



Real-Time Water Quality Deployment Report

Vale - Long Harbour Annual Report

2025



Government of Newfoundland & Labrador
Department of Environment, Conservation and
Climate Change
Water Resources Management Division
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Table of Contents

Introduction.....	1
Methods and Procedures.....	2
Results and Discussion.....	2
Surface Water Network.....	3
Water Temperature.....	3
pH.....	5
Specific Conductivity.....	6
Dissolved Oxygen.....	7
Turbidity.....	9
Groundwater Network.....	10
Water Temperature.....	10
pH.....	12
Specific Conductivity.....	14
Oxidation-Reduction Potential (ORP).....	16
Water Elevation.....	18
Path Forward.....	20
Appendix.....	21

Introduction

Real-time water quality (RTWQ) monitoring of surface and groundwater quality at the Vale Long Harbour Processing Plant site is carried out by the Department of Environment, Conservation and Climate Change (ECCC), Water Resources Management Division (WRMD). This work is undertaken in circumstances where industrial development has the potential to impact water bodies. The RTWQ program consists of more than 50 stations across the province from Voisey’s Bay to St. Lawrence and Stephenville to St. John’s.

RTWQ work at Vale Long Harbour has been ongoing for almost 20 years – beginning with the first station, Rattling Brook below Bridge, in late 2006. In 2009, two additional surface water stations were deployed in the headwaters of Rattling Brook (Big Pond station) and lower in the river system (Rattling Brook below Plant Discharge). These surface water stations were positioned to monitor for long-term changes and water quality events related to the construction and operation of Vale’s nickel processing plant.

As the nickel processing plant transitioned into operations, Sandy Pond was chosen as a residue storage area (RSA) to contain solid waste material. A groundwater monitoring network of five stations was deployed around the RSA in late 2012.

Surface and groundwater monitoring stations are depicted in Figure 1 below (blue triangles are surface water monitoring stations on Rattling Brook and yellow arrows are groundwater monitoring stations around the RSA).

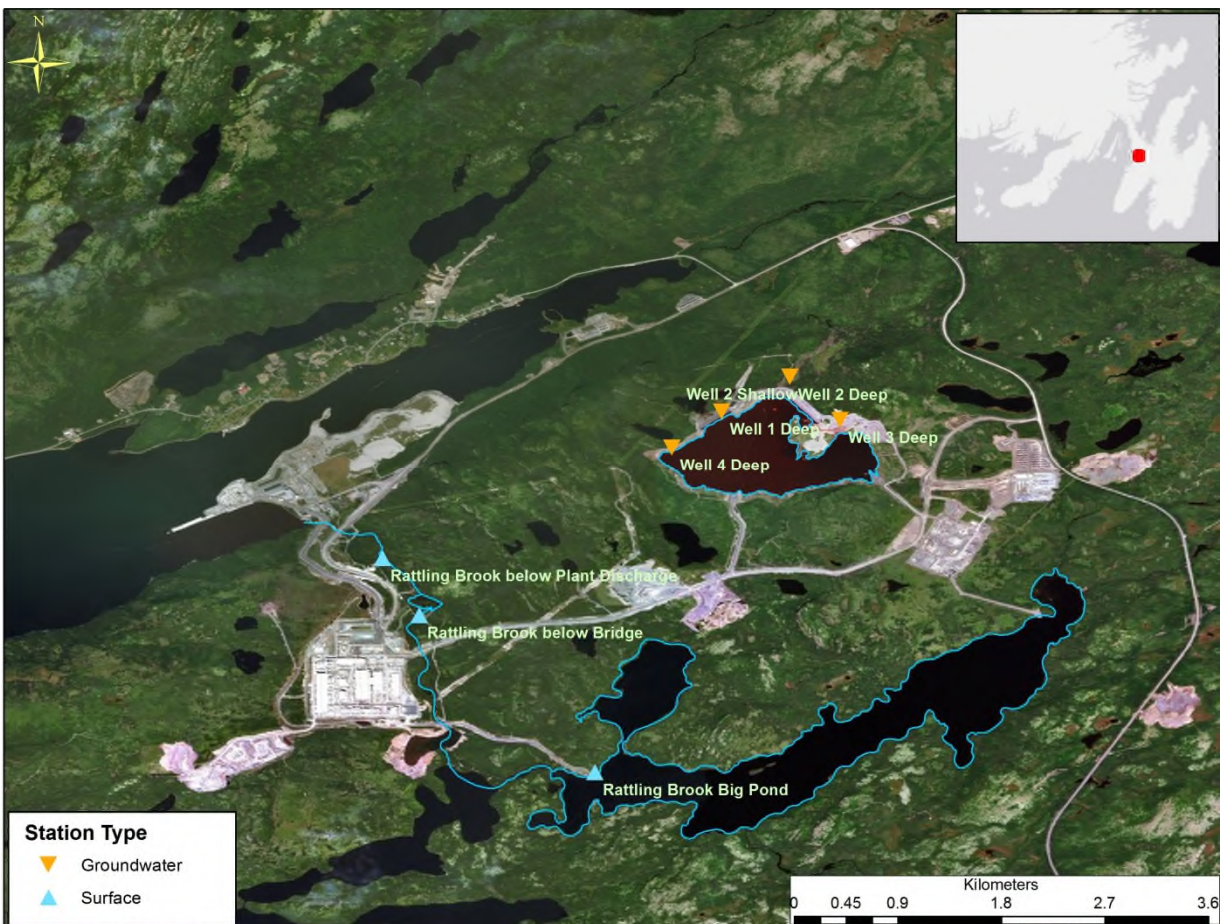


Figure 1: Real-time water quality monitoring stations in Long Harbour, Newfoundland

Methods and Procedures

Work under the RTWQ program is conducted according to the Protocols Manual for Real-Time Water Quality Monitoring in NL¹. This document outlines the procedures, methods, and QAQC regimen used by all staff involved in the RTWQ program at all stations, province wide. For surface water monitoring, water quality instrumentation (upgraded to YSI EXO3 multi-parameter sondes in December 2024) are deployed at Long Harbour with *in situ* data validation at the beginning and end of deployment using an equivalent and freshly calibrated multi-parameter sonde. A grab sample is collected at the start of a deployment as an independent indicator of data quality.

Groundwater monitoring at Long Harbour utilizes YSI EXO1 multi-parameter sondes. Due to the narrow confines of a 2” monitoring well, insertion of additional instruments into the well for verification purposes results in considerable changes to the well chemistry. As a result, data validation is restricted to capturing a grab sample immediately prior to insertion of the newly-calibrated monitoring equipment in the well. Protocol requires a volume equivalent to three well casings to be purged from the well prior to sampling. This process flushes stagnant water from the well and ensures that the water being observed is aquifer water.

In this report, long-term data from both the surface and groundwater monitoring networks are presented as line and boxplots. Guidelines set by the Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment (CCME) and site-specific guidelines are indicated by dashed lines. Grab sample data for pH, specific conductivity, and turbidity are presented as black dots in the figures. Boxplots are presented to illustrate how water quality parameters change from year to year.

Summary statistics and weather data are presented for each surface and groundwater parameter in the next section. Each table lists the 2025 median, minimum, and maximum values. *Average median* values for each parameter are calculated from the median values of each previous year and are provided in the same tables and labelled as *average* for simplicity. Median values are preferred throughout this report as a more robust indicator of central tendency than average values, especially given the highly skewed characteristic of environmental data.

Results and Discussion

In the next sections, data from both surface and groundwater networks are presented as a series of line and box plots for water quality visualization over time and between stations. Summary statistics are presented in the appendix by year and station.

¹ <https://www.gov.nl.ca/ecc/files/waterres-rti-rtwq-nl-rtwq-manual.pdf>

Surface Water Network

Water Temperature

All stations followed expected seasonal trends. Median water temperatures for all stations were lower than 2024. (Table 1).

