2.189	1.29	0.44						
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)										0.2188				14.15
8.51	1.63	42.75	0.907	22.63	1.01	2.183	1.28	0.44						
Coll. Effic. - Period				144.1%			% VSL - Period			92.2%			% PCL - Period	
100.0%		% TP - Period		57.9%			% VSMP - Period			65.4%				
Coll. Effic. - Winter				95.9%			% VSL - Qtr. 1			92.3%			% PCL - Qtr. 1	
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 1		20.0%			% VSMP - Qtr. 1			30.8%				
Coll. Effic. - Spring				314.0%			% VSL - Qtr. 2			91.7%			% PCL - Qtr. 2	
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 2		40.9%			% VSMP - Qtr. 2			66.7%				
Coll. Effic. - Summer				125.1%			% VSL - Qtr. 3			100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 3	
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 3		86.9%			% VSMP - Qtr. 3			84.6%				
Coll. Effic. - Autumn				108.9%			% VSL - Qtr. 4			84.6%			% PCL - Qtr. 4	
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 4		82.5%			% VSMP - Qtr. 4			84.6%				
Coll. Effic. - Level				1			% VSL - Level			1			% PCL - Level	
1		% TP - Level		4			% VSMP - Level			4				
Sea Salt Correction				39.9%										
Sea Salt Corr. - Level				2										
														Data Completeness Level
4		Overall Data Quality Lev		4										

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Loch Leven

Deposition & Summary Table

Start: 03-Jun-98    Days: 217  
End: 06-Jan-99    Weeks: 31

XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
Total	Sample Periods				Ca 30	Mg 30	K 30	Alk 30			
30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
Trace Precipitation Periods					2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					28	28	28	28	28	28	28
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
# of Valid Samples					27	30	0	23	23	23	25
25	25	25	24	25	25	25	25	25			
% of Valid Samples					90%	100%	0%	77%	77%	77%	83%
83%	83%	83%	80%	83%	83%	83%	83%	83%			

Mean					25.40	24.88	-10.86	4.61	0.0330	26.27	1.74
1.05	0.20	4.92	0.157	2.75	0.20	0.370	0.13	0.10			
Standard Deviation					20.32	20.25	7.48	0.32	0.0299	26.45	1.49
1.03	0.22	7.22	0.151	4.06	0.19	0.519	0.13	0.00			
Minimum					4.83	4.50	-31.28	3.84	0.0052	4.90	0.29
0.12	0.01	0.08	0.015	0.04	0.04	0.020	0.04	0.10			
Maximum					86.37	86.40	-2.33	5.29	0.1457	104.00	5.36
4.98	1.02	22.80	0.610	13.70	0.65	1.800	0.53	0.10			

Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)                  4.67    0.0277    21.01    1.38

0. 89	0. 14	3. 46	0. 120	1. 96	0. 16	0. 270	0. 10	0. 01					
Total Gauge Depth (mm)					671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7
671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7	671. 7
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)									0. 1862				9. 25
5. 96	0. 92	23. 27	0. 808	13. 17	1. 07	1. 812	0. 70	0. 04					
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)									0. 3133				15. 56
10. 03	1. 55	39. 14	1. 358	22. 16	1. 79	3. 047	1. 17	0. 07					
 Coll. Effic. - Period				102. 2%			% VSL - Period		96. 7%				% PCL - Period
100. 0%			% TP - Period		95. 6%		% VSMP - Period		80. 6%				
Coll. Effic. - Winter				93. 6%			% VSL - Qtr. 1		ERR				% PCL - Qtr. 1
ERR			% TP - Qtr. 1		ERR		% VSMP - Qtr. 1		ERR				
Coll. Effic. - Spring				ERR			% VSL - Qtr. 2		100. 0%				% PCL - Qtr. 2
100. 0%			% TP - Qtr. 2		100. 0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 2		75. 0%				
Coll. Effic. - Summer				103. 3%			% VSL - Qtr. 3		100. 0%				% PCL - Qtr. 3
100. 0%			% TP - Qtr. 3		94. 1%		% VSMP - Qtr. 3		85. 7%				
Coll. Effic. - Autumn				103. 8%			% VSL - Qtr. 4		91. 7%				% PCL - Qtr. 4
100. 0%			% TP - Qtr. 4		97. 3%		% VSMP - Qtr. 4		83. 3%				
Coll. Effic. - Level				ERR			% VSL - Level		ERR				% PCL - Level
ERR			% TP - Level		ERR		% VSMP - Level		ERR				
 Sea Salt Correction				35. 6%									
Sea Salt Corr. - Level				2									
 ERR			Overall Data Quality Lev		ERR								Data Completeness Level

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Salmonier

Deposition & Summary Table

										Start:	13-Jan-94	Days:	356
										End:	04-Jan-95	Weeks:	51
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04		
Total Sample Periods					36	36	K	36	36	36	36		
36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36		
Trace Precipitation Periods					2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					34	34	34	34	34	34	34		
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34		
# of Valid Samples					36	36	31	34	34	31	34		
34	34	34	34	34	32	32	31	34	34	31	34		
% of Valid Samples					100%	100%	86%	94%	94%	86%	94%		
94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	89%	89%	86%	94%	94%	86%	94%		
Mean					43.28	43.52	0.49	4.56	0.0277	13.77	1.30		
1.10	0.16	1.65	0.095	0.82	0.09	0.088	0.03	0.01					
Standard Deviation					34.06	34.37	3.58	0.39	0.0301	8.31	1.76		
1.52	0.21	2.23	0.121	1.20	0.21	0.086	0.03	0.03					
Minimum					0.93	0.00	-12.37	3.85	0.0026	3.36	0.13		
0.11	0.02	0.15	0.003	0.04	0.03	0.001	0.01	0.00					
Maximum					138.40	140.00	7.69	5.59	0.1424	37.70	10.50		
8.85	0.94	12.30	0.669	6.60	1.22	0.471	0.14	0.17					
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.73	0.0188	12.21	0.88			

0.73	0.10	1.23	0.064	0.59	0.05	0.077	0.02	0.00						
Total Gauge Depth (mm)						1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6
1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6	1566.6
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)												0.2950		13.77
11.42	1.61	19.29	0.997	9.18	0.77	1.205	0.39	0.04						
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)												0.3025		14.11
11.71	1.65	19.78	1.022	9.41	0.78	1.236	0.40	0.04						

Coll.	Effic.	- Period	100.2%	% VSL - Period	69.4%	% PCL - Period
100.0%	% TP - Period	89.5%		% VSMP - Period	91.9%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Winter	83.6%	% VSL - Qtr. 1	80.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 1	100.0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 1	100.0%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Spring	108.0%	% VSL - Qtr. 2	44.4%	% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 2	100.0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 2	100.0%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Summer	99.7%	% VSL - Qtr. 3	77.8%	% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 3	71.9%		% VSMP - Qtr. 3	88.9%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Autumn	102.6%	% VSL - Qtr. 4	75.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 4	86.7%		% VSMP - Qtr. 4	87.5%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Level	1	% VSL - Level	4	% PCL - Level
1	% TP - Level	1		% VSMP - Level	1	
Sea Salt Correction		17.0%				
Sea Salt Corr.	- Level	1				

## 4 Overall Data Quality Lev 4

### Data Completeness Level

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Salmonier

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	04-Jan-95	Days:	363			
						End:	02-Jan-96	Weeks:	52			
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH		H	Cond.	S04
Total	Sample Periods				Ca	Mg	K	Alk				
40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40		40	40	40
Trace Precipitation Periods					1	1	1	1		1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					39	39	39	39		39	39	39
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39		39	39	39
# of Valid Samples					37	40	36	36		36	33	37
37	37	37	37	36	36	36	36	37		36	33	37
% of Valid Samples					93%	100%	90%	90%		90%	83%	93%
93%	93%	93%	93%	90%	90%	90%	90%	93%				
Mean					31.82	29.13	-0.23	4.84	0.0146	10.91	0.97	
0.66	0.10	2.30	0.100	1.20	0.07	0.147	0.06	0.07				
Standard Deviation					24.56	21.63	3.19	0.39	0.0091	5.58	1.03	
0.53	0.08	5.69	0.215	3.20	0.13	0.393	0.12	0.36				
Minimum					1.00	0.00	-9.10	4.38	0.0002	0.15	0.18	
0.10	0.02	0.14	0.003	0.08	0.03	0.010	0.01	0.00				
Maximum					98.50	89.80	4.90	6.82	0.0420	27.00	6.03	
2.36	0.33	35.70	1.180	19.80	0.80	2.440	0.71	2.23				
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.83	0.0147	11.10	0.83		

0.62	0.08	1.58	0.095	0.82	0.05	0.102	0.04	0.14					
Total Gauge Depth (mm)						1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3
1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3	1165.3
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)										0.1718			9.67
7.27	0.96	18.42	1.102	9.55	0.57	1.186	0.45	1.62					
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)										0.1727			9.72
7.31	0.97	18.52	1.108	9.61	0.57	1.193	0.45	1.63					

Coll.	Effic.	- Period	113.0%	% VSL - Period	85.0%	% PCL - Period
100.0%	% TP - Period	91.3%		% VSMP - Period	90.2%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Winter	113.7%	% VSL - Qtr. 1	80.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 1	100.0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 1	100.0%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Spring	100.0%	% VSL - Qtr. 2	71.4%	% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 2	100.0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 2	100.0%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Summer	115.9%	% VSL - Qtr. 3	91.7%	% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 3	73.6%		% VSMP - Qtr. 3	83.3%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Autumn	121.8%	% VSL - Qtr. 4	90.9%	% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 4	93.5%		% VSMP - Qtr. 4	90.9%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Level	1	% VSL - Level	1	% PCL - Level
1	% TP - Level	1		% VSMP - Level	1	
Sea Salt Correction		24.8%				
Sea Salt Corr.	- Level	1				

### Data Completeness Level

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B

Deposition & Summary Table

Start: 03-Jan-94 Days: 364  
End: 02-Jan-95 Weeks: 52

XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04
Total	Sample Periods				Ca	Mg	K	Alk			
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
Trace Precipitation Periods					2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					50	50	50	50	50	50	50
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
# of Valid Samples					52	52	46	47	47	47	47
47	47	46	47	47	47	48	47	48	47	47	47
% of Valid Samples					100%	100%	88%	90%	90%	90%	90%
90%	90%	88%	90%	90%	90%	92%	90%	92%			
Mean					20.38	23.56	-0.18	4.75	0.0180	10.02	0.70
0.62	0.10	0.72	0.047	0.32	0.04	0.041	0.03	0.01			
Standard Deviation					17.56	18.96	6.09	0.33	0.0164	6.71	0.63
0.65	0.10	0.83	0.050	0.43	0.06	0.053	0.05	0.05			
Minimum					0.00	0.10	-31.21	4.10	0.0021	2.50	0.10
0.07	0.00	0.06	0.003	0.01	0.03	0.001	0.01	0.00			
Maximum					69.40	76.60	11.48	5.68	0.0801	31.50	3.17
3.12	0.38	4.15	0.243	2.00	0.38	0.278	0.31	0.29			

Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l) 4.73 0.0190 10.36 0.72

0.64	0.10	0.70	0.047	0.31	0.04	0.040	0.04	0.01							
Total Gauge Depth (mm)						1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	
1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	1224.9	
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)												0.2325		8.82	
7.83	1.27	8.55	0.574	3.81	0.55	0.486	0.44	0.15							
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)												0.2331		8.85	
7.86	1.28	8.57	0.576	3.82	0.55	0.487	0.44	0.15							
Coll. Effic. - Period				86.3%			% VSL - Period			100.0%			% PCL - Period		
100.0%		% TP - Period		98.0%			% VSMP - Period			90.6%					
Coll. Effic. - Winter				59.0%			% VSL - Qtr. 1			100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 1		
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 1		100.0%			% VSMP - Qtr. 1			100.0%					
Coll. Effic. - Spring				94.4%			% VSL - Qtr. 2			100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 2		
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 2		93.2%			% VSMP - Qtr. 2			84.6%					
Coll. Effic. - Summer				100.0%			% VSL - Qtr. 3			100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 3		
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 3		98.2%			% VSMP - Qtr. 3			92.3%					
Coll. Effic. - Autumn				101.5%			% VSL - Qtr. 4			100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 4		
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 4		100.0%			% VSMP - Qtr. 4			92.3%					
Coll. Effic. - Level				1			% VSL - Level			1			% PCL - Level		
1		% TP - Level		1			% VSMP - Level			1					
Sea Salt Correction				11.2%											
Sea Salt Corr. - Level				1											
1		Overall Data Quality Lev		1											
														Data Completeness Level	

## Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

## **Site: Terra Nova - B**

## Deposition & Summary Table

**Start:** 02- Jan- 95    **Days:** 364  
**End:** 01- Jan- 96    **Weeks:** 52

					Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal		pH	H	Cond.	S04
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Ca	Mg	K	Alk				
Total Sample Periods					52	52				52	52	52
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52		52	52	52
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0				0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					52	52				52	52	52
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52		52	52	52
# of Valid Samples					51	52				45	45	48
48	48	48	48	48	46	46	47	48		45	43	48
% of Valid Samples					98%	100%				87%	87%	92%
92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	88%	88%	90%	92%		87%	83%	92%

