# 2008 ANNUAL OPERATOR WORKSHOP

# SMALL TOWN SOLUTIONS



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**Operator Training & Certification** Water Resources Management Division **Operator Education, Training &** Certification **NL Dept of Environment &** Conservation



# ANALIZING ANALYZERS

BRIAN PETT 5 SQUARE CONSULTING INC. CALEDONIA, ONTARIO







# THE DECISION IS DO I INSTALL OR DON'T I INSTALL







 PRODUCING POTABLE WATER DEPENDS ON THE MULTI-BARRIER APPROACH

# THIS APPLIES TO BOTH SURFACE WATER AND GROUND WATER.



 CHLORINATION IS ONE OF THE LAST BARRIERS BEFORE WATER HITS THE FINAL BARRIER THE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM (UNLESS THERE IS OFF SITE STORAGE)





# ASSUMING YOU HAVE MET ALL THE BARRIER CRITERIA

# THE FREE CHLORINE THAT YOU ADD SHOULD BE ABLE TO DO IT'S JOB - DISINFECTION



THE NL GOVERNMENT REGULATIONS REQUIRE THAT YOU 1. HAVE CONTINUOUS CHLORINATION 2. CARRY A FREE CHLORINE RESIDUAL OF 0.3 mg/I LEAVING THE PLANT.

3. CARRY A FREE CHLORINE RESIDUAL IN THE DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM



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• WITH THE ADDITION OF CHLORINE YOU HAVE TO BE **ABLE TO MEASURE YOUR** RESIDUAL THERE ARE A COUPLE OF THINGS TO CONSIDER AND PRECAUTIONS.



2008 ANNUAL WORKSHOP WHY DO I NEED TO OBTAIN RESIDUALS - MANDATORY THAT YOU CHLORINATE - OBTAINING A **BACTERIOLOGICAL SAMPLE ONE OF** THE BEST WAYS TO TELL YOU IF WATER IS SAFE.



DROP IN CHLORINE RESIDUAL INDICATES CHANGE IN WATER QUALITY SUCH AS: - CHLORINE DEMAND IS HIGHER (I.E. HIGHER TURBIDITY)

- AMMONIA LEVEL HAS INCREASED

- IRON &/OR MANGANESE



- INCREASE IN FLOW

## - CHEMICAL FEED PUMP NOT FLOW PACED

-FAILURE OF CHEMICAL FEED PUMP

**5**<sup>2</sup>

# THINGS TO CONSIDER IN DECIDING WHICH WAY TO OBTAIN A RESIDUAL



# • WHAT METHOD SHOULD I USE TO OBTAIN A RESIDUAL

# OPERATOR OR ON SITE CHLORINE ANALYZER



 THE SIMPLEST BUT MAYBE BUT MAYBE NOT THE NOT THE MOST ECONOMICAL IS AN OPERATOR





# - HOW MANY EMPLOYEES DO I HAVE

# - HOW MANY PLANT SAMPLES & HOW MANY PLACES IN DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM DO I HAVE TO TAKE A RESIDUAL



## - WHAT IS TRAVEL TIME TO EACH LOCATION

## - STAFF TIME – DAILY, WEEKENDS, HOLIDAYS, VACATION TIME

## - IS THERE A TELEPHONE LINE TO SITE



# - CAN SOMEONE ON SITE MAINTAIN THEM

- DO I JUST WANT A BASIC SYSTEM WITH NO HISTORICAL TRENDING OR DATA LOGGER CAPABILITIES.



# DECISION IS MADE TO BUY ONE

# WELL WHAT KIND/MAKE SHOULD YOU BUY

# WHAT "BELLS & WHISTLE" DO YOU WANT •NL Dept of Environment & Conservation

# DO I WANT A: -

#### - BASIC # 1 – CL2 ANALYZER RESIDUAL ALARMED TO A PHONE

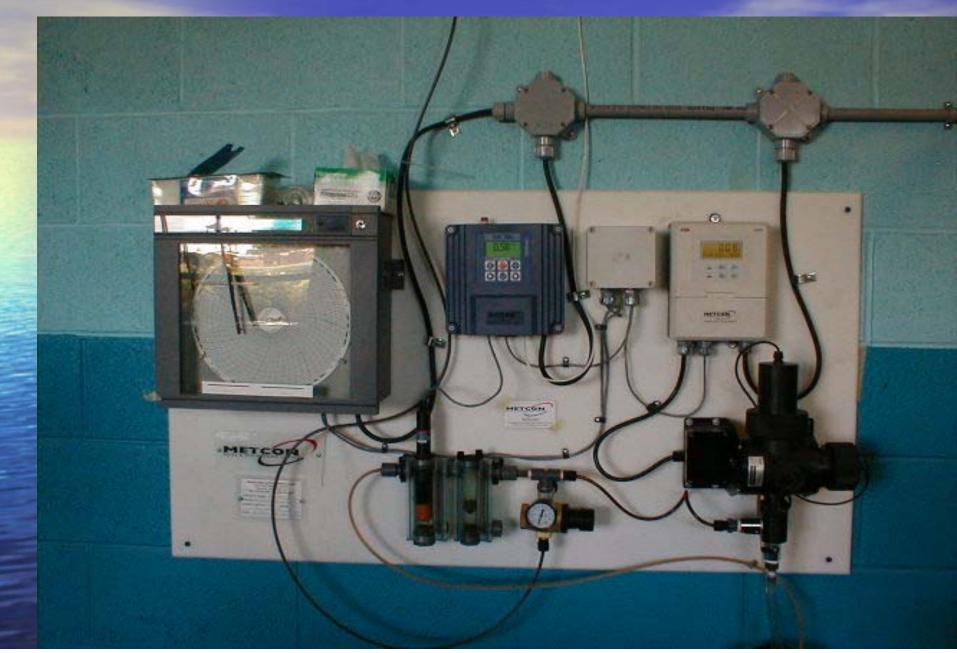
## - EXAMPLE OF THIS WOULD BE.....