Table 1: Water temperatures at Rattling Brook

Station	Segment	Median	Min	Max
Big Pond	2024	8.79	0.35	21.95
	2025	7.83	0.04	23.23
Bridge	2024	9.055	-0.17	25.2
	2025	8.15	-0.08	25.54
Discharge	2024	9.06	-0.04	26
	2025	6.57	-0.11	26.34

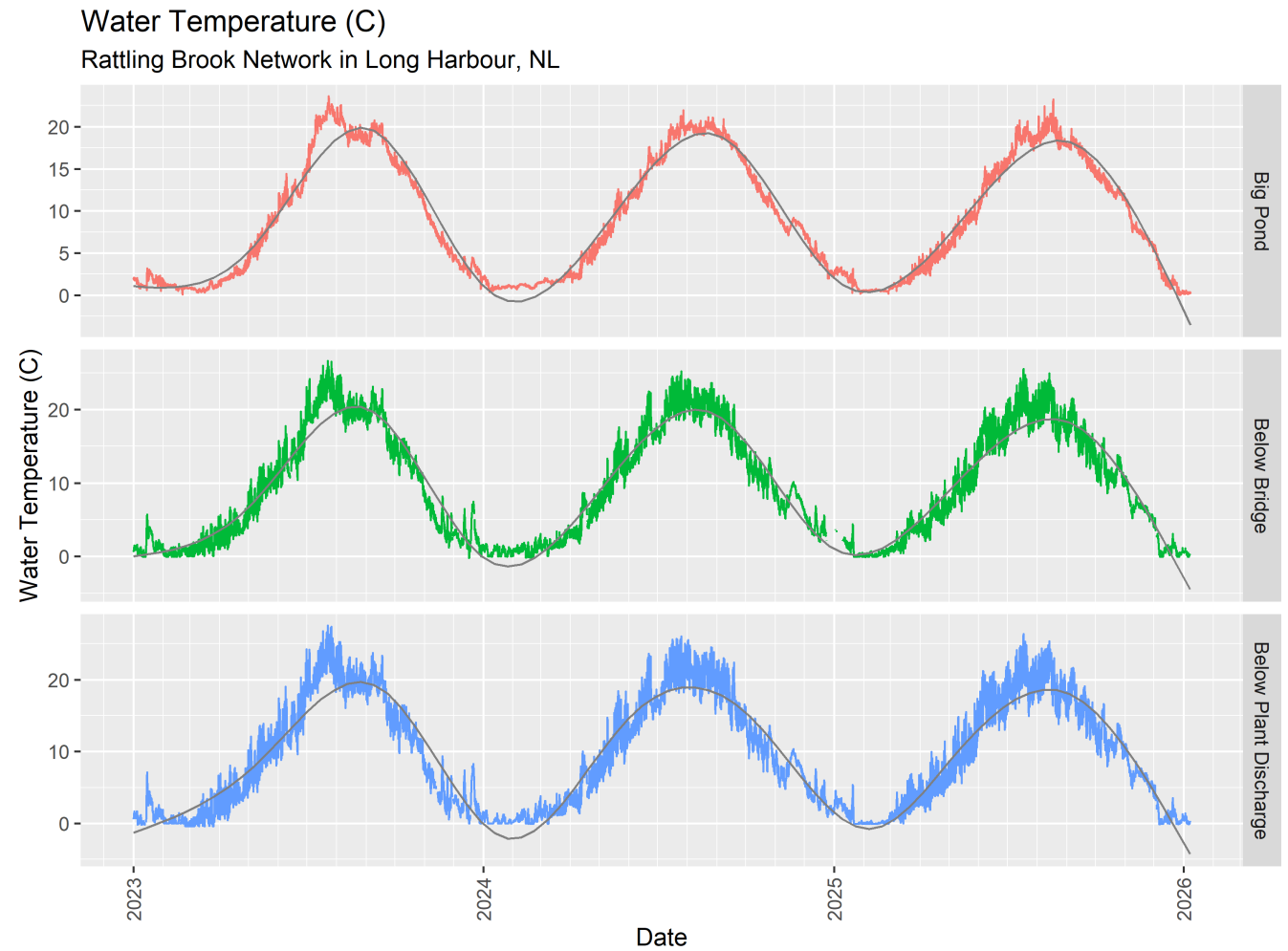


Figure 2: Water Temperature at Rattling Brook from 2023 to 2025

Boxplots in Figure 3 illustrate the spread of data at each of the Rattling Brook stations. Neither station shows an obvious trend over the past three years.

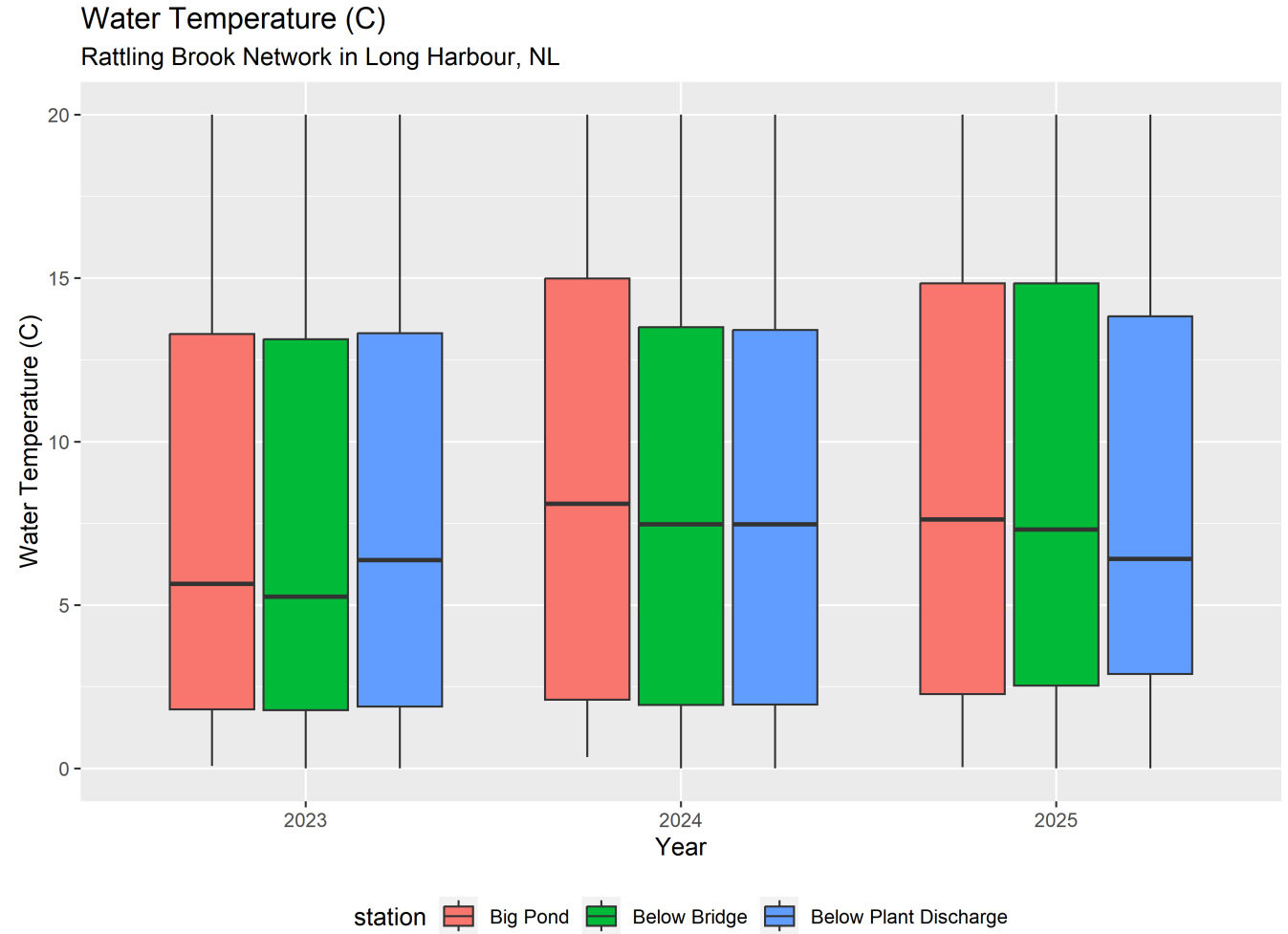


Figure 3: Boxplots of water temperature at Rattling Brook from 2023 to 2025

pH

In 2025, pH levels were above 2024 values at Big Pond and below 2024 values at Below Bridge and Plant Discharge (Table 2).

In 2025, median pH values were mostly within site-specific guidelines² (dashed lines) at each station as shown in Figure 4.