<b>Mean</b>					<b>19. 26</b>	<b>21. 15</b>		<b>0. 53</b>	<b>4. 86</b>	<b>0. 0139</b>	<b>9. 66</b>	<b>0. 69</b>
0. 56	0. 09	1. 06	0. 056	0. 52	0. 05	0. 064		0. 04	0. 00			
<b>Standard Deviation</b>					<b>18. 71</b>	<b>19. 06</b>		<b>3. 08</b>	<b>0. 24</b>	<b>0. 0088</b>	<b>5. 72</b>	<b>0. 52</b>
0. 50	0. 09	1. 10	0. 123	0. 57	0. 05	0. 064		0. 04	0. 00			
<b>Minimum</b>					<b>0. 00</b>	<b>0. 20</b>		<b>- 8. 84</b>	<b>4. 44</b>	<b>0. 0047</b>	<b>4. 20</b>	<b>0. 11</b>
0. 05	0. 02	0. 20	0. 003	0. 08	0. 03	0. 012		0. 01	0. 00			
<b>Maximum</b>					<b>114. 80</b>	<b>91. 00</b>		<b>7. 91</b>	<b>5. 33</b>	<b>0. 0366</b>	<b>37. 40</b>	<b>2. 27</b>
2. 22	0. 45	6. 48	0. 636	3. 50	0. 28	0. 371		0. 24	0. 00			

### Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)

**4. 84    0. 0146       9. 12       0. 65**

Coll.	Effic.	- Period	100.0%	% VSL - Period	100.0%	% PCL - Period
100.0%	% TP - Period	89.3%		% VSMP - Period	92.5%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Winter	90.4%	% VSL - Qtr. 1	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 1	100.0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 1	100.0%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Spring	74.8%	% VSL - Qtr. 2	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 2	98.2%		% VSMP - Qtr. 2	92.3%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Summer	118.2%	% VSL - Qtr. 3	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 3	71.3%		% VSMP - Qtr. 3	84.6%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Autumn	112.5%	% VSL - Qtr. 4	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 4	100.0%		% VSMP - Qtr. 4	100.0%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Level	1	% VSL - Level	1	% PCL - Level
1	% TP - Level	1		% VSMP - Level	1	
Sea Salt Correction		14.9%				
Sea Salt Corr.	- Level	1				

## 1 Overall Data Quality Lev 1

### Data Completeness Level

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	01-Jan-96	Days:	364			
						End:	30-Dec-96	Weeks:	52			
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04	
Total Sample Periods					Ca	Mg	K	Alk				
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	
Trace Precipitation Periods					3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					49	49	49	49	49	49	49	
49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	
# of Valid Samples					52	52	43	43	43	39	43	
43	43	43	43	43	43	43	46	46	43	39	43	
% of Valid Samples					100%	100%	83%	83%	83%	75%	83%	
83%	83%	83%	83%	83%	83%	83%	83%	88%				
Mean					12.90	12.90	-6.65	4.84	0.0144	7.79	0.48	
0.38	0.07	0.78	0.024	0.40	0.02	0.051	0.02	0.00				
Standard Deviation					9.56	9.56	7.74	0.23	0.0071	4.47	0.31	
0.26	0.04	0.84	0.036	0.45	0.02	0.058	0.02	0.00				
Minimum					0.50	0.50	-36.89	4.52	0.0035	1.80	0.03	
0.01	0.00	0.08	0.003	0.01	0.01	0.010	0.01	0.00				
Maximum					43.80	43.80	3.79	5.46	0.0304	20.10	1.30	
1.17	0.15	4.27	0.130	2.29	0.10	0.330	0.11	0.00				
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.87	0.0138	6.92	0.42		

0.34	0.06	0.62	0.019	0.31	0.02	0.041	0.02	0.00				
Total Gauge Depth (mm)					632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0
632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0	632.0
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)									0.0869			2.66
2.16	0.38	3.94	0.119	1.97	0.12	0.261	0.11	0.00				
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)									0.0871			2.67
2.17	0.38	3.95	0.119	1.98	0.12	0.262	0.11	0.00				
 Coll. Effic. - Period				100.0%			% VSL - Period		100.0%			% PCL - Period
100.0%		% TP - Period		87.4%			% VSMP - Period		86.8%			
Coll. Effic. - Winter				100.0%			% VSL - Qtr. 1		100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 1		94.5%			% VSMP - Qtr. 1		92.3%			
Coll. Effic. - Spring				100.0%			% VSL - Qtr. 2		100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 2		84.1%			% VSMP - Qtr. 2		76.9%			
Coll. Effic. - Summer				100.0%			% VSL - Qtr. 3		100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 3		100.0%			% VSMP - Qtr. 3		92.9%			
Coll. Effic. - Autumn				100.0%			% VSL - Qtr. 4		100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 4		74.5%			% VSMP - Qtr. 4		91.7%			
Coll. Effic. - Level				1			% VSL - Level		1			% PCL - Level
1		% TP - Level		1			% VSMP - Level		1			
Sea Salt Correction				18.8%								
Sea Salt Corr. - Level				1								
1		Overall Data Quality Lev		1								
												Data Completeness Level

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	30-Dec-96	Days:	364			
						End:	29-Dec-97	Weeks:	52			
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04	
Total Sample Periods					Ca	Mg	K	Alk				
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	
Trace Precipitation Periods					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					52	52	52	52	52	52	52	
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	
# of Valid Samples					51	52	39	42	42	33	42	
42	42	42	43	41	41	41	42	44				
% of Valid Samples					98%	100%	75%	81%	81%	63%	81%	
81%	81%	81%	83%	79%	79%	79%	81%	85%				
Mean					14.47	19.41	-10.09	4.73	0.0187	11.20	0.79	
0.68	0.12	0.77	0.058	0.55	0.08	0.112	0.08	0.00				
Standard Deviation					8.96	14.15	9.11	0.33	0.0162	8.10	0.71	
0.71	0.11	0.73	0.083	0.89	0.06	0.128	0.10	0.00				
Minimum					1.09	0.90	-30.33	4.15	0.0013	3.90	0.22	
0.13	0.02	0.08	0.003	0.02	0.04	0.020	0.02	0.00				
Maximum					37.07	81.60	5.62	5.89	0.0714	35.60	2.92	
2.79	0.54	3.32	0.390	5.50	0.40	0.850	0.58	0.00				
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.82	0.0153	9.25	0.64		

0.54	0.09	0.73	0.038	0.40	0.08	0.096	0.05	0.00				
Total Gauge Depth (mm)						1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2
1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2	1009.2
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)									0.1545			6.50
5.49	0.94	7.35	0.387	4.06	0.80	0.970	0.53	0.00				
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)									0.1549			6.52
5.50	0.94	7.37	0.388	4.07	0.80	0.973	0.53	0.00				

Coll.	Effic.	- Period	70.7%	% VSL - Period	100.0%	% PCL - Period
100.0%	% TP - Period	88.8%		% VSMP - Period	83.0%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Winter	80.1%	% VSL - Qtr. 1	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 1	80.6%		% VSMP - Qtr. 1	84.6%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Spring	62.0%	% VSL - Qtr. 2	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 2	81.1%		% VSMP - Qtr. 2	84.6%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Summer	103.2%	% VSL - Qtr. 3	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 3	93.9%		% VSMP - Qtr. 3	84.6%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Autumn	54.1%	% VSL - Qtr. 4	100.0%	% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%	% TP - Qtr. 4	99.1%		% VSMP - Qtr. 4	84.6%	
Coll.	Effic.	- Level	3	% VSL - Level	1	% PCL - Level
1	% TP - Level	1		% VSMP - Level	1	
Sea Salt Correction		15.7%				
Sea Salt Corr.	- Level	1				

## 3 Overall Data Quality Lev 3

### Data Completeness Level

Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network (NEPMoN)

Site: Terra Nova - B

Deposition & Summary Table

						Start:	29-Dec-97	Days:	371			
						End:	04-Jan-99	Weeks:	53			
XS04	NN03	Cl	NNH4	Na	Sample Depth	Gauge Depth	Ionbal	pH	H	Cond.	S04	
Total Sample Periods					Ca	Mg	K	Alk				
53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
Trace Precipitation Periods					2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Non-Trace Precipitation Periods					51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
# of Valid Samples					53	53	39	39	39	39	39	39
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
% of Valid Samples					100%	100%	74%	74%	74%	74%	74%	74%
74%	74%	74%	74%	74%	74%	74%	74%	74%				
Mean					19.86	20.51	-17.23	4.78	0.0168	9.15	0.58	
0.47	0.08	0.78	0.041	0.43	0.09	0.082	0.05	0.00				
Standard Deviation					14.78	16.80	11.78	0.26	0.0163	6.50	0.54	
0.53	0.08	0.91	0.044	0.50	0.06	0.059	0.03	0.00				
Minimum					2.65	0.20	-49.88	3.96	0.0025	2.00	0.05	
0.04	0.00	0.01	0.003	0.05	0.04	0.020	0.02	0.00				
Maximum					68.46	67.70	-1.83	5.61	0.1105	41.40	3.55	
3.54	0.54	4.39	0.280	2.39	0.36	0.330	0.15	0.00				
Precipitation Weighted Conc. (mg/l)							4.85	0.0142	7.78	0.48		

0.38	0.07	0.68	0.033	0.38	0.08	0.072	0.04	0.00					
Total Gauge Depth (mm)						1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2
1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2	1046.2
Deposition (kg / Ha / Period)										0.1487			5.00
4.00	0.70	7.13	0.349	3.98	0.88	0.757	0.46	0.00					
Deposition (365 Day, kg / Ha / Yr)										0.1463			4.92
3.94	0.69	7.01	0.343	3.92	0.86	0.745	0.45	0.00					
Coll. Effic. - Period				90.1%			% VSL - Period			100.0%			% PCL - Period
100.0%		% TP - Period		85.3%			% VSMP - Period			72.2%			
Coll. Effic. - Winter				96.1%			% VSL - Qtr. 1			100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 1
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 1		90.6%			% VSMP - Qtr. 1			76.9%			
Coll. Effic. - Spring				76.7%			% VSL - Qtr. 2			100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 2
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 2		98.1%			% VSMP - Qtr. 2			84.6%			
Coll. Effic. - Summer				87.0%			% VSL - Qtr. 3			100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 3
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 3		69.3%			% VSMP - Qtr. 3			69.2%			
Coll. Effic. - Autumn				108.8%			% VSL - Qtr. 4			100.0%			% PCL - Qtr. 4
100.0%		% TP - Qtr. 4		79.0%			% VSMP - Qtr. 4			64.3%			
Coll. Effic. - Level				1			% VSL - Level			1			% PCL - Level
1		% TP - Level		2			% VSMP - Level			2			
Sea Salt Correction				19.9%									
Sea Salt Corr. - Level				1									
2		Overall Data Quality Lev		2									
													Data Completeness Level

## Annual Excess Sulphate Deposition

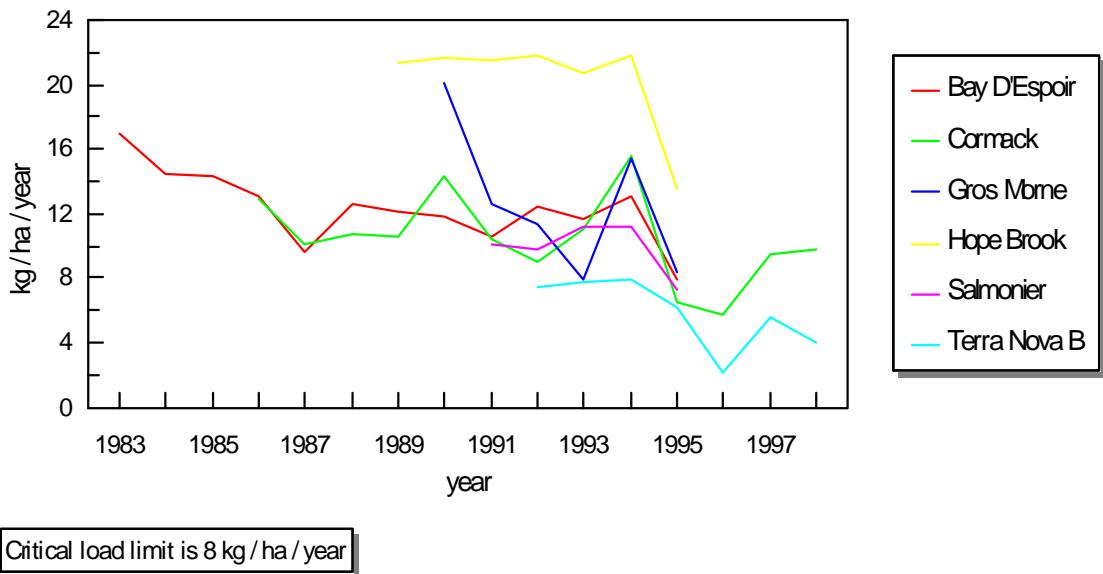


Figure 2

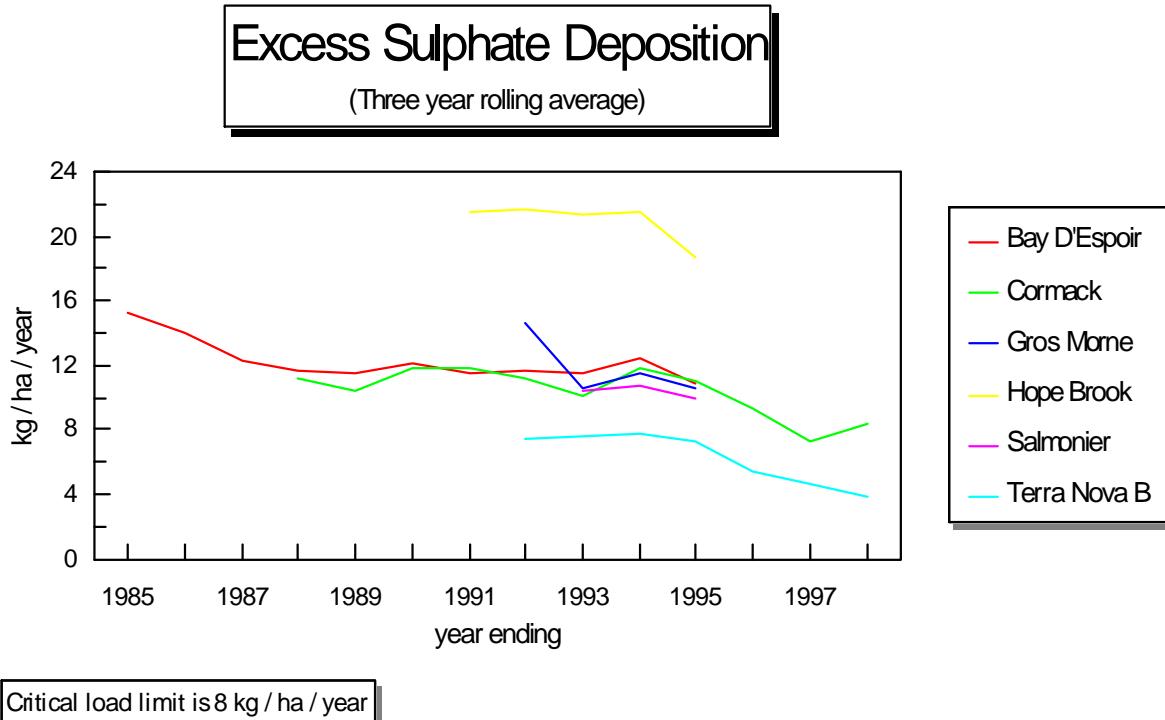


Figure 3

## Excess Sulphate Concentration

(Three year rolling average)