**5**<sup>2</sup>



 BASIC # 2 – CHLORINE ANALYZER AND CHART RECORDER CONNECTED TO PHONE LINE.





 BASIC # 3 – CHLORINE ANALYZER CONNECTED TO A DATA LOGGER/DIALER (NEED TO HARD WIRE TO DIALER)



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DATA LOGGING & ALARM NOTIFICATION

 THIS EQUIPMENT STORES CHLORINE RESIDUAL ELECTRONICALLY WHICH CAN BE RETRIEVED AT ANY TIME (SOME DIRECTLY OVER PHONE)

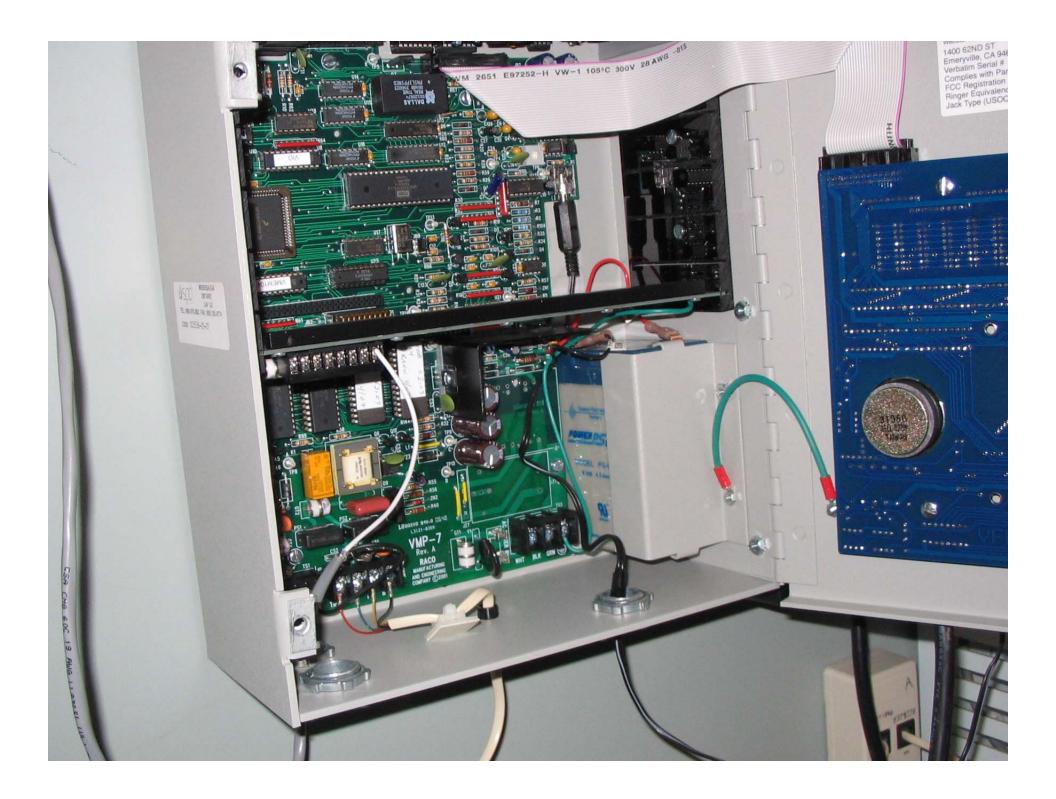
IT HAS PHONE/PAGER ALARM FEATURE.



 ANOTHER VERSION OF THIS ALSO ALLOWS YOU TO ADD OTHER ALARMS SUCH AS "ILLEGAL" ENTRY ALARMS







 ADVANCED ANALYZER MEASURES pH & ADJUSTS CHLORINE RESIDUAL ACCORDINGLY.

 STORES INFORMATION ON CONTINUOUS BASIS, CAN CONNECT TO SCADA SYSTEM.

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# MORE SOPHISTICATED ONES CAN MAKE WEB CONNECTIONS

# HAVE CAPABILITY OF EMAIL FEATURE



## • THE ABOVE 2 REQUIRE A HIGH SPEED CONNECTION

- JUST REMEMBER THE HIGHER YOU MOVE UP IN TECHNOLOGY THE MORE YOU MAYBE RELYING ON 3<sup>RD</sup>. PARTIES TO ASSIST IN MAINTENANCE.



 AND THE HIGHER THE COST OF BOTH THE EQUIPMENT & MAINTENANCE COMPONENT.

# YOU DON'T WANT THE CHICAGO PROBLEM.





• ONCE YOU HAVE DECIDED ON TYPE THEN YOU HAVE TO DECIDE ON MAKE.

 THINGS TO DO:
ASK FELLOW OPERATORS IN OTHER PLANTS.
ENSURE THAT IT WILL READ FREE CHLORINE RESIDUAL





- DO YOU WANT TO STANDARDIZE WITH AREA MUNCIPALITY – ENABLES YOU TO SHARE PARTS.

# - HAVE YOU A SCADA SYSTEM



- HAS THE PROBE A MEMBRANE & CAN IT BE CLEANED & IF ELECTROLITE IS USED CAN IT BE EASILY REPLACED BY OPERATOR.

- PROBES THAT HAVE A GEL ELECTROLITE IN MEMBRANE CAP CANNOT BE REPLACED EFFECTIVELY



# - ARE SPARE PARTS READILY AVAILABLE

# - OUICK RELIABLE SERVICE 24 HRS/D 365 DAYS





# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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# QUESTIONS???