Table 2: pH at Rattling Brook

Station	Segment	Median	Min	Max
Big Pond	2024	6.52	5.94	6.96
	2025	6.53	4.59	7.28
Bridge	2024	6.56	5.28	6.79
	2025	6.52	5.99	6.94
Discharge	2024	6.51	6.01	7.62
	2025	6.45	5.82	6.82

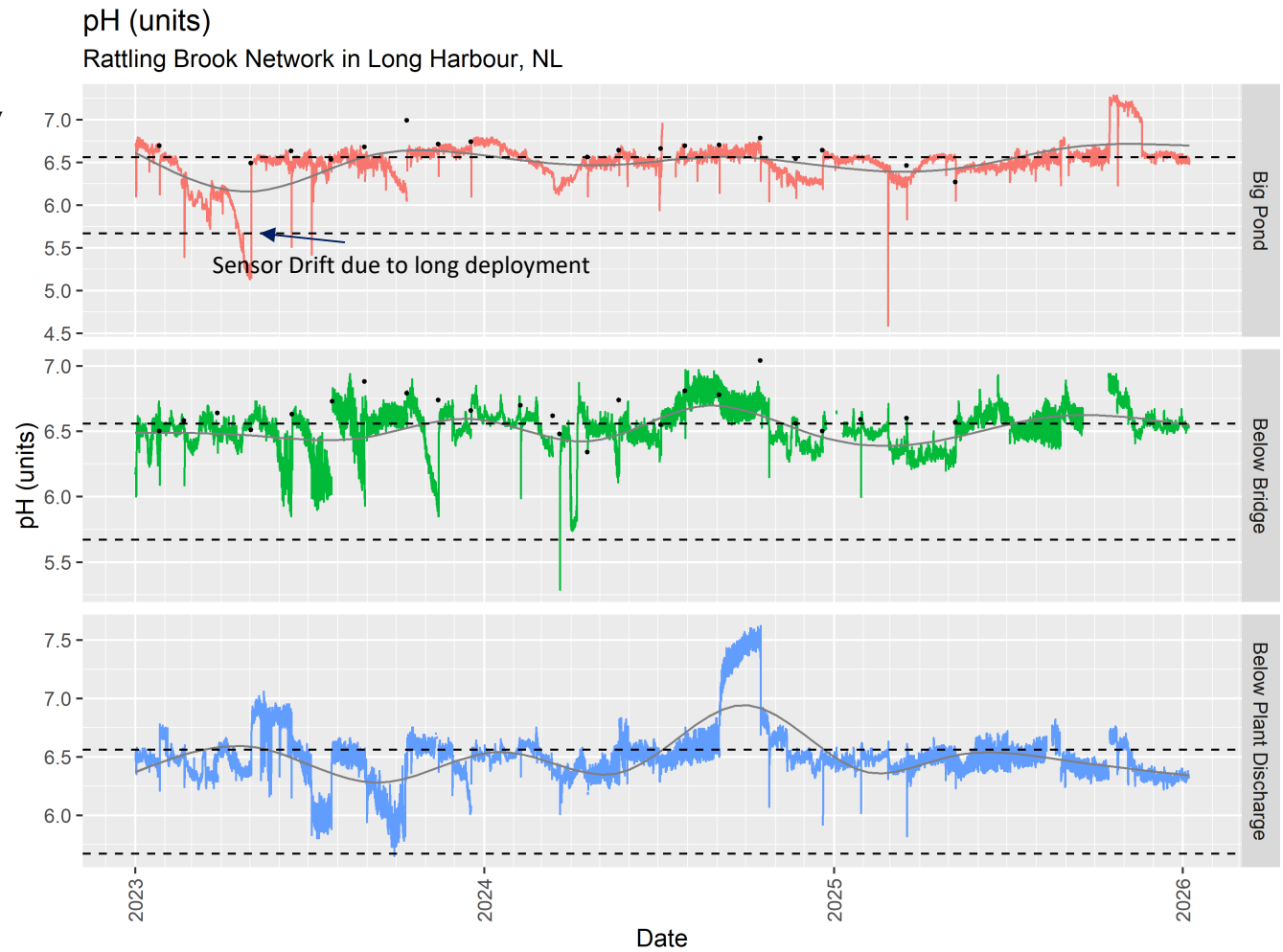


Figure 4: pH at Rattling Brook from 2023 to 2025

Specific Conductivity

In 2025, specific conductivity increased at all three stations when compared to 2024 data, according to Figure 5 and Table 3. This may be due to low water levels and limited precipitation in 2025, resulting in limited flushing from the system and subsequent conductivity increases.

Big Pond has been experiencing more fluctuations in conductivity since the water level rose in 2017. Continued variability from 2023-2025 is shown in Figure 5.

Table 3: Specific Conductivity at Rattling Brook

Station	Segment	Median	Min	Max
Big Pond	2024	56	38	84
	2025	60	50	89
Bridge	2024	48.5	41	146
	2025	53.8	42.4	162.7
Discharge	2024	50.2	25.7	185.7
	2025	56.4	43.9	254.5

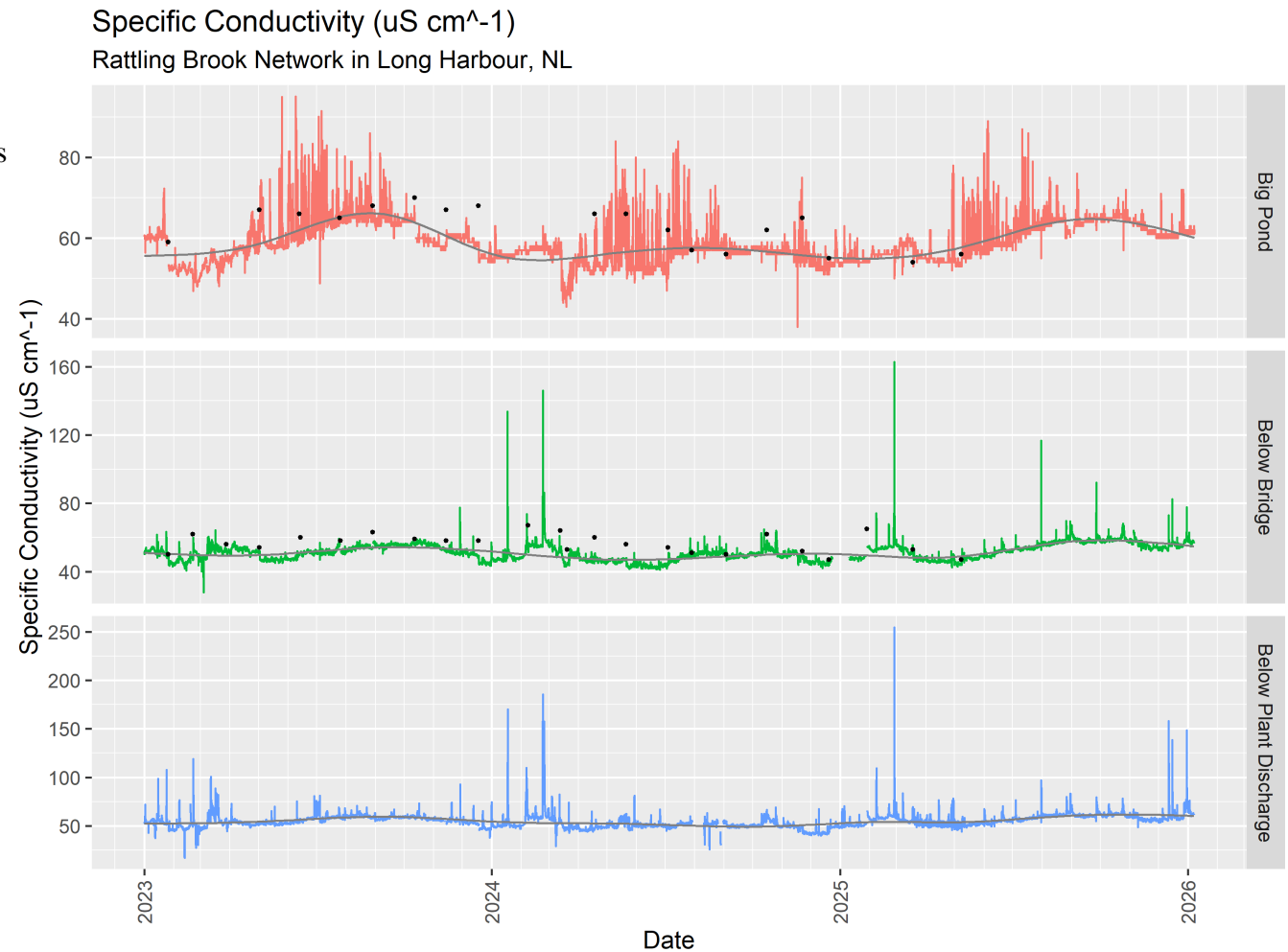


Figure 5: Specific Conductivity at Rattling Brook from 2023 to 2025

Dissolved Oxygen

CCME minimum guidelines for dissolved oxygen are 9.5 mg/l for early life stages of cold water biota and 6.5 mg/l for other life stages. These guidelines are shown in Figure 6 as dashed lines.