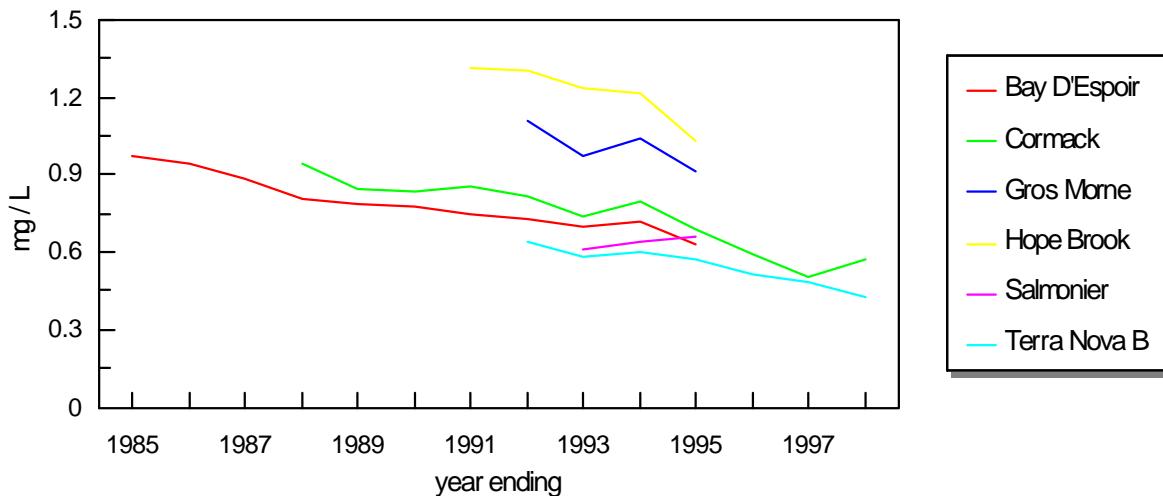
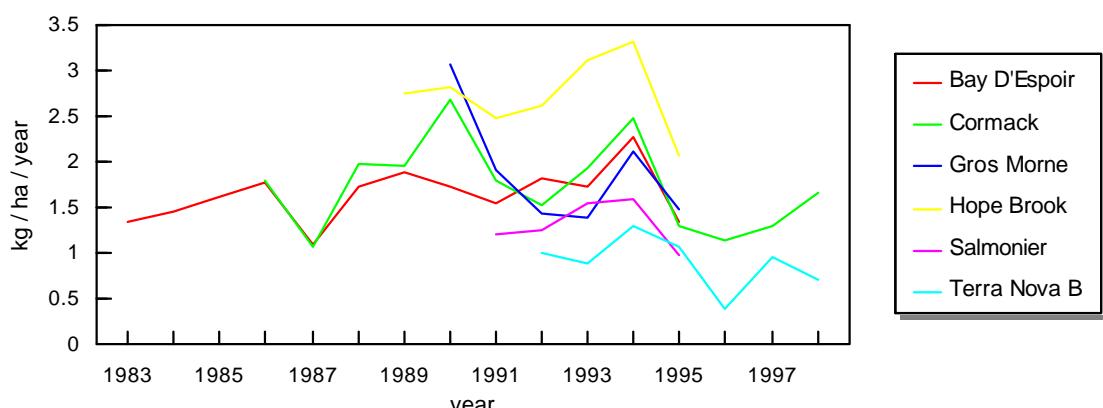


