## References

- Arora, H., LeChevallier, M.W., and Dixon, K.L. 1997. DBP Occurrence Survey. *Jour. Am. Water Works Assoc.* 89 (6): 60.
- Bellar, T.A., Lichenberg, J.J., and Kronar, R.C. 1974. The Occurrence of Organohalides in Chlorinated Drinking Water. *Jour. Am. Water Works Assoc.* 66 (12): 703.
- Connell, G.F. 1996. *The Chlorination/Chloramination Handbook (Water Disinfection Series)*. American Water Works Assoc., Denver, CO.
- Center for Water Resources Studies. 1995. *Characterization and Treatment of Atlantic Canada* Surface Waters Workshop Notes.
- Center for Water Resources Studies. 1994. *Characterization and Treatment of Nova Scotia Surface Waters* (Internal Report No. 94-1). Nova Scotia Department of Municipal Affairs.
- Cumming, R.B., and Jolley, R.L. 1993. *Occurrence and Exposures to Disinfection By-products*. In Craun, G.F. (ed), Safety of Water Disinfection: Balancing Chemical and Microbial Risks, ILSI Press, Washington, DC.
- Elshorbagy, W.A. 2000. Kinetics of THM Species in Finished Drinking Water. *Journal of Water Resources Planning and Management* 126 (1): 21-28.
- Environment Canada. (date not listed). *Atlantic Region Federal-Provincial Toxic Chemical* Survey of Municipal Drinking Water Sources 1985-1988: Interpretive Report.
- Environmental Protection Agency. 1999. Alternative Disinfectants and Oxidants Guidance Manual (EPA 815-R-99-014).
- Environmental Protection Agency. 1990. Environmental Pollution Control Alternatives: Drinking Water Treatment for Small Communities (EPA 625/5-90/025), Washington, DC.
- Health Canada. 1999. Chlorinated Water and Health Effects Information Sheet.
- Health Canada. 1996. Guidelines for Canadian Drinking Water Quality (6th ed).
- Health Canada. 1995. A National Survey of Chlorinated Disinfection By-products in Canadian Drinking Water.
- Holme, R., and Bonk, S. 1993. *Trihalomethanes The National Debate*. Forty-sixth Annual Conference, Atlantic Canada Section, American Water Works Association.

- Jorgenson, T.E., Meierhenry, E.F., Rushbrook, C.J., Bull R.J., and Robinson, J. 1985. Carcinogenicity of Chloroform in Drinking Water to Male Osborne-Mendel Rats and Female B6C3F1 Mice. *Fundam. Appl. Toxicol.* 5: 760-769.
- King, W.D., and Marrett, L.D. 1996. Case-control Study of Bladder Cancer and Chlorination Byproducts in Treated Water (Ontario, Canada). *Cancer Causes Control* 7: 596-604.
- McGuire, M.J., and Meadow, R.G. 1988. Trihalomethane Survey. *Jour. Am. Water Works Assoc.* 81 (8): 35.
- Mills, C.J., Bull, R.J., Cantor, K.P., Reif, J., Hrudey, S.E., Huston, P. and an Expert Working Group. 1998. Health Risks of Drinking Water Chlorination By-products: Report of an Expert Working Group. *Chronic Diseases in Canada* 19 (3): 91-102.
- National Cancer Institute. 1976. *Report on the Carcinogenesis Bioassay of Chloroform*. Bethesda (MD): NTIS PB-264-018.
- National Drinking Water Clearinghouse Tech Brief. 1999. *Treatment Technologies for Small Drinking Water Systems*.
- National Research Council. 1997. Safe Water From Every Tap: Improving Water Service to Small Communities. National Academy Press, Washington, DC.
- Rook, J.J. 1974. Formation of Haloforms during Chlorination of Natural Waters. *Proc. Soc. Water Treat. Exam.* 23: 234-243.
- Singer, P.C. (ed). 1999. Formation and Control of Disinfection By-products in Drinking Water. American Water Works Association, Denver, CO.
- Singer, P.C. 1989. Complying with Trihalomethane Reduction Requirements in Water Treatment Facilities; Pollution Technical Review No. 167. Noyes Data Corporation, Park Ridge, NJ.
- Stevens, A.A., Moore, L.A., and Miltner, R.J. 1989. Formation and Control of Non-Trihalomethane Disinfection By-Products. *Jour. Am. Water Works Assoc.* 81 (8): 54-60.
- Waller, K., Swan, S.H., DeLorenze, G., and Hopkins, B. 1998. Trihalomethanes in Drinking Water and Spontaneous Abortion. *Epidemiology* 9: 134-140.
- Wigle, D.T. 1998. Safe Drinking Water: A Public Health Challenge. *Chronic Diseases in Canada* 19 (3): 103-107.