In 2025, dissolved oxygen levels were within normal ranges for all stations. All 2025 values at the stations were found to be above the minimum guideline for other life stages (min values in Table 4). Values at all stations dropped below the minimum guideline for early life stages when water temperatures were warmest in Summer.

Table 4: Dissolved Oxygen at Rattling Brook

Station	Segment	Median	Min	Max
Big Pond	2024	11.1	5.63	14.01
	2025	11.85	8.38	14.41
Bridge	2024	11.08	8.02	14.79
	2025	11.92	7.87	15.0
Discharge	2024	11.2	7.7	14.81
	2025	12.35	7.69	15.01

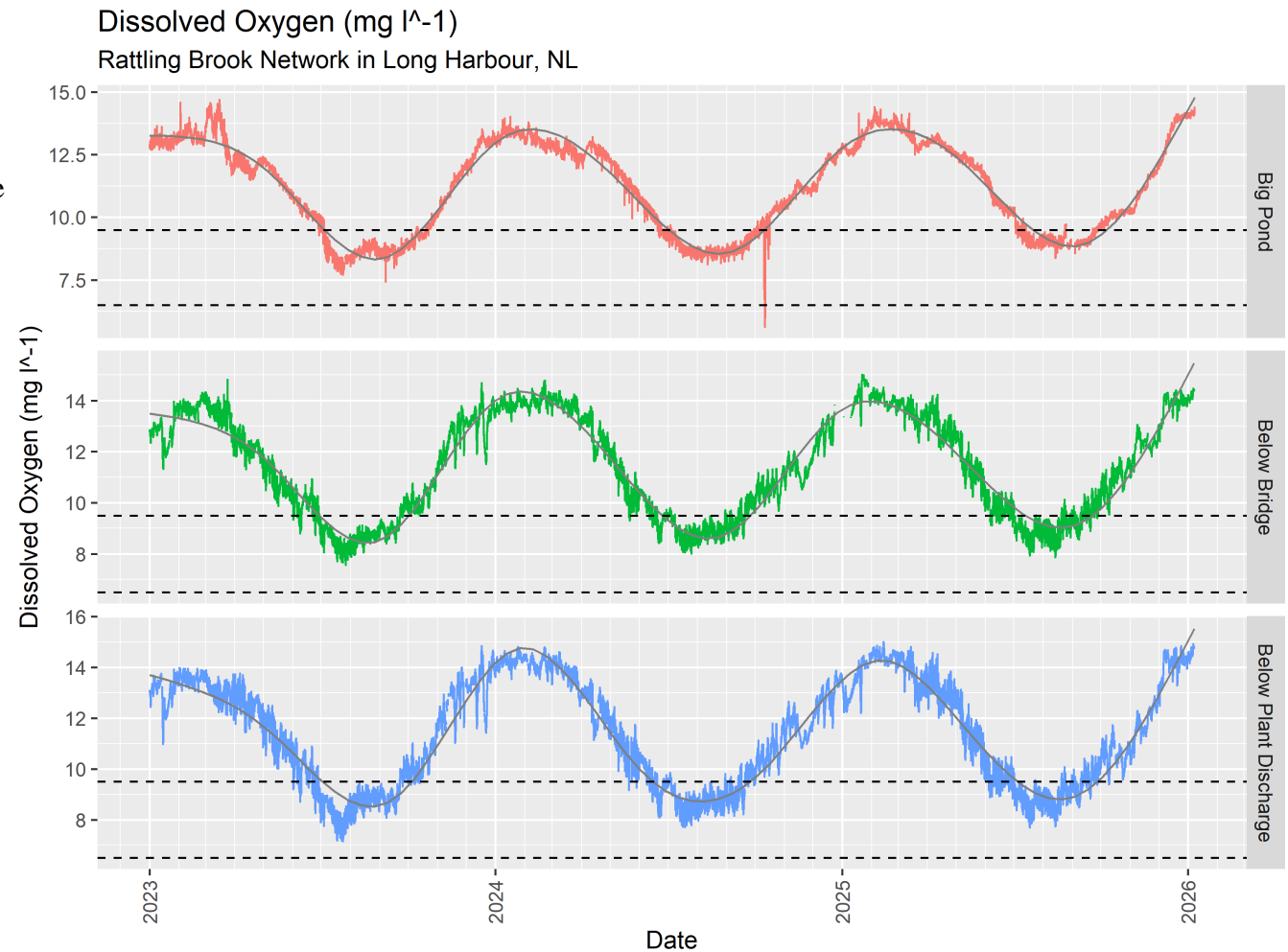


Figure 6: Dissolved oxygen at Rattling Brook from 2023 to 2025

Figure 7 shows the range of dissolved oxygen concentrations at each station for the past three years.

In 2025, the medians at all stations were very similar.

Neither station exhibits any obvious trends in dissolved oxygen over the past three years.

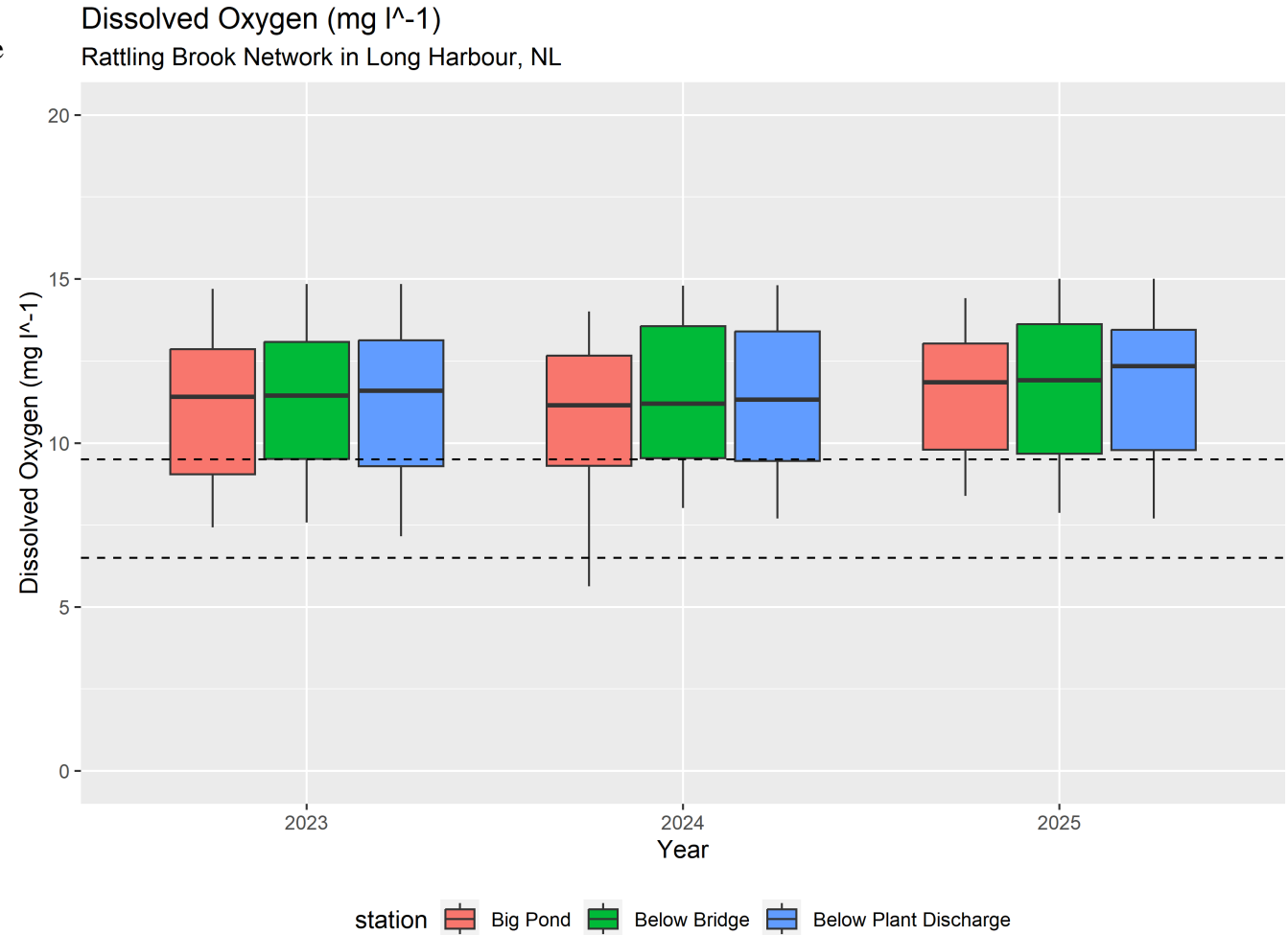


Figure 7: Boxplots of dissolved oxygen at Rattling Brook from 2023 to 2025

Turbidity

In 2025, median turbidity at all stations was near 1 NTU – equal to the long-term average. (Table 5).