Figure 4

## Annual Nitrate Deposition



Critical load limit is 5 - 10 kg / ha / year

Figure 5

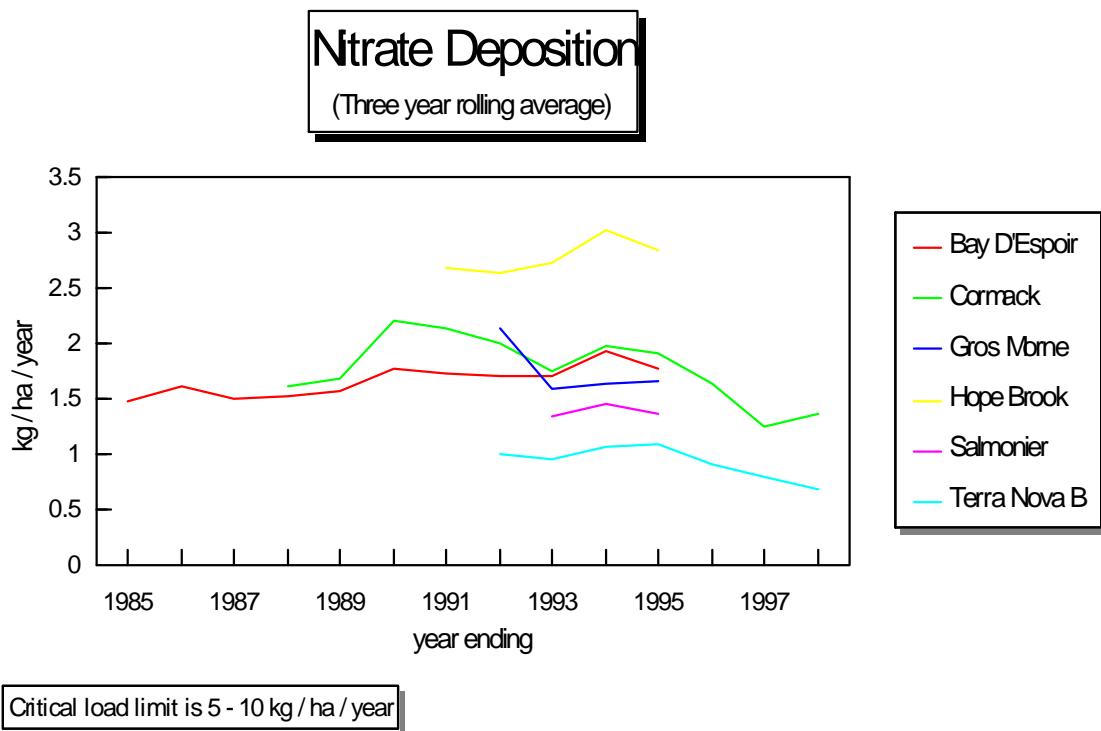


Figure 6

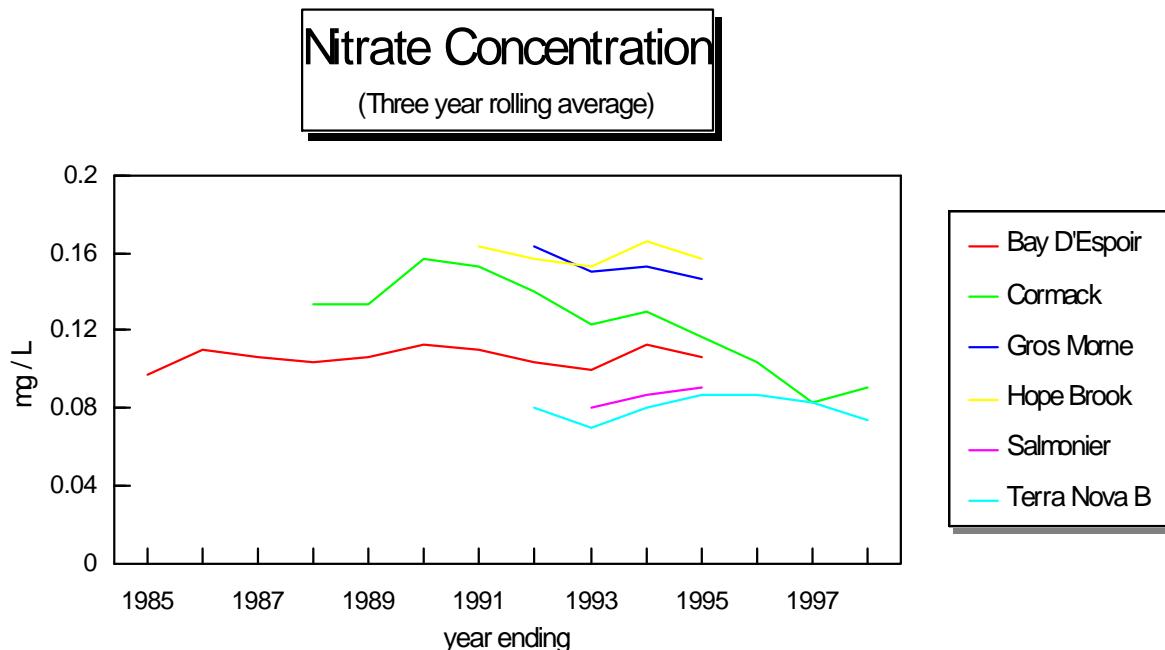


Figure 7

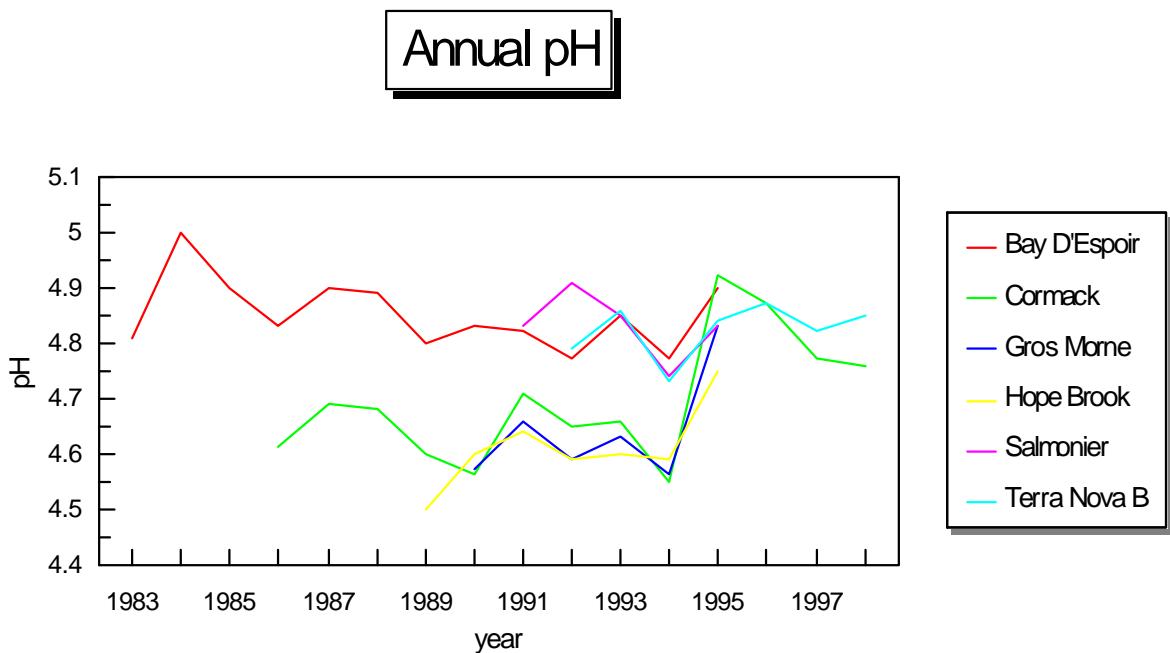


Figure 8

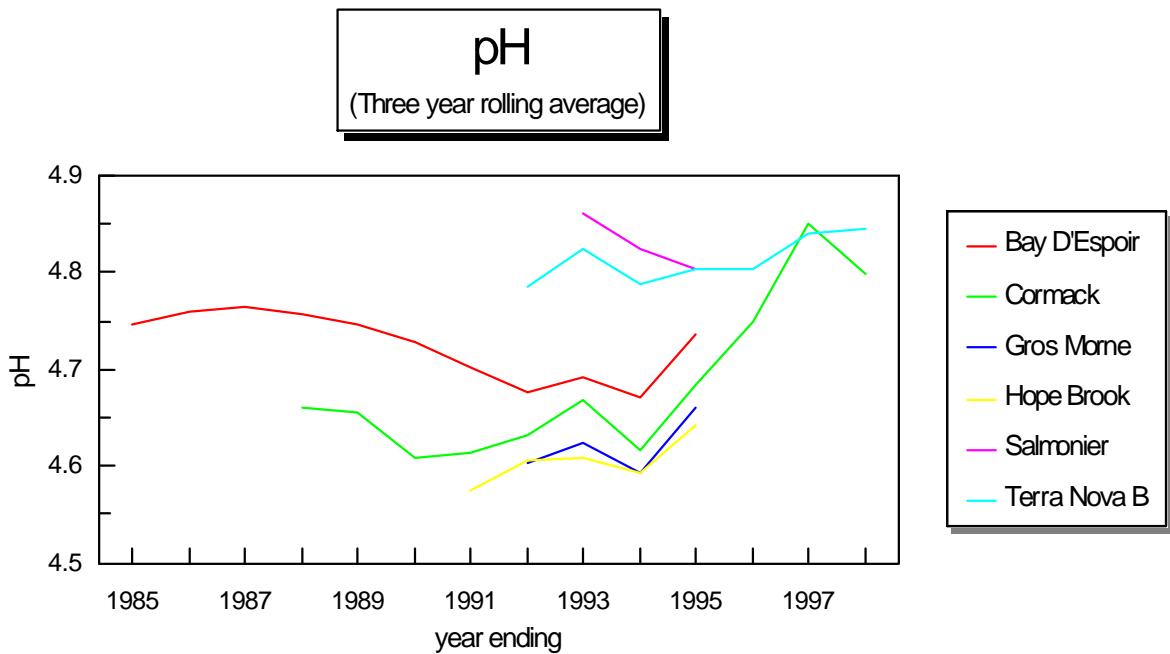


Figure 9

## Annual Precipitation

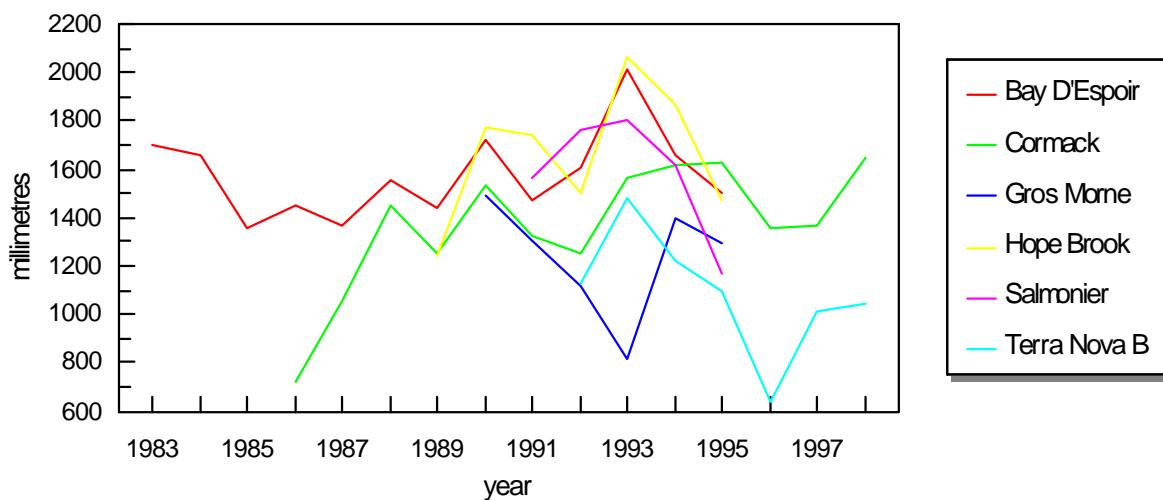


Figure 10

## APPENDIX A

### **Acid Precipitation Collection Sites**

#### **Location:**

Sites are located according to a set of criteria originally developed by the Canadian Air and Precipitation Monitoring Network (CAPMoN) (refer to Appendix B). Each site is rated as to how well it meets these criteria and is assigned a Site Representativeness Level which is used to assess the overall data quality level. Individual site characteristics are given below.

#### **Equipment:**

##### a) Precipitation Collectors

Precipitation samples are collected using an automated, wet-only precipitation collector. Three types of collectors were used in the years 1994 -1998 - the M.I.C Type A-M collector, the M.I.C. Type AU collector and its successor the M.I.C. Type AUC collector. The last Type A-M collector was replaced in 1995.

These collectors have four major components: (1) two heated sensor boards which detect the occurrence of precipitation, (2) a bucket to collect the precipitation, (3) a moveable roof which uncovers the bucket when activated by the sensors during precipitation, and (4) a housing which contains the electronic control circuitry and motor. The principal difference between the two series of samplers is in the size of the bucket - an orifice area of  $802 \text{ cm}^2$  for the Type A-M collector and  $642 \text{ cm}^2$  for the Type AU collector. The Type AUC collector features improvements to the electronic circuitry, but is otherwise identical to the Type AU machine.

At each of the sites plastic bags are used to line the collection bucket. These bags are made of a 3 mil CIL virgin polyethylene inner film and a 0.48 mil CIL polyester outer film. The two films are laminated together using an alcohol primer.

##### b) Rain Gauges:

Five sites have a Type B rain gauge and a shielded nipher snow gauge located on site. Two sites have a Belfort rain gauge with a nipher style snow shield.

##### c) Balances

Balances are used at all sites. The balance is used to weigh the amount of precipitation collected, so that the volume can be calculated. Given the bucket orifice area, a sample depth can be calculated for comparison to the measured gauge depth.

d) Dustbuster

A dustbuster is used to aid in securely seating the bag in the bucket by removing the air trapped between the bag and bucket.

Protocol:

The sample collection and handling procedures are covered by the “Field Operators Manual - Newfoundland Environment Precipitation Monitoring Network - Revised 1995.”

In brief, a sample is collected once a week between the hours of 07h00 and 09h00. Inside the sample handling area, a new sample bag is placed inside the spare bucket. The bucket is weighed and the mass recorded. A lid is placed on the bucket, and the covered bucket is taken to the collector where the fresh bucket is exchanged with the one on the collector. The bucket and sample are covered with the lid to protect the sample from contamination. The sample bucket is then taken back to the sample handling area where the bucket and sample are weighed and the mass recorded on the operator worksheet. A clean 250ml polyethylene bottle is filled from the sample and any excess discarded. The stoppered bottle is stored on site at 4°C until collected during a quarterly maintenance visit by a member of the department. Where the site is remote, the sample is mailed into the department (eg Burgeo). As well as collecting the sample, the operator is required to log daily observations of the occurrence of precipitation on the worksheet.

Individual Site Characteristics: Bay D'Espoir

Latitude: 47°59'32" N Longitude: 55°49'02" W  
UTM (N): 5315900 m UTM (E): 588250 m  
Elevation: 168 m  
(Relocated 1km from original site: Sept 27/89)

Site Representative Rating: 1  
Deviations from Siting Criteria:  
2 - less than 40km to open seawater.

First Opened: 1983 02

Closed: 1996 05

Equipment:

Collector: Type A (1983 03) replaced by Type AU (1989 06)  
Rain Gauge: Type B (1983)  
Snow Gauge: Nipher (1983)  
Bags: First used 1989 06  
Balance: First used 1987 01  
Dustbuster: First used 1989 06

Annual Data Completeness Measures

Year	%PCL	%TP	%VSL	%VSMP	%COLEFF	%SEASALT	Overall
1990	100	94.0	100	92.3	79.9	17	1
1991	100	99.7	100	94.3	71.1	10.0	1
1992	100	87.8	100	94.4	84.1	14.9	2
1993	100	91.3	100	86.8	91.5	20.8	1
1994	100	98.9	98.0	96.2	81.5	16.1	1
1995	100	96.3	100	88.7	88.0	23.1	1

Individual Site Characteristics:      **Burgeo**

Latitude:      **47°37'44" N**      Longitude:      **57°27'54" W**  
UTM (N):      **5274950 m**      UTM (E):      **465055 m**  
Elevation:      **10 m**

Site Representative Rating: 1  
Deviations from Siting Criteria:  
2 - less than 40km to open seawater

First Opened: 1998 06                          Closed:

Equipment:

Collector:      Type AU (1998 06)  
Rain Gauge:  
Snow Gauge:  
Bags:      First used 1998 06  
Balance:      First used 1998 06  
Dustbuster:      First used 1998 06

**Annual Data Completeness Measures**

Year	%PCL	%TP	%VSL	%VSMP	%COLEFF	%SEASALT	Overall
1998	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Part Yr

NB. Insufficient data were recorded in 1998 to evaluate the performance of the site.

Individual Site Characteristics: Cormack

Latitude: 49°19'02" N Longitude: 57°24'02" W  
UTM (N): 5462570 m UTM (E): 470880 m  
Elevation: 160 m

Site Representative Rating: 1

Deviations from Siting Criteria:

4 - collector 300m from a dirt road - traffic is light and site is sheltered by trees. Some agricultural activity - fertilizer is applied to the surrounding hay field twice a year.

First Opened: 1986 05

Closed:

Equipment:

Collector: Type AM (1984 08) replaced by Type AU (1995 09)  
Rain Gauge: Type B (1984)  
Snow Gauge: Nipher (1984)  
Bags: First used 1984 08  
Balance: First used 1984 08  
Dustbuster: First used 1984 08

Annual Data Completeness Measures

Year	%PCL	%TP	%VSL	%VSMP	%COLEFF	%SEASALT	Overall
1990	100	100	100	92.3	74.2	13	1
1991	100	96.4	100	94.3	64.4	9.1	1
1992	100	90.3	100	92.5	60.2	15.5	4
1993	100	91.7	100	92.5	66.9	15.3	3
1994	100	90.9	100	88.7	76.6	7.3	3
1995	100	94.8	100	92.5	71.6	14.4	2
1996	100	91.0	100	88.7	79.7	14.0	2
1997	100	89.9	100	86.8	74.0	9.2	2
1998	100	85.9	100	83.3	72.0	17.6	2

Individual Site Characteristics:      **Gros Morne**

Latitude:      **49°34'56" N**      Longitude:      **57°54'20" W**

UTM (N):      **5492350 m**      UTM (E):      **434540 m**

Elevation:      **12 m**

(Location moved 40m from original site 1990 07 17 - too close to trees; too close to building {representativeness rating 3})

Site Representative Rating: 2b

Deviations from Siting Criteria:

2 - less than 40km to open seawater.

3 - less than 5km from village of Rocky Harbour.

4 - collector 50m from a parking lot - sheltered by trees

First Opened: 1982 01

Closed: 1996 06

Equipment:

Collector:      Type A (1982 01) replaced by Type AU (1990 07)

Rain Gauge:      Type B (1982)

Snow Gauge:      Nipher (1982)

Bags:      First used 1990 07

Balance:      First used 1992 12

Dustbuster:      First used 1992 12

**Annual Data Completeness Measures**

Year	%PCL	%TP	%VSL	%VSMP	%COLEFF	%SEASALT	Overall
1990	100	65.2	53.3	50.0	N/A	31	4
1991	100	86.5	84.3	78.8	N/A	15.3	3
1992	100	95.8	60.6	91.2	96.2	20.8	4
1993	100	94.6	45.8	72.0	98.4	24.9	4
1994	100	84.3	41.2	91.4	N/A	19.8	4
1995	100	100	74.5	97.9	89.9	34.9	4

Individual Site Characteristics: **Hope Brook**

Latitude: **47°44'42" N** Longitude: **58°04'41" W**  
UTM (N): **5288290 m** UTM (E): **419180 m**  
Elevation: **118 m**

Site Representative Rating: 2a

Deviations from Siting Criteria:

- 2 - less than 40km to open seawater.
- 4 - less than 500m from a dirt road - light traffic
- 8 - site is located in a barren area.

First Opened: 1989 02

Closed: 1996 05

Equipment:

Collector: Type AU (1989 01) replaced by Type AUC (1993 11)  
Rain Gauge: Type B (1989)  
Snow Gauge: Nipher (1989)  
Bags: First used 1989 01  
Balance: First used 1989 01  
Dustbuster: First used 1989 01

**Annual Data Completeness Measures**

Year	%PCL	%TP	%VSL	%VSMP	%COLEFF	%SEASALT	Overall
1990	100	86.2	82.5	75.6	70.0	24	2
1991	100	85.6	82.4	82.7	71.3	11.5	4
1992	100	78.4	91.5	64.6	71.0	15.7	4
1993	100	83.7	91.7	71.4	92.3	19.0	4
1994	100	83.5	98.0	80.8	100.3	21.1	2
1995	100	96.2	88.2	90.4	N/A	29.7	1

Individual Site Characteristics:      **Loch Leven**

Latitude:      **48°10'05" N**      Longitude:      **58°51'35" W**  
UTM (N):      **5336420 m**      UTM (E):      **361730 m**  
Elevation:      **55 m**

Site Representative Rating: 1  
Deviations from Siting Criteria:  
2 - less than 40km to open seawater (4.1km)

First Opened: 1994 10                          Closed: 1996 06  
Reopened : 1998 06                                  Closed:

Equipment:

Collector:      Type AU (1994 10)  
Rain Gauge:      Belfort (1994)  
Snow Gauge:      Nipher Style (1994)  
Bags:      First used 1994 10  
Balance:      First used 1994 10  
Dustbuster:      First used 1994 10

**Annual Data Completeness Measures**

Year	%PCL	%TP	%VSL	%VSMP	%COLEFF	%SEASALT	Overall
1994	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Part Yr
1995	100	56.4	92.0	64.7	N/A	36.6	4
1996	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Closed

NB. Insufficient data were recorded in 1994 & 1996 to evaluate the performance of the site.