Maximum turbidity level for Big Pond was lower in 2025 than 2024 while Below Bridge and Plant Discharge was higher.

Table 5: Turbidity at Rattling Brook

Station	Segment	Median	Min	Max
Big Pond	2024	0	0	182.6
	2025	1.09	-0.21	53.83
Bridge	2024	0	0	231.1
	2025	0.9	0.2	397.7
Discharge	2024	0	0	135.2
	2025	1.31	-0.3	1254.2

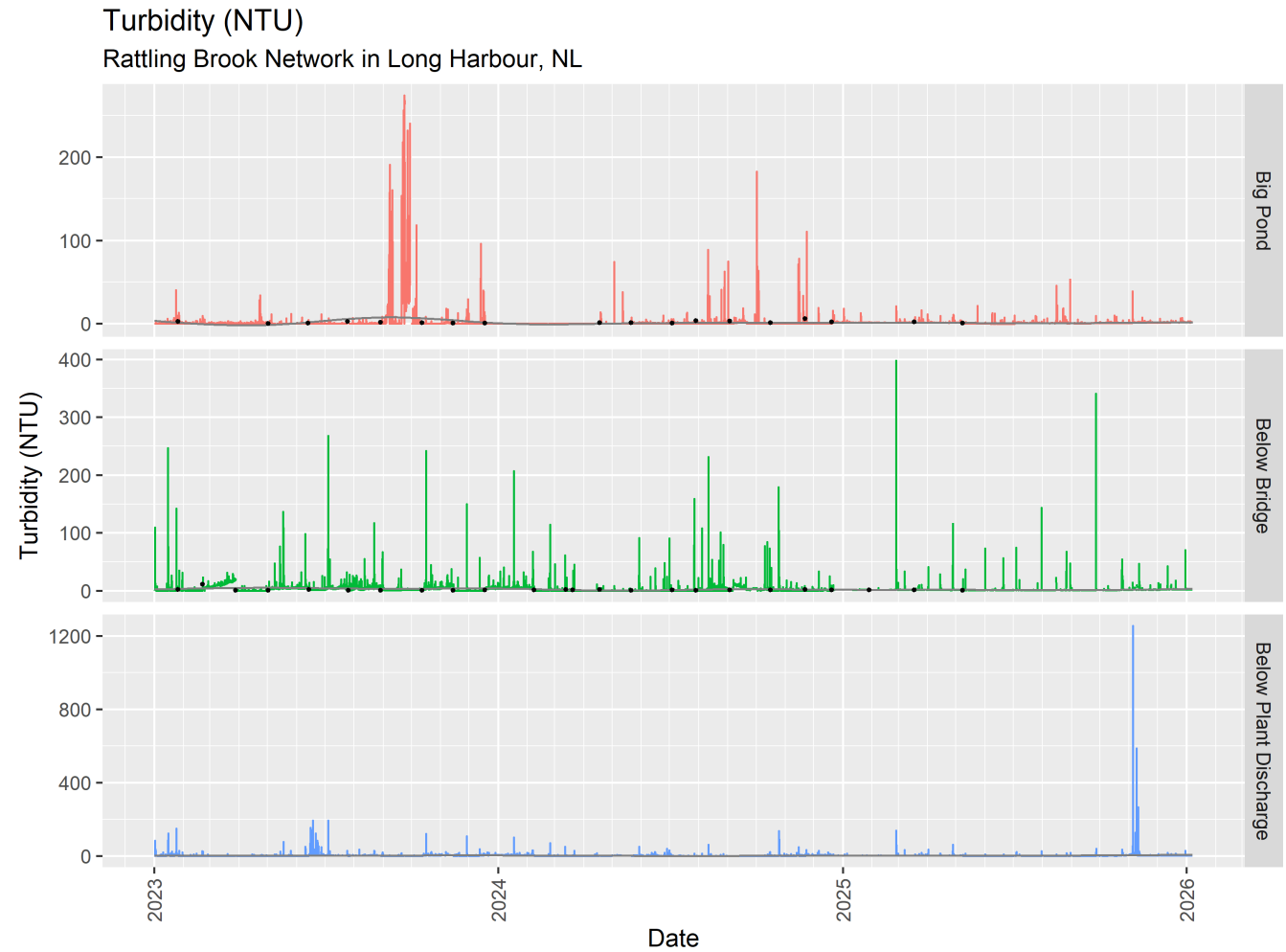


Figure 8: Turbidity at Rattling Brook from 2023 to 2025

Groundwater Network

Water Temperature

As shown in Table 6, in 2025, median water temperature increased slightly from 2024 levels: 0.06°C at well 1 Deep, 0.13°C at well 2 Deep, well 2 Shallow, (Table 6), while well 3 showed no change.

The data for Well 4 cannot be fully analyzed as the sonde is currently not functioning in the well and data is not reliable, thus summary statistics are skewed.

The narrow range and stability of water temperatures is reinforced by the scale of the y-axes in Figure 9.

Table 6: Temperature at Residue Storage Area

Station	Segment	Median	Min	Max
1 Deep	2024	7.03	6.94	7.16
	2025	7.09	7.02	7.26
2 Shallow	2024	6.94	3.69	11.43
	2025	6.73	4.02	10.74
2 Deep	2024	6.72	6.31	7.11
	2025	6.85	6.39	7.18
3 Deep	2024	7.17	7.01	7.42
	2025	7.17	7.06	7.5
4 Deep	2024	6.97	6.83	7.13
	2025	7.31	7.13	7.57