Individual Site Characteristics: **Salmonier**

Latitude: **47°15'59" N** Longitude: **53°16'27" W**  
 UTM (N): **5237050 m** UTM (E): **327955 m**  
 Elevation: **131 m**

Site Representative Rating: 2b

Deviations from Siting Criteria:

- 1 - less than 50km from a SO<sub>2</sub> source with emissions > 10,000 t/y.
- 2 - less than 40km to open seawater.

First Opened: 1991 01  
 Reopened : 1999 11

Closed: 1996 04  
 Closed:

Equipment:

Collector: Type AU (1991 01)  
 Rain Gauge: Type B (1991)  
 Snow Gauge: Nipher (1991)  
 Bags: First used 1991 01  
 Balance: First used 1991 01  
 Dustbuster: First used 1991 01

**Annual Data Completeness Measures**

Year	%PCL	%TP	%VSL	%VSMP	%COLEFF	%SEASALT	Overall
1991	100	96.4	100	94.3	64.4	9.1	1
1992	100	82.5	79.2	87.8	85.1	21.3	4
1993	100	81.8	80.0	87.9	95.0	22.6	3
1994	100	89.8	67.6	92.1	N/A	17.6	4
1995	100	91.3	85.0	90.2	N/A	24.8	1
1996	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Part Yr

NB. Insufficient data were recorded in 1996 to evaluate the performance of the site.

Individual Site Characteristics: Terra Nova A

Latitude: 48°27'05" N Longitude: 54°01'02" W  
UTM (N): 5370550 MTM (E): 720550 m  
Elevation: 122

Site Representative Rating: 2a

Deviations from Siting Criteria:

- 2 - less than 40km to open seawater.
- 4 - collector 50m from Trans Canada Highway.
- 5 - collector too close to trees.
- 6 - collector too close to a shed.

First Opened: 1981 01

Closed: 1991 01

Equipment:

Collector: Type A (1981 01)  
Rain Gauge: 13km away  
Snow Gauge: 13km away - Ruler  
Bags: not used  
Balance: not used  
Dustbuster: not used

Annual Data Completeness Measures

Year	%PCL	%TP	%VSL	%VSMP	%COLEFF	%SEASALT	Overall
1990	100	94.0	100	92.3	79.9	17	4
1991							Closed

Individual Site Characteristics: Terra Nova B

Latitude: 48°29'43" N Longitude: 54°14'47" W  
UTM (N): 5374800 m UTM (E): 703440 m  
Elevation: 99 m

Site Representative Rating: 1

Deviations from Siting Criteria:

2 - less than 40km to open seawater.

4 - less than 100m from a dirt road - light traffic

First Opened: 1992 01

Closed:

Equipment:

Collector: Type AU (1992 01)  
Rain Gauge: Belfort  
Snow Gauge: Nipher style  
Bags: First used 1992 02  
Balance: First used 1992 02  
Dustbuster: First used 1992 02

Annual Data Completeness Measures

Year	%PCL	%TP	%VSL	%VSMP	%COLEFF	%SEASALT	Overall
1992	100	92.4	96.0	86.3	95.4	11.9	2
1993	100	91.8	100	94.3	97.2	13.4	2
1994	100	98.0	100	90.6	86.3	11.2	1
1995	100	89.3	100	92.5	100	14.9	1
1996	100	87.4	100	86.8	100	18.8	1
1997	100	88.8	100	70.7	73.9	15.7	3
1998	100	85.3	100	72.2	90.1	19.0	2

Individual Site Characteristics: **Wooddale**

Latitude: **49°01'30" N** Longitude: **55°33'00" W**  
UTM (N): **5431040 m** UTM (E): **606010 m**  
Elevation: **150 m**

Site Representative Rating: 1  
Deviations from Siting Criteria:  
2 - less than 40km to open seawater.

First Opened: 1998 11                      Closed:

Equipment:

Collector: Type AU  
Rain Gauge:  
Snow Gauge:  
Bags: First used 1998 11  
Balance: First used 1998 11  
Dustbuster: First used 1998 11

**Annual Data Completeness Measures**

Year	%PCL	%TP	%VSL	%VSMP	%COLEFF	%SEASALT	Overall
1998	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Part Yr

NB. Insufficient data was recorded in 1998 to evaluate the performance of the site.

## APPENDIX B

### Network Siting Criteria

The quality of the data obtained from the acid precipitation program varies from site to site. A major factor in assessing the overall data quality is the site representativeness ranking, which estimates the extent to which precipitation collected in that location typifies precipitation in that area of the province. The Newfoundland Department of Environment and Labour has adopted the Canadian Air and Precipitation Monitoring Network (CAPMoN) siting criteria. The site representative ranking is determined by just how well the location is judged to meet the siting criteria listed in Table B.1.

**Table B1** Siting Criteria

Newfoundland Department of Environment Ideal Acid Rain Siting Criteria	
<u>1</u>	No continuous single point source or area source of emissions greater than 10,000 t/y SO <sub>2</sub> or NO <sub>x</sub> should exist within 50 km of the site.
<u>2</u>	Sites should be located 40 to 50 km from the shoreline of salt water bodies.
<u>3</u>	Sites should be located no closer than 5 km from the edge of small villages (population less than 5,000), 10 km from the edge of towns (population less than 10,000), and 40 km from the edge of cities.
<u>4</u>	Within 500 m of the site, there should be (a) no moving sources of pollution such as air, water and surface transportation; (b) no surface storage of pollutants (e.g. salt piles); (c) no wind activated sources of pollution such as exposed soil and (d) no intensive agricultural activity.
<u>5</u>	On-site obstructions (e.g. trees, towers, poles) should be located at least 2.5 times their height away from the precipitation collector.
<u>6</u>	On site buildings should be located at least 4 to 5 times their height away from the sampler.
<u>7</u>	The site should be flat, grass or moss covered and surrounded by trees.
<u>8</u>	The site should be sheltered from roads and fields by rows of trees.

NB The site must be near a 120 volt AC source and easily accessible to the operator at least on a weekly basis.

## **Site Representativeness Ranking**

The CAPMoN siting criteria were established with the objective of selecting sites that would map the spatial distribution of pollutants across Canada in an unbiased manner. An evaluation of how well each site meets the siting criteria is obviously a measure of the quality of the data produced by the collector and is defined as the site representativeness. This measure is divided into four levels as defined in Table B.2. The determination of site representativeness level often requires a judgement call on the part of the network manager.

**Table B.2**

Site Representativeness Level	Definition
<u>1</u> Regionally Representative	site does not deviate seriously from the siting criteria.
<u>2a</u> Potentially Regionally Representative	site fails to meet one, or more, of the siting criteria but the local influences are judged to be small.
<u>2b</u> Potentially Regionally Unrepresentative	site fails to meet one, or more, of the siting criteria, but the local influences are judged not to be severe enough for the data to be considered Level 3.
<u>3</u> Regionally Unrepresentative	site is influenced significantly by local factors.

## APPENDIX C

### Data Completeness Statistics

Due to sampler malfunction or improper sampling procedures, some days are not represented in the data set. Six data completeness statistics are used to describe how effective the collection site was in generating valid data. These statistics are defined in Table C.1

**Table C.1**

Data Completeness Statistic	Definition
%PCL	<u>Percent coverage length</u> is the percent of the summary period for which information on whether or not precipitation occurred is available.
%TP	<u>Percent total precipitation</u> is the percent of the total precipitation depth measured during the sample period which is associated with valid samples.
%VSL	<u>Percent valid sample length</u> is the percentage of days during the summary period that are associated with valid sample periods. A valid sample period is \$ 6 days and # 8 days.
%VSMP	Percent of wet deposition samples that have <u>valid sample concentration measurements</u> .
%COLEFF	<u>Percent collection efficiency</u> is the ratio (converted to percent) of the total sample volume (converted to depth) to the total precipitation depth for qualifying samples, i.e. samples that have (a) a co-located standard gauge and sample volume measurement and (b) that have a valid sample concentration measurement.
%SEASALT	<u>Percent sea salt correction</u> is the percent of the average sulphate concentration that is estimated to have come from sea salt, using sodium as a tracer of sea salt.

### Data Completeness Level

Each of the above statistics is assigned a rating between 1 and 4 depending on its value (see Table C.2). This rating is the data completeness level for that particular statistic. Level 1 has the highest degree of data completeness and provides the best information. Less confidence is placed

in a data summary with a data completeness level of 2, and still less in level 3 data. Level 4 data summaries are seen as failing to provide adequately representative values for the particular summary period and are deemed to be of the lowest quality.

**Table C.2**

Data Completeness Statistic	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
%PLC Annual Each Quarter	\$95% \$75%	\$90% \$60%	\$90% \$50%	<90% <50%
%TP,%VSL,%VSMP Annual Each quarter	\$80% \$70%	\$70% \$60%	\$60% \$50%	<60% <50%
%COLEFF Annual Winter Spring,summer, autumn	\$70% \$50% \$80%	\$40% \$40% \$60%	\$30% \$30% \$60%	<30% <30% <60%
%SEASALT	#25%	#50%	#75%	>75%

### **Overall Data Quality Levels**

An overall Data Quality rating for a particular summary period is obtained by merging the poorest of the six Data Completeness levels with the Site Representativeness ranking (see Table C.3). It should be noted that the Overall Data Quality rating cannot be better than the rating assigned to the Site Representativeness. Level 1 data meets the most rigorous screening criteria and is considered to be of the best quality and most suitable for model evaluation and trend analysis. Level 3 represents what is considered to be the minimum acceptable quality for model evaluation.

**Table C.3** Overall Data Quality Levels

Site Representativeness Level	Annual Data Completeness Level			
	1	2	3	4
1	1	2	3	4
2a	2	2	3	4
2b	2	2	3	4
3	3	3	3	4

## APPENDIX D

### DATA LISTINGS

#### Explanation of terms - Weekly Rain Collection Statistics

- 1. SITE LOCATION:** Area where site is located
- 2. YEAR:** Sample Year covered by the listing.
- 3. SAMPLE ID:** A five character label used to identify uniquely a particular sample. The first two characters specify the acid rain site:

04 = Bay D'Espoir (closed)  
06 = Loch Leven (active)  
09 = Cormack (active)  
10 = Hope Brook (closed)  
12 = Gros Morne (closed)  
13 = Burgeo (new - active)  
14 = Salmonier (reopened 1999)  
15 = Terra Nova B (active)  
16 = Wooddale (new - active)

-The third character refers to the year in which the sample was taken. i.e. an 8 signifies the eighth year of the program at that site.  
-The fourth and fifth characters indicate the sample number for that year. For example, the label 04845 identifies the 45<sup>th</sup> precipitation sample of the eighth year of sampling at the Bay D'Espoir site.

- 4. START DATE:** The month and day on which sampling began.
- 5. END DATE:** The month and day on which sampling ended.
- 6. # DAYS:** The number of days from Start Date to End Date. Normally seven (7).
- 7. SMPL VOL :** The volume of the precipitation sample in ml as determined from the field weight. The field operator weighs the bucket with a bag in it before installing it on the collector. Then the bucket and bag with the sample are weighed after the bucket is changed at the end of the week. The difference between the two weights gives the weight of the sample collected. The volume is then calculated by the following formula:

$$SMPL\ VOL \cdot \frac{W}{\tilde{n}} \quad (1)$$

Where ;

SMPL VOL = sample volume

W = weight of precipitation sample (g)

$\tilde{n}$  = density of water @ 20EC = 1g/cm<sup>3</sup>

**8. SMPL DEPTH:** Depth of the precipitation sample. Calculated as:

$$SMPL\ DEPTH \cdot \frac{(SMPL\ VOL) \times 10\ (mm/cm)}{A} \quad (2)$$

Where: SMPL DEPTH = sample depth

SMPL VOL = sample volume in cm<sup>3</sup> from equation (1).

A = area of bucket orifice (642 cm<sup>2</sup>).

**9. GAUGE DEPTH:** Depth of precipitation collected over the sampling period in the standard rain gauge or the shielded snow gauge. Reported as mm equivalents of water. NB. Not all the acid rain sites have the same equipment.

**10. COLL EFF (%):** Collection efficiency of the precipitation chemistry collector as compared to the rain or snow gauge.

$$COLL\ EFF \cdot \frac{SMPL\ DEPTH}{GAUGE\ DEPTH} \times 100\% \quad (3)$$

Where: SMPL DEPTH = sample depth in mm as calculated from Equation (2).

GAUGE DEPTH = depth of precipitation in mm from rain or snow gauge.