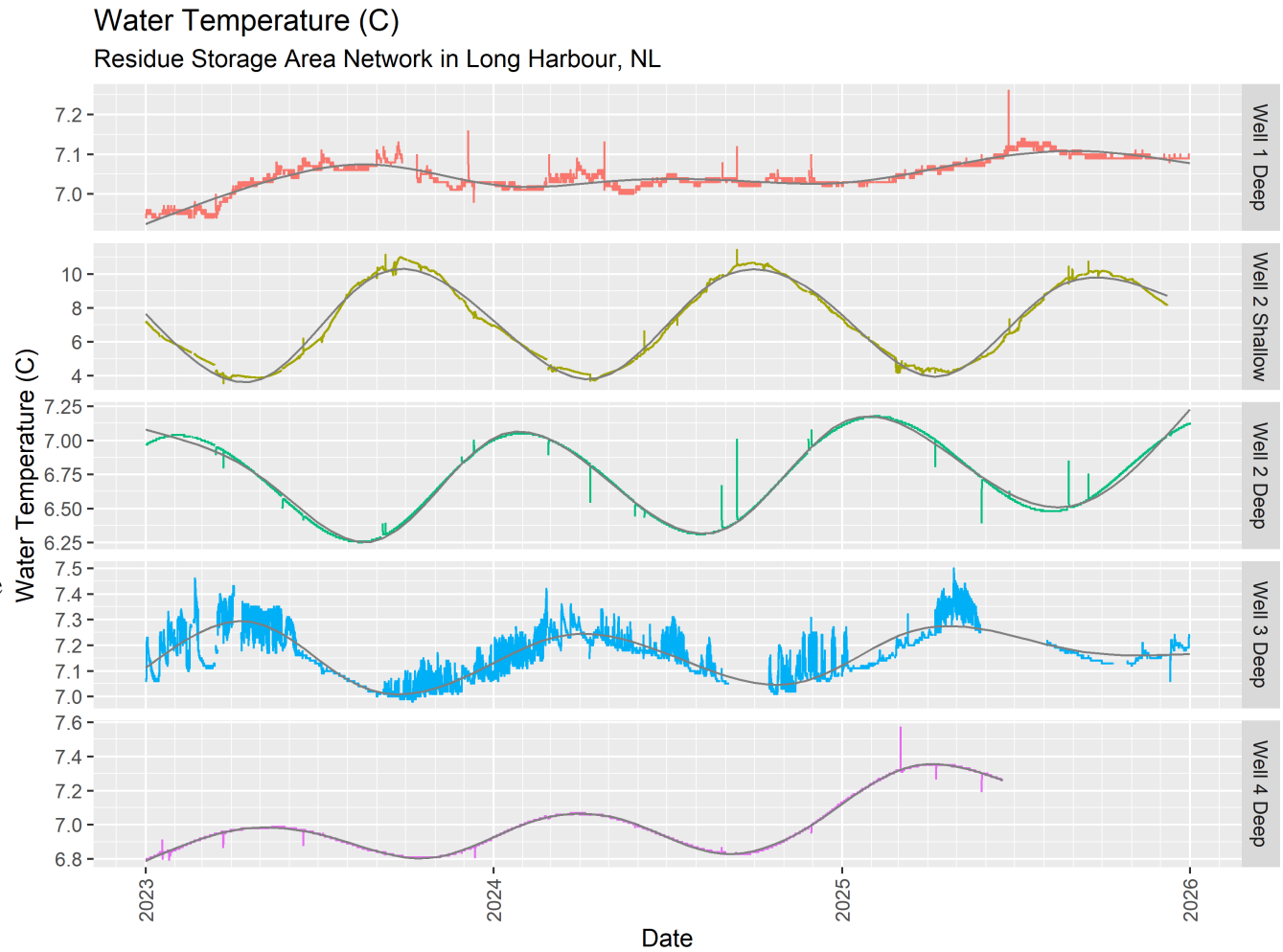


Figure 9: Water temperature at the Residue Storage Area from 2023 to 2025

Within each well, water temperature ranges were similar in 2025 compared to the previous year (Figure 10).

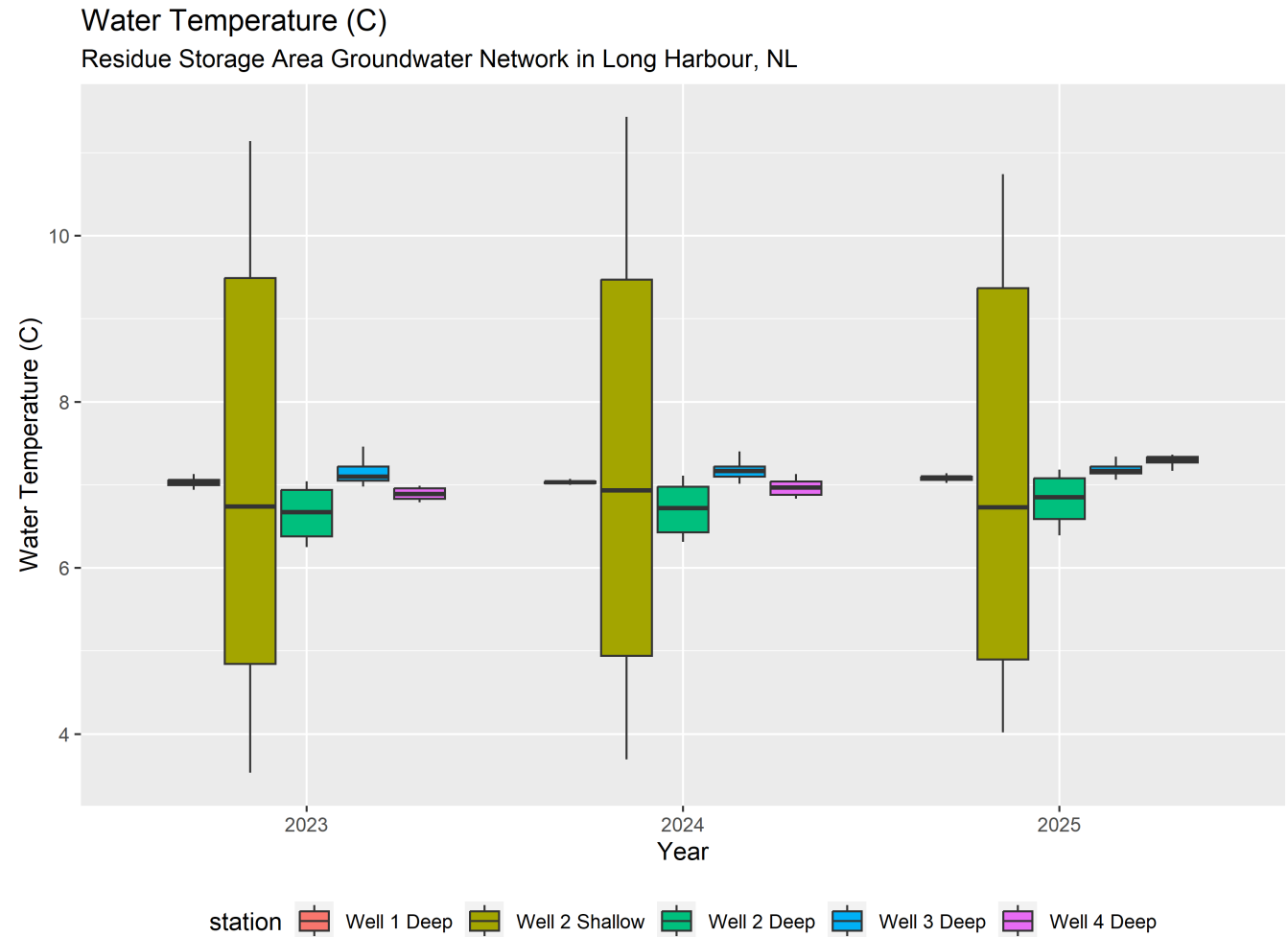


Figure 10: Boxplots of water temperature at the Residue Storage Area from 2023 to 2025

pH

2025 Median pH values were found to be lower at all stations with exception of Well 1 & 2 Deep (Table 7).

Long term trends are difficult to extrapolate from Figure 11, but the grey trend lines show pH gradually rose at Well 1 Deep in 2025. Well 2 Shallow and Well 3 Deep showed little variability, while Well 2 Deep and Well 4 Deep demonstrated variability across the year.

Table 7: pH at Residue Storage Area

Station	Segment	Median	Min	Max
1 Deep	2024	6.71	5.46	7.22
	2025	6.97	6.01	7.4
2 Shallow	2024	5.77	5.17	6.03
	2025	5.68	5.18	6.05
2 Deep	2024	7.4	5.58	7.88
	2025	7.59	5.52	8.05
3 Deep	2024	5.96	5.67	6.11
	2025	5.9	5.77	6.23
4 Deep	2024	6.55	6.4	7.99
	2025	6.39	6.2	7.48