**11. GAUGE TYPE:** Type of precipitation gauge used to measure the gauge depth. The types of gauges are as follows:

RG = rain gauge

SG = shielded nipher snow gauge

RC = recording gauge

SR = snow ruler

UN = unknown

**12. PREC TYPE:** Type of precipitation collected in the precipitation collector during the week:

R = Rain

S = Snow

F = Freezing rain

M = Mixed (any combination of R,S,F)

D = Dew or Frost

U = Uncertain

## Explanation of terms - Weekly Precipitation Ion Concentrations

**13. ION BAL:** The Ion Balance is the percent difference between cation and anion sums for a particular precipitation sample. The ion balance in  $\mu\text{eq/L}$  is calculated as follows:

$$\text{ION BAL} = \frac{(' \text{ ANIONS} & ' \text{ CATIONS})}{(' \text{ ANIONS \%} & ' \text{ CATIONS \%})} \times 100\% \quad (4)$$

Where: ' ANIONS = the anion sum and is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Ó ANIONS} = \left( 2 \times \frac{[\text{SO}_4^{2-}]}{96.06} \% + \frac{[\text{NO}_3^- \& \text{N}]}{14.01} \% + \frac{[\text{Cl}^-]}{35.45} \% + 2 \times \frac{[\text{GranAlk}]}{100.09} \% \right) \times 1000 \quad (5)$$

And where:

' CATIONS = the cation sum and is calculated as follows:

$$' \text{ CATIONS} = \left( 10^{\text{pH}} \% \frac{[\text{NH}_4^+ \& \text{N}]}{14.01} \% + \frac{[\text{K}^+]}{39.10} \% + 2 \times \frac{[\text{Ca}^{2+}]}{40.08} \% + 2 \times \frac{[\text{Mg}^{2+}]}{24.31} \% + \frac{[\text{Na}^+]}{22.99} \% \right) \times 1000 \quad (6)$$

Where square brackets [ ] indicates concentration in mg/L; [GranAlk] is gran alkalinity in mg of  $\text{CaCO}_3$  per litre

**14. pH:** pH of the sample as measured in the laboratory.

**15.  $\text{H}^+$  (mg/L):** Hydrogen ion concentration calculated from the pH measurement as follows:

$$[\text{H}^+] = 10^{\text{pH}} \times 1010 \quad (7)$$

Where:  $10^{\text{pH}}$  = the hydrogen ion concentration in mol/L.

1010 = the factor to convert from mol/L to mg/L of  $\text{H}^+$ . (1.01 g/mol of  $\text{H}^+$  times 1000 mg/g.)

**16. Cond.:** Conductivity in  $\mu\text{mhos}$  as measured in the lab.

**17.  $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$ :** Sulphate ion concentration in mg/L as measured in the lab.

**18.  $\text{XSO}_4^{2-}$ :** Excess sulphate concentration in mg/L or sulphate concentration corrected for sea-salt. The sulphate concentration is corrected for sea-salt by using one of three equations (see below), the choice of which is determined by a computerized algorithm (see Appendix G). The algorithm computes the ratios of  $\text{Mg}^{2+}/\text{Na}^+$ ,  $\text{Na}^+/\text{Cl}^-$ ,  $\text{Mg}^{2+}/\text{Cl}^-$  and compares these ratios to those in seawater.

$$[\text{SO}_4^{2-}] = [\text{SO}_4^{2-}] + 0.25[\text{Na}^{\%}] \quad (8)$$

$$[\text{SO}_4^{2-}] = [\text{SO}_4^{2-}] + 2.09[\text{Mg}^{2\%}] \quad (9)$$

$$[\text{SO}_4^{2-}] = [\text{SO}_4^{2-}] + 0.14[\text{Cl}^{\%}] \quad (10)$$

**19.  $\text{NO}_3^-$ -N:** Nitrate ion concentration expressed in mg/L as nitrogen.

**20.  $\text{Cl}^-$ :** Chloride ion concentration expressed in mg/L.

**21.  $\text{NH}_4^+$ -N:** Ammonium ion concentration expressed in mg/L as nitrogen.

**22.  $\text{Na}^+$ :** Sodium ion concentration expressed in mg/L.

**23.  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ :** Calcium ion concentration expressed in mg/L.

**24.  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$ :** Magnesium ion concentration expressed in mg/L.

**25.  $\text{K}^+$ :** Potassium ion concentration expressed in mg/L.

**26. ALK:** Gran alkalinity expressed in mg of calcium carbonate per litre.

## Explanation of terms - Annual Summary Statistics

### 1. SITE LOCATION:

The acid rain site location is identified by the **SITE** name, latitude (**LAT (N)**) and longitude (**LONG (W)**), and Universal Transverse Mercator coordinates (**UTM (N)** and **UTM (W)**).

### 2. ACID RAIN YEAR:

The sample year covered by the listing. It is specified by the calendar **YEAR**, the **START** and **END** dates, and the number of **Days** and **Weeks** in the acid rain year.

### 3. TOTAL SAMPLE PERIODS:

The total number of sample periods. A sample period encompasses the time from the start date to the end date of the collection of one acid rain sample. For the NEPMoN program, a valid sample period should be not be less than six (6) days or greater than eight (8) days. For a complete and valid listing for a site, there should be 52 periods.

### 4. TRACE PRECIPITATION PERIODS:

The number of periods in the sampling year in which have trace amounts (i.e. less than 1 mm) of precipitation was collected. Not enough precipitation was collected to have enough sample to do the chemical analysis.

### 5. NON-TRACE PRECIPITATION PERIODS:

The number of periods in the sampling year in which enough precipitation fell to collect a sample large enough for chemical analysis (i.e. greater than 1 mm of precipitation).

### 6. # OF VALID SAMPLES:

The number of samples, determined for sample depth, gauge depth and the chemical parameters including ion balance,  $[H^+]$  and excess  $[SO_4^{2-}]$ , that have been excepted as valid. For an explanation of the determination of whether a sample is valid or invalid, refer to Appendix E.

## **7. % OF VALID SAMPLES:**

The percent of the total number of periods for which valid samples were collected.

$$\% \text{ OF VALID SAMPLES} = \frac{\text{VALID SAMPLES}}{\text{TOTAL SAMPLES}} \times 100 \quad (11)$$

Where: VALID SAMPLES = # OF VALID SAMPLES (number 6 above).

TOTAL SAMPLES = # OF TOTAL SAMPLE PERIODS  
(number 3 above).

## **8. MEAN:**

As calculated for the sample depth, gauge depth and ion concentrations including ion balance,  $[H^+]$  and excess  $[SO_4^{2-}]$ , is the average of all valid samples for the summary year.

$$\bar{X} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \quad (12)$$

Where:  $\bar{X}$  = average for all valid samples for the summary year

$X_i$  = the value for the  $i^{th}$  sample

$n$  = the total number of valid samples for the summary year.

## **9. STANDARD DEVIATION:**

As calculated for the sample depth, gauge depth and ion concentrations including ion balance,  $[H^+]$  and excess  $[SO_4^{2-}]$ , is the average absolute difference of each data point from the mean value. Only data from valid samples for the summary year are included in the calculation.

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - \bar{X})^2} \quad (13)$$

Where:  $s$  = the standard deviation for all valid samples for the summary year

$X_i$  = the value for the  $i^{th}$  sample

$\bar{X}$  = the mean of all valid samples for the summary year.

$n$  = the total number of valid samples for the summary year.

**10. MINIMUM:** The lowest value of all the valid samples for the summary year.

**11. MAXIMUM:** The highest value of all the valid samples for the summary year.

**12. PRECIPITATION WEIGHTED CONC. (mg/L):**

The precipitation weighted mean concentration in mg/L over the summary period using the standard gauge depth as the weighting factor.

$$\overline{C}_{STND} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n C_i P_i}{\sum_{i=1}^n P_i} \quad (14)$$

Where:  $\overline{C}_{STND}$  = precipitation weighted mean concentration based on the standard gauge depth.

$C_i$  = the valid concentration for sample i.

$P_i$  = the standard gauge depth for the same sample i with valid concentration.

n = the total number of valid samples for the summary period.

**13. TOTAL GAUGE DEPTH:** The total precipitation amount for summary period measured in mm of precipitation.

$$TGD = \sum_{i=1}^n P_i \quad (15)$$

Where: TGD = total gauge depth.

$P_i$  = the standard gauge depth for sample i.

n = the total number of valid samples for the summary year.

**14. DEPOSITION (kg/ha/period):**

The deposition in kg/ha for the summary period based on the precipitation weighted concentration and the total gauge depth.

$$Dep = \frac{(\overline{C}_{STND} \times TGD)}{100} \quad (16)$$

Where: Dep'n = deposition

C<sub>STND</sub> = precipitation weighted mean concentration (see number 12 above)

TGD = total gauge depth (see number 13 above)

## 15. DEPOSITION (kg/ha/year):

The yearly deposition based on the precipitation weighted mean, the total gauge depth and the ratio of days in a calendar year to the number of days in the summary period.

$$Dep'n \cdot \frac{(\bar{C}_{STND} \times TGD)}{100} \times \frac{365}{No.Days(Summary)} \quad (17)$$

Where: Dep'n = deposition

C<sub>STND</sub> = precipitation weighted mean concentration (see number 12 above)

TGD = total gauge depth (see number 13 above)

No. Days (Summary) = number of days in the summary period (see number 2 above)

## 16. COLL. EFFIC. (% COLEFF), %VSL, %PCL, %TP, %VSMP:

Data completeness **measures** (refer to Appendix C) that are defined for each of the seasons as well as the entire summary period. Based on the lowest data completion measure for each assay for the year, an annual data completeness **level** is assigned for each data completeness assay.

## 17. SEA SALT CORRECTION:

The percent of the average sulphate concentration that is estimated be derived from sea salt, using sodium, magnesium or chloride as a tracer of sea salt.

$$\% \text{ sea salt correction} \cdot \frac{(SO_4) & (XSO_4)}{(SO_4)} \times 100 \quad (18)$$

Where: SO<sub>4</sub> = sulphate deposition in kg/ha/year (see number 15 above)

$XSO_4$  = excess sulphate deposition in kg/ha/year

**18. SEA SALT CORR.- LEVEL:**

Based on the % sea salt correction, a sea salt correction level is assigned to the site for the summary period.

**19. DATA COMPLETENESS LEVEL:**

Annual data completeness level based on the poorest rating of the six data completeness levels.

**20. OVERALL DATA QUALITY LEVEL:**

The overall data quality data level for the site for the summary period. It is obtained by coupling the annual data completeness level with the site representativeness level.

## APPENDIX E

### Determination of Sample Validity - Assignment of Data Validity Flags.

The sample data set is scrutinised in order to remove items that were collected under conditions that might bias the values, and consequently skew the summary statistics. The process is conducted in two stages. The initial stage consists of a manual inspection of the sample history form and the relevant laboratory results. The second stage involves the identification of possible outliers using a computer routine.

#### (1) ASSESSMENT OF SAMPLE HISTORY FORMS AND LAB DATA

##### i) Sample Depth/Volume

Both the Sample Depth and Volume will be flagged INVALID if the following conditions pertain:

- (I1) - the sample is missing;
- (I2) - the sample has spilled or leaked;
- (I4) - is otherwise known to be in error;
- (I5) - the sample is a bulk sample (i.e. a sample which has been exposed to the atmosphere before or after the precipitation event);
- (I6) - the sample is confirmed as being an outlier.

If a sample represents only part of the precipitation that fell during the sample period, then the Sample Depth and Volume will be flagged VALID BUT QUALIFIED (Q1 or Q2). This means that the sample is not 100% representative of the precipitation that fell.

Any samples not having one of the flags mentioned above are assumed to be VALID (V0).

##### ii) Gauge Depth

The Standard Gauge Depth will be flagged INVALID (I1) if the datum is missing.

The Standard Gauge Depth will be flagged VALID BUT QUALIFIED in the following circumstances:

- (Q1 - Q4) - an estimated value was used as there was no gauge measurement; or
- (Q5 - Q7) - a corrected value was used; or
- (Q9) - an error is suspected, but the measurement is accepted as the best estimate available.

In addition to the VALID flag (V0), there is a VALID - TRACE VALUE flag (V1) used

when the gauge registers a trace amount (ie <0.2mm water equivalent) for the collection period.

### iii) Collection Efficiency

The Collection Efficiency is flagged INVALID if:

- (I1) - the sample is missing;
- (I2) - the sample has been spilled or leaked;
- (I4) - the sample is known to be in error;
- (I5) - the sample is a bulk sample;
- (I6) - the sample is confirmed as being an outlier;
- (I7) - the standard gauge depth is less than 0.2 mm ("Trace"); or
- (I8) - the standard gauge depth has been set equal to the sample depth.

The Collection Efficiency is labeled VALID BUT QUALIFIED if:

- (Q1,Q2) - the sample represents only part of the precipitation that fell;
- (Q5) - the gauge depth had to be estimated;
- (Q6) - the gauge depth had to be corrected;
- (Q7) - the gauge depth was known to be in error but accepted as the best estimate.

### iv) Ion Balance

The Ion Balance is labeled INVALID and not calculated if:

- (I1) - the sample was insufficient;
- (I2) - the sample is missing;
- (I3) - the sample was too contaminated to analyze;
- (I4) - the sample was contaminated in the laboratory;
- (I5) - the sample was contaminated in the field;
- (I6) - one or more concentration values were determined to be an outlier;
- (I7) - one or more concentration values were invalidated because of poor ion balance; or
- (I8) - the sample was invalidated because it was a bulk sample

The Ion Balance is flagged as VALID BUT QUALIFIED in the following circumstances:

- (Q5) - the sample is suspected of being contaminated based on one or more suspect concentrations but there is no corroborating evidence;
- (Q6) - the sample is known to have leaked.

### v) Concentrations

The flags for the Concentrations are similar to those for the Ion Balance with the addition of the following flags:

The Ion Balance is flagged as VALID BUT QUALIFIED in the following circumstances;

- (Q1) - the sample represents a non standard collection period ie it is not 7 days;
- (Q3) - the particular ion is considered a statistical outlier.

The Ion Balance is flagged as VALID (V2) when the datum represents a LESS THAN DETECTION LIMIT value.

vi) Excess  $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$  ( $\text{XSO}_4^{2-}$ )

The flags for the excess sulphate data are similar to those for the ion concentrations with the addition of a number of VALID flags:

- (V0) - the “best case calculation” whereby sea salt ratios close to bulk seawater ratios;
- (V1) - less than detection limit for sulphate;
- (V2) - sea salt calculation based on sodium;
- (V3) - sea salt calculation based on magnesium;
- (V4) - sea salt ratio based on chloride;
- (V5) - excess sulphate set equal to the sulphate value as no valid indicator of sea salt was found.

(2) COMPUTERIZED ASSESSMENT OF DATA

After the manual input of the data validity flags mentioned above, the laboratory results are inspected using a computer program to determine if there are any statistical outliers. The outlier result is then flagged (Q3).

An individual data point is flagged as a outlier if it meets one of the following criteria:

- (a) If the  $\text{pH} > 6$ , then the pH value is qualified as an outlier. The value of 6 was used based on the authors’ experience and the chemistry of Newfoundland precipitation.
- (b) If the alkalinity  $> 0.9$ , then the alkalinity is qualified as an outlier. The value of 0.9 was used to identify outliers based on the 95% confidence interval for alkalinity.
- (c) For all other ions, the ion concentration in mg/L is multiplied by the Gauge depth. If this value is outside the 99% one-tailed interval for that ion, the ion is a statistical outlier. A statistical outlier is a datum whose value exceeds the value of the mean, plus or minus three standard deviations, estimated from all samples collected at that site over the entire existence of that site.

To determine if a value is an statistical outlier a z value is calculated as follows:

$$z_i = \frac{X_i - \bar{X}}{s} \quad (19)$$

where;  $z^i$  is the  $i^{\text{th}}$  z value

$X_i$  is the value of the gauge depth multiplied by the ion concentration

$\bar{X}$  is the sample mean (i.e. mean of all gauge depth multiplied by ion concentrations)

s is the sample standard deviation

The calculated  $z_i$  value is compared to the value of  $z(A) = 2.326$  at the selected percentile of 0.99 (99%). If the calculated  $z_i$  value is greater than 2.326, then that result is deemed an outlier.

### Determination of Sample Validity

Once each parameter of the sample has been identified as being **VALID; VALID BUT QUALIFIED** or **INVALID**, the computer program will continue to determine the validity of the entire sample. A sample will be invalidated if it meets one of the following criteria:

- (a) If a sample is missing, compromised, bulk or has a poor ion balance, the sample is immediately invalidated.
- (b) In the samples that have an ion sum  $\geq 50 \text{ Feq/L}$ , a sample will be invalidated if each of the three sea salt ratios (a, b, and c) and the acid ratio (d) fail to fall within the range 0.75 to 1.25. (Refer to Appendix G for a definition of these ratios). Samples invalidated for this reason are identified in the database by an I6 flag.
- (c) If  $\geq 50\%$  of the components of the sample have Q flags associated with them, then the sample as a whole is invalidated. These samples are also identified in the database by an I6 flag.

All data that is invalidated by the screening procedure is flagged invalid and the values are not reported or used in the deposition calculations. All data that is valid, or qualified, is reported and is used in the calculation of deposition.

Figure 1 is a flow chart which summarizes the sample screening procedure.

# Data Screening Flow Chart

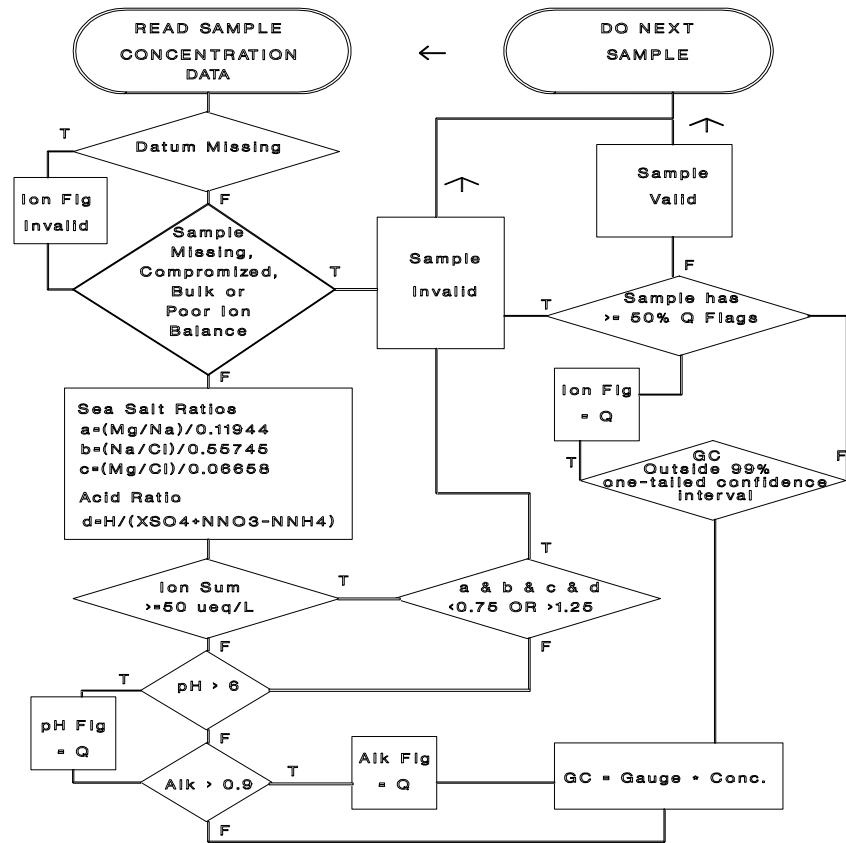


Figure 11

## APPENDIX F

### DEFINITION OF FLAGS

The system of flags used in this precipitation chemistry listing is a subset of the flags used in the CAPMoN Precipitation Chemistry Listing Summary - 1987. Any CAPMoN flag not used by NEPMoN is listed as NOT APPLICABLE.

#### Sample Volume (SMPL VOL) and Sample Depth (SMPL DEPTH) Flags

<u>Flag</u>	<u>Description</u>
-------------	--------------------

#### **INVALID**

- I1       **MISSING / NOT VALID** - No field weight reported and therefore no sample volume or sample depth available.
- I2       **INCORRECT - SAMPLE LEAKED OR SPILLED BEFORE WEIGHING** - The sample volume and sample depth are incorrect because the sample leaked or was spilled before it was weighed.
- I3       **NOT APPLICABLE.**
- I4       **INCORRECT - OTHER REASONS** - The sample volume and depth are known to be in error for other reasons. e.g. malfunctioning balance or improper use of balance.
- I5       **BULK SAMPLE** - A bulk sample is defined as a sample which has been exposed to the atmosphere before or after the precipitation event.
- I6       **OUTLIER CONFIRMED - INVALID**

#### **VALID BUT QUALIFIED**

- Q1       **PARTIAL EVENT COLLECTED (i.e. PARTIAL SAMPLE VOLUME)** - The sample volume and sample depth represents only part of the precipitation which fell during the week. Such cases generally correspond to collector malfunction or power failures.
- Q2       **POOR HOOD TO BUCKET SEAL ON COLLECTOR (POTENTIAL EVAPORATION)** - The calculated volume and depth may be lower than actual because the bucket was not sealed tightly by the collector hood. Sample evaporation may have occurred.

<b>Q3</b>	<b>NOT APPLICABLE.</b>
<b>Q4</b>	<b>NOT APPLICABLE.</b>
<b>Q5</b>	<b>NOT APPLICABLE.</b>
<b>Q6</b>	<b>NOT APPLICABLE.</b>
<b>VALID</b>	
<b>V0</b>	<b>VALID - NO PROBLEMS</b> - The sample volume and sample depth have no apparent problems and are considered to be valid.

#### Gauge Depth Flags

<u>Flag</u>	<u>Description</u>
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**INVALID**

**I1**      **MISSING/NOT AVAILABLE** - No value available. This occurs only in exceptional circumstances when measurements or estimates cannot be made.

**VALID BUT QUALIFIED**

**Q1**      **ESTIMATED VALUE - EQUAL TO SAMPLE DEPTH** - No standard gauge measurement was available so an estimated value equal to the sample depth was inserted for the standard gauge depth. This is done only when the standard gauge datum is not available.

**Q2**      **ESTIMATED VALUE - EQUAL TO CO-LOCATED CLIMATE SITE VALUE** - No standard gauge value was available so an estimated value equal to the co-located Climate Network Station's standard gauge value was inserted. This is done whenever standard gauge data are missing at sites with co-located Climate Station measurements. Note that Climate Station typically use snow rulers for snow depth measurements. In such cases, the Standard Gauge Type is coded accordingly.

**Q3**      **ESTIMATED VALUE - EQUAL TO NEARBY CLIMATE STATION VALUE** - No standard gauge value was available so an estimated value equal to the value from a nearby Climate Network site was inserted. (This gauge would not be co-located but located typically with 5 km of the collector site). This flag is used when neither a sample depth nor a co-located gauge value is available.

- Q4** **ESTIMATED VALUE - EQUAL TO SNOW RULER MEASUREMENT** - No standard gauge value was available so an estimated value based on the on-site snow ruler measurements was inserted, i.e. the difference in snow depth between sample start time and end time divided by snow density factor of 10.
- Q5** **CORRECTED VALUE - EQUAL TO SAMPLE DEPTH** - The standard gauge depth was detected to be in error and was corrected (i.e. replaced) by the sample depth value.
- Q6** **CORRECTED VALUE - EQUAL TO CO-LOCATED CLIMATE STATION VALUE** - The standard gauge depth was detected to be in error and was corrected (i.e. replaced) by a co-located Climate Station value.
- Q7** **CORRECTED VALUE - EQUAL TO NEARBY CLIMATE STATION VALUE** - The standard gauge depth was detected to be in error and was corrected (i.e. replaced) by a nearby (typically <5 km) climate station value.
- Q8** **NOT APPLICABLE**
- Q9** **VALUE KNOWN OR SUSPECTED TO BE IN ERROR BUT BEST ESTIMATE AVAILABLE** - The standard gauge depth was known or suspected to be in error (e.g. spilled) but was accepted as the best available estimate of precipitation depth.

#### **VALID**

- V0** **VALID DATUM - NO PROBLEMS** - No problems were apparent and the datum was considered valid.
- V1** **VALID - TRACE VALUE** - The standard gauge was TRACE, i.e. less than 0.2 mm water equivalent.

#### **Collection Efficiency (COLL EFF) Flags**

<b><u>Flag</u></b>	<b><u>Description</u></b>
--------------------	---------------------------

#### **INVALID**

- I1** **MISSING/NOT AVAILABLE** - Collection efficiency could not be calculated because the SAMPLE DEPTH was missing or unavailable.

**I2**      **INVALID - SAMPLE SPILLED OR LEAKED BEFORE WEIGHING -** Collection efficiency invalid because the SAMPLE DEPTH was incorrect due to sample spilling or leaking before being weighed (see SAMPLE DEPTH FLAG = I2)

**I3**      **NOT APPLICABLE**

**I4**      **INVALID - OTHER REASON(S) -** Collection efficiency invalid because the SAMPLE DEPTH was known to be in error for other reasons (see SAMPLE DEPTH FLAG = I4).

**I5**      **INVALID - BULK SAMPLE -** Collection efficiency invalid because it applies to bulk sample with potential evaporative or snow escape losses (see SAMPLE DEPTH FLAG = I5).

**I6**      **OUTLIER CONFIRMED INVALID**

**I7**      **INDETERMINATE VALUE - STANDARD GAUGE DEPTH EQUALS TRACE -** Collection efficiency could not be calculated because the GAUGE DEPTH = TRACE (<0.2mm).

**I8**      **INVALID CALCULATION - STANDARD GAUGE DEPTH = SAMPLE DEPTH -** Invalid collection efficiency calculation because the STANDARD GAUGE DEPTH was set equal to the SAMPLE DEPTH (i.e. STANDARD GAUGE DEPTH FLAG = Q1 OR Q5).

#### **VALID BUT QUALIFIED**

**Q1**      **PARTIAL SAMPLE -** Collection efficiency for a partial sample only (see SAMPLE DEPTH FLAG = Q1).

**Q2**      **POOR HOOD-TO-BUCKET SEAL ON COLLECTOR (POTENTIAL EVAPORATION) -** Collection efficiency susceptible to negative bias due to possible evaporation of sample.

**Q3**      **NOT APPLICABLE**

**Q4**      **NOT APPLICABLE.**

**Q5**      **ESTIMATED GAUGE DEPTH -** The standard gauge depth was estimated from Climate Station or snow ruler data (see GAUGE DEPTH FLAGS Q2 TO Q4).

**Q6**      **CORRECTED GAUGE DEPTH -** The standard gauge depth was corrected based on Climate Station or snow ruler data (See GAUGE DEPTH FLAGS Q6 TO Q7).

**Q7**      **GAUGE DEPTH IN ERROR BUT BEST AVAILABLE ESTIMATE** - The standard gauge depth was known, or suspected, to be in error but was accepted as the best available estimate.

**VALID**

**V0**      **VALID DATUM - NO PROBLEMS** - No problems were apparent and the datum is considered to be valid.

**Ion Balance (IONBAL) Flags**

**Flag**      **Description**

**INVALID**

**I1**      **NOT CALCULATED - INSUFFICIENT SAMPLE** - One or more concentration values missing due to insufficient sample volume (see CONCENTRATION FLAG = I1).

**I2**      **NOT CALCULATED - NO SAMPLE** - Concentration data not available because sample was missing (see CONCENTRATION FLAG = I2).

**I3**      **NOT CALCULATED - TOO CONTAMINATED TO ANALYZE** - No concentration data available -- lab discarded sample because it was too contaminated to analyze (see CONCENTRATION FLAG = I3.)

**I4**      **NOT CALCULATED - LAB CONTAMINATION** - One or more concentration values invalid due to known laboratory contamination (see CONCENTRATION FLAG = I4).