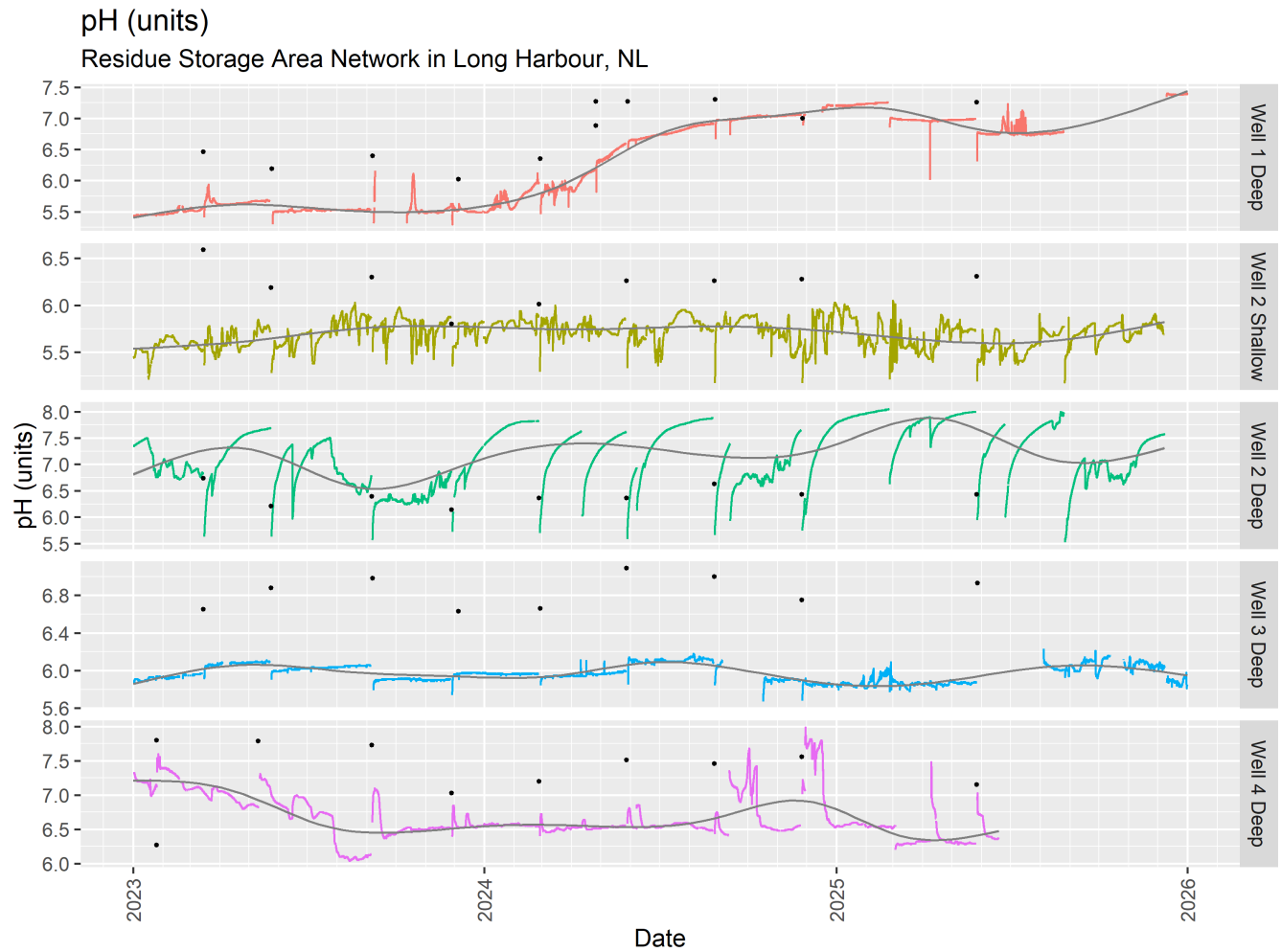


Figure 11: pH at the Residue Storage Area from 2023 to 2025

Figure 12 shows the range of pH at each station for the past three years.

The boxplot demonstrates that 1 and 2 Deep may be increasing over the past three years.

The representation for Well 4 cannot be fully realised as the sonde is currently not functioning in the well and data is not reliable, so summary statistics are skewed.

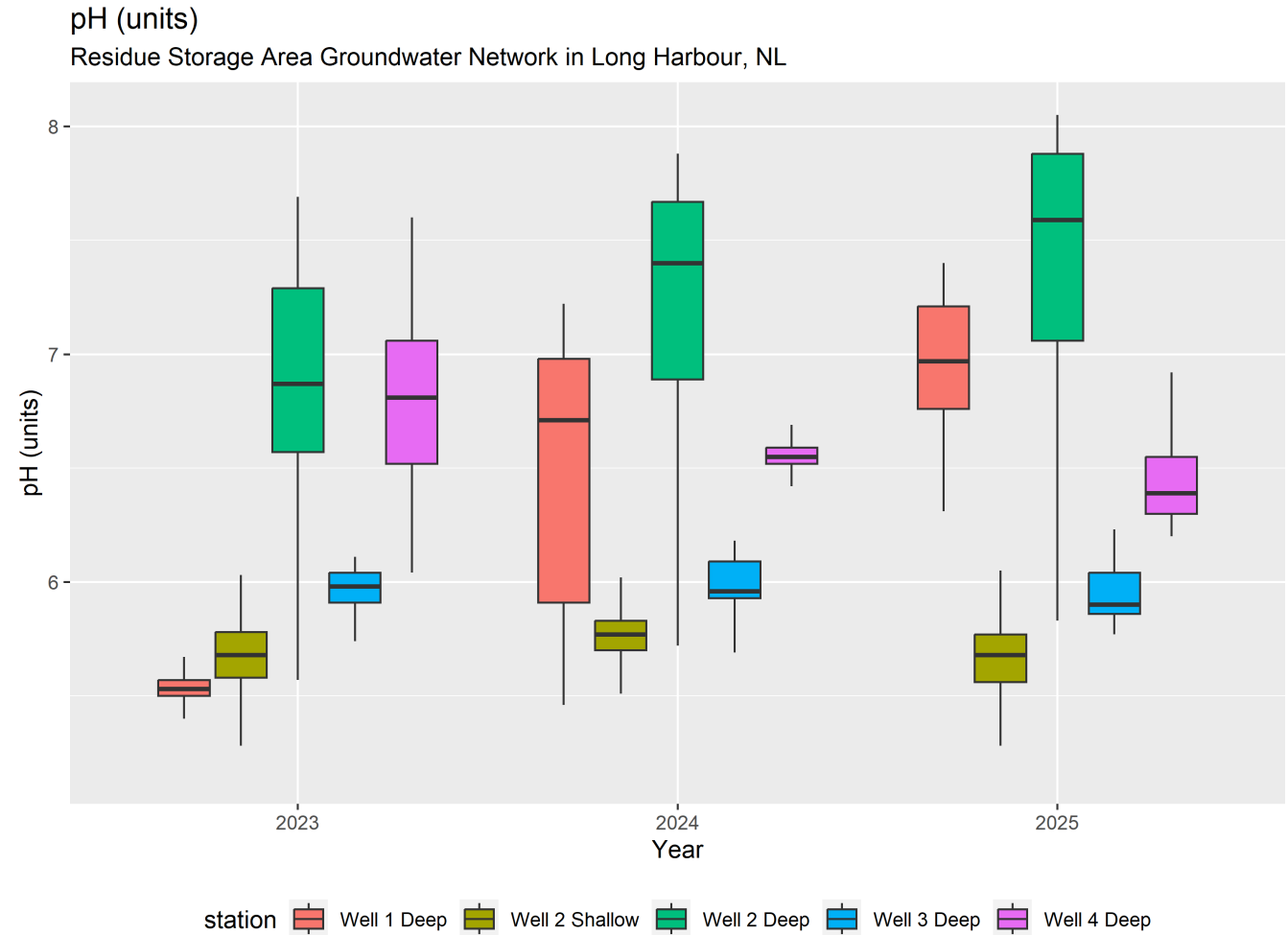


Figure 12: Boxplots of pH at the Residue Storage Area from 2023 to 2025

Specific Conductivity

In 2025, median specific conductivity values were above 2024 values with exception of Well 2 Shallow and Well 3 Deep.

For 2025, figure 13 shows variable trends at all stations throughout the year, except for Well 1 Deep which show noticeable increasing trends.

Figure 13 also shows grab samples taken during routine maintenance (black circles).