**I5**      **NOT CALCULATED - FIELD CONTAMINATION** - One or more concentration values invalid due to known field contamination (see CONCENTRATION FLAG = I5).

**I6**      **NOT CALCULATED - OUTLIER DETECTED** - One or more concentration values were determined to be an outlier.

**I7**      **POOR ION BALANCE** - One or more concentrations invalid because of poor ion balance (see CONCENTRATION FLAG = I7).

**I8**      **NOT CALCULATED - BULK SAMPLE** - All concentrations are invalid because

the sample was known to be a bulk sample (see CONCENTRATION FLAG = I8).

**I9            NOT APPLICABLE**

**VALID BUT QUALIFIED**

**Q0            NOT APPLICABLE**

**Q1            NOT APPLICABLE**

**Q2            NOT APPLICABLE**

**Q3            NOT APPLICABLE**

**Q4            NOT APPLICABLE**

**Q5            ONE OR MORE CONCENTRATION SUSPECTED CONTAMINATE BUT NO PHYSICAL EVIDENCE AVAILABLE - ( see CONCENTRATION FLAG =Q5).**

**Q6            SAMPLE LEAKED - CONCENTRATIONS MAY BE AFFECTED - (see CONCENTRATION FLAG - Q6).**

**VALID**

**V0            VALID CALCULATION** - Calculation considered valid because all concentration data valid.

**V1            NOT APPLICABLE**

**Concentration Flags**

Concentrations are reported in mg/l for SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>, XSO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>, NO<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup>-N, Na<sup>+</sup>, Ca<sup>2+</sup>, Mg<sup>2+</sup>, K<sup>+</sup> and in pH units for pH. The flags provide information on the validity of the concentration data.

**Flag        Description**

**INVALID**

**I1            MISSING DATUM - INSUFFICIENT SAMPLE** - No concentration datum available because the sample volume was insufficient for complete analysis.

**I2            MISSING DATUM - NO SAMPLE** - No concentration datum available because

- a sample was not collected or a sample was collected but not submitted to the laboratory.
- I3      **MISSING DATUM - TOO CONTAMINATED TO ANALYZE** - no concentration datum available because laboratory personnel considered the sample to be too contaminated with visible particles or debris to be analyzed.
- I4      **REJECTED DATUM - KNOWN LABORATORY CONTAMINATION OF ONE OR MORE IONS** - The datum reported by the laboratory was deemed INVALID because the sample was contaminated in the laboratory.
- I5      **REJECTED DATUM - FIELD CONTAMINATION AND/OR NONCONFORMING OPERATION PROCEDURES** - The concentration datum was deemed invalid because of: (1) evidence of field contamination (e.g. hair in sample); and/or (2) evidence that the operator was not following standard operating procedures so sample integrity may have been compromised.
- I6      **ENTIRE SAMPLE CONFIRMED AS INVALID** - An entire sample can be determined to be invalid in two ways: (1) In samples with an ion sum  $\geq 50 \text{ } \mu\text{eq/L}$ , failure to have a sea salt or acid ratio within the range  $0.75 \leq X \leq 1.25$  will result in the sample being invalidated. (2) If 50% or greater of the ion concentrations of a sample were considered to be statistical outliers, then the entire sample is invalidated (see Appendix E).
- I7      **REJECTED - POOR ION BALANCE** - Concentration datum was considered invalid because it corresponded to a sample which had a very large ion balance and very inconsistent concentration values.
- I8      **REJECTED - BULK SAMPLE** - Sampler cover was open before or after a precipitation event possibly allowing dry deposition to collect in the sample bucket.
- I9      **NOT APPLICABLE**
- VALID BUT QUALIFIED**
- Q1      **NON-STANDARD SAMPLE PERIOD** - The sample represents a non-standard week (sample period not 7 days), non-bulk sample. Multi-day, wet-only samples are deemed Valid but Qualified because they are not collected using standard operating procedures.
- Q2      **NOT APPLICABLE**
- Q3      **ION IS CONSIDERED A STATISTICAL OUTLIER** - A statistical outlier is a

datum whose value exceeded the value of the mean plus three standard deviations of all concentrations for that site for a year.

- Q4**      **NOT APPLICABLE**
- Q5**      **CONTAMINATION SUSPECTED BUT NO PHYSICAL EVIDENCE AVAILABLE** - The data is suspected because of potential but no supporting evidence is available on the sample history form.
- Q6**      **SAMPLE LEAKED** - The sample leaked in the field or in transit.
- VALID**
- V0**      **VALID DATUM - NO PROBLEMS** - The concentration datum was above the detection limit and appeared to have no problems.
- V1**      **NOT APPLICABLE**
- V2**      **LESS THAN DETECTION LIMIT VALUE** - The concentration datum represents a LESS THAN DETECTION LIMIT (LDL) value where LDL is defined as the analytical detection limit equal to three standard deviations of the baseline noise level. Actual LDL values are presented in the data base with a 'less than' sign and are summarized in Table 1.
- V3**      **NOT APPLICABLE**

### 5.9 Excess SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> (XSO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>) Flags

<u>Flag</u>	<u>Description</u>
<b>INVALID</b>	
<b>I1</b>	<b>NO CALCULATION</b> - SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> Missing due to insufficient sample (See CONCENTRATION FLAG =I1)
<b>I2</b>	<b>NO CALCULATION</b> - SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> Missing due to missing sample (See CONCENTRATION FLAG = I2).
<b>I3</b>	<b>NO CALCULATION</b> - SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> Missing because sample was too contaminated to analyze (see CONCENTRATION FLAG =I3)
<b>I4</b>	<b>NO CALCULATION</b> - SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> Invalid due to lab contamination. (See

CONCENTRATION FLAG I4).

**I5**      **NO CALCULATION - SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>** Invalid due to field contamination or nonconforming operating procedures (See CONCENTRATION FLAG = I5)

**I6**      **OUTLIER - CONFIRMED INVALID** - Datum failed all of the sea-salt and acid ratios (see Appendix A).

**I7**      **NO CALCULATION - SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>** Invalid because of poor ion balance (see CONCENTRATION FLAG =I7)

**I8**      **NO CALCULATION - SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>** Invalid because of bulk Sample (See CONCENTRATION FLAG = I8)

**I9**      **NOT APPLICABLE**

**VALID BUT QUALIFIED**

**Q1**      **SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> QUALIFIED** - Non-standard sample period (See CONCENTRATION FLAG = Q1)

**Q2**      **NOT APPLICABLE**

**Q3**      **ION IS CONSIDERED A STATISTICAL OUTLIER** - Datum's value exceeded the value of the mean plus three standard deviations of all concentrations for that site for a year.

**Q4**      **NOT APPLICABLE**

**Q5**      **SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> QUALIFIED** - Contamination suspected but no evidence (See CONCENTRATION FLAG = Q5)

**Q6**      **SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> QUALIFIED** - SAMPLE LEAKED (see CONCENTRATION FLAG = Q6)

**VALID**

**V0**      **"BEST CASE CALCULATION" WHEREBY SEA SALT PARAMETERS APPEAR IN RATIOS CLOSE TO BULK SEAWATER RATIOS - XSO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>** was calculated using sodium as the sea salt indicator since this ratio to magnesium was within  $\pm 25\%$  of the Na<sup>+</sup>/Mg<sup>2+</sup> ratio in bulk seawater.

**V1**      **LESS THAN DETECTION LIMIT OR NON DETECTABLE VALUE OF XSO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>** - The measured SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> concentration was LDL or ND so the excess sulphate

value was assigned LDL or ND.

- V2      **CALCULATION BASED ON SODIUM** - The constituent ratios in the sample were not within  $\pm 25\%$  of the bulk seawater ratios but sodium was still the best indicator and the calculation was therefore based on sodium.
- V3      **CALCULATION BASED ON MAGNESIUM** - magnesium appeared to be the best indicator of seasalt and excess sulphate was calculated based on magnesium.
- V4      **CALCULATION BASED ON CHLORIDE** - chloride appeared to be the best indicator of seasalt and excess sulphate was calculated based on chloride.
- V5      **XSO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> SET EQUAL TO SO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup>** - No valid indicator of sea salt was found; XSO<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> was set equal to the measured sulphate in the sample.

## APPENDIX G

### Calculation of Sea Salt Ratios and Sea Salt Correction

The sea salt ratios are the ratios of  $Mg^{2+}/Na^+$ ,  $Na^+/Cl^-$  and  $Mg^{2+}/Cl^-$  as compared to these ratios in seawater. For each sample the following values are calculated:

$$a = \frac{\left( \frac{[Mg^{2\%}]}{[Na\%]} \right)_{sample}}{\left( \frac{[Mg^{2\%}]}{[Na\%]} \right)_{seawater}} \quad (20)$$

$$b = \frac{\left( \frac{[Na\%]}{[Cl\%]} \right)_{sample}}{\left( \frac{[Na\%]}{[Cl\%]} \right)_{seawater}} \quad (21)$$

$$c = \frac{\left( \frac{[Mg^{2\%}]}{[Cl\%]} \right)_{sample}}{\left( \frac{[Mg^{2\%}]}{[Cl\%]} \right)_{seawater}} \quad (22)$$

where all ion concentrations are in mg/L

The acid ratio is the ratio of hydrogen ion to the excess sulphate plus the nitrate minus the ammonia. This acid ratio, d, is calculated as follows:

$$d = \frac{[H\%]}{[XSO_4^{2\%}] \% [N&NO_3\%] \& [N&NH_4\%]} \quad (23)$$

where all concentrations are in  $\mu\text{eq/L}$

Ratios a, b, c, and d should theoretically all equal one. Each ratio is evaluated and if the total ion sum for the sample is  $\leq 50 \mu\text{g/L}$  and (a) and (b) and (c) and (d) are all  $<0.75$  or  $>1.25$ , the entire sample is invalidated and it is flagged as I6. The evaluation of the salt and acid ratios is intended to eliminate samples which are contaminated and no other supporting evidence of contamination exists.

### **ALGORITHM TO DETERMINE WHICH ION CONCENTRATION TO USE IN THE SEA-SALT CORRECTION:**

\* Calculation of excess sulphate

Do if ( $\text{cla} > 0$ ).

Do if ( $\text{naa} > 0$  and  $\text{mga} > 0$ ).

Do if ( $a \geq 0.75$  and  $a \leq 1.25$ ).

Compute  $\text{xso4a} = (\text{so4a} - (0.24966 * \text{naa}))$ .

Else if (( $b \leq 0.75$  or  $b \geq 1.25$ ) and ( $c \geq 0.75$  and  $c \leq 1.25$ )).

Compute  $\text{xso4a} = (\text{so4a} - (2.09015 * \text{mga}))$ .

Compute  $\text{xso4flg} = "V3"$ .

Else if (( $b \geq 0.75$  and  $b \leq 1.25$ ) and ( $c \leq 0.75$  or  $c \geq 1.25$ )).

Compute  $\text{xso4a} = (\text{so4a} - (0.24966 * \text{naa}))$ .

Else if ( $\text{abs}(b-1) < \text{abs}(c-1)$ ).

Compute  $\text{xso4a} = (\text{so4a} - (0.24966 * \text{naa}))$ .

Compute  $\text{xso4flg} = "V2"$ .

Else.

Compute  $\text{xso4a} = (\text{so4a} - (2.09015 * \text{mga}))$ .

Compute  $\text{xso4flg} = "V3"$ .

End if.

End if.

If ( $\text{cla} > 0$  &  $\text{naa} > 0$  &  $\text{sysmis}(\text{mga})$ )  $\text{xso4a} = (\text{so4a} - (0.24966 * \text{naa}))$ .

If ( $\text{cla} > 0$  &  $\text{mga} > 0$  &  $\text{sysmis}(\text{naa})$ )  $\text{xso4a} = (\text{so4a} - (2.09015 * \text{mga}))$ .

If ( $\text{cla} > 0$  &  $\text{sysmis}(\text{mga})$  &  $\text{sysmis}(\text{naa})$ )  $\text{xso4a} = (\text{so4a} - (0.13917 * \text{cla}))$ .

If ( $\text{cla} > 0$  &  $\text{naa} > 0$  &  $\text{sysmis}(\text{mga})$ )  $\text{xso4flg} = "V2"$ .

If ( $\text{cla} > 0$  &  $\text{mga} > 0$  &  $\text{sysmis}(\text{naa})$ )  $\text{xso4flg} = "V3"$ .

If ( $\text{cla} > 0$  &  $\text{sysmis}(\text{mga})$  &  $\text{sysmis}(\text{naa})$ )  $\text{xso4flg} = "V4"$ .

End if.

Do if ( $\text{sysmis}(\text{cla})$ ).

If ( $\text{mga} > 0$ )  $\text{xso4a} = (\text{so4a} - (2.09015 * \text{mga}))$ .

If ( $\text{naa} > 0$ )  $\text{xso4a} = (\text{so4a} - (0.24966 * \text{naa}))$ .

If ( $\text{naa} > 0$  and  $\text{mga} > 0$ )  $\text{xso4a} = (\text{so4a} - (0.24966 * \text{naa}))$ .

End if.

Execute.

Compute xso4e = xso4a/48.033.  
Compute d = he/(xso4e + nno3e - nnh4e).  
If (xso4a < 0) xso4flg = "I6".

\* Derive I6 based on salt ratios

Do if (ions >= .05).  
If ((a<.75 | a>1.25) & (b<.75 | b>1.25) & (c<.75 | c>1.25) & (d<.75 | d>1.25)) ionflg = "I6".  
End if.  
Execute.