Table 8: Specific conductivity at Residue Storage Area

Station	Segment	Median	Min	Max
1 Deep	2024	416	192	522
	2025	578	296	612
2 Shallow	2024	261	112	399
	2025	243	37	415
2 Deep	2024	221	207	364
	2025	228	212	369
3 Deep	2024	127	111	135
	2025	126	90	146
4 Deep	2024	117	105	263
	2025	120	110	255

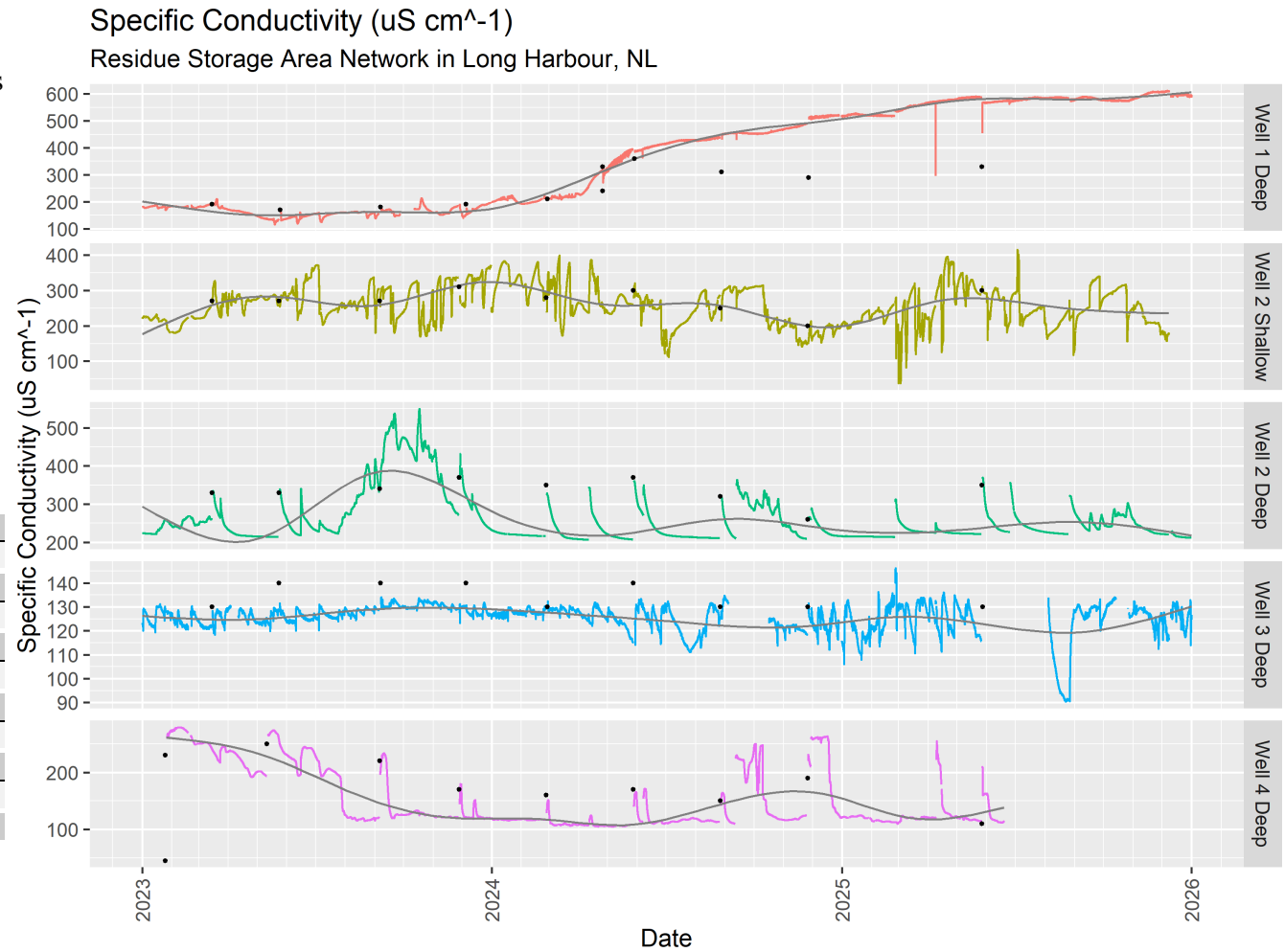


Figure 13: Specific conductivity at the Residue Storage Area from 2023 to 2025

From 2023-2025 (Figure 14), specific conductivity appears to be trending downward overall 2 Shallow and upward at 1 Deep.

The representation for Well 4 cannot be fully realised as the sonde is currently not functioning in the well and data is not reliable, so summary statistics are skewed.

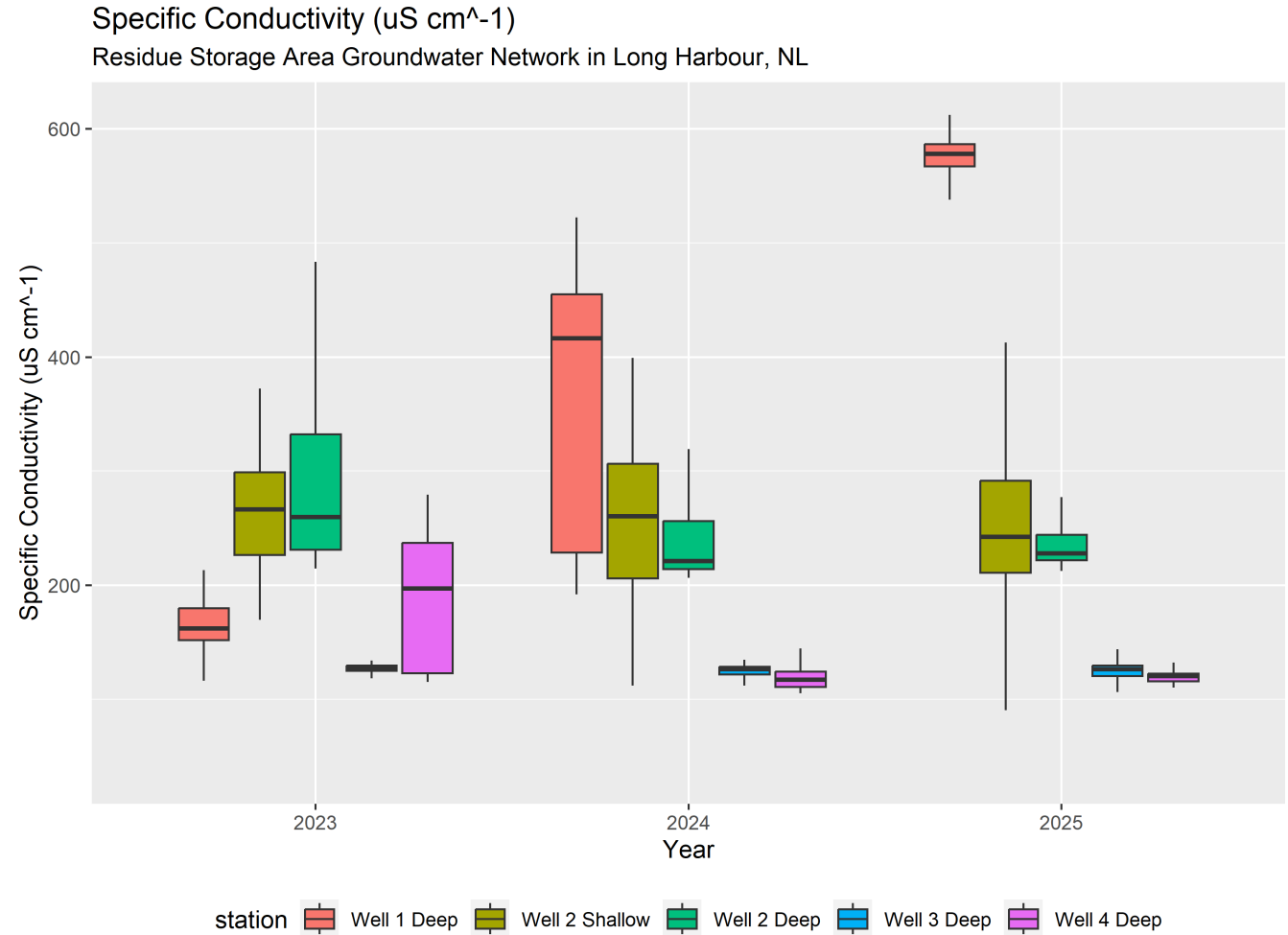


Figure 14: Boxplots of specific conductivity at the Residue Storage Area from 2023 to 2025

Oxidation-Reduction Potential (ORP)

Due to the high variability in ORP values following equipment maintenance, raw ORP values can be challenging to interpret. The grey trend lines in Figure 15 give a more intuitive indication of ORP tendency over time.

Table 9 shows that median ORP median values from 2025 are lower than 2024 with exception of Well 2 Shallow.

Table 9: ORP at Residue Storage Area

Station	Segment	Median	Min	Max
1 Deep	2024	32.365	-27.05	440.68
	2025	-42.71	-103.86	129.71
2 Shallow	2024	87.525	-284.51	419.58
	2025	170.98	32.82	494.37
2 Deep	2024	-421.375	-563.32	116.31
	2025	-430.74	-695.82	134
3 Deep	2024	357.23	83.76	530.31
	2025	298.45	-268.9	519.65
4 Deep	2024	332.89	-99.65	534.54
	2025	250.07	-40.58	526.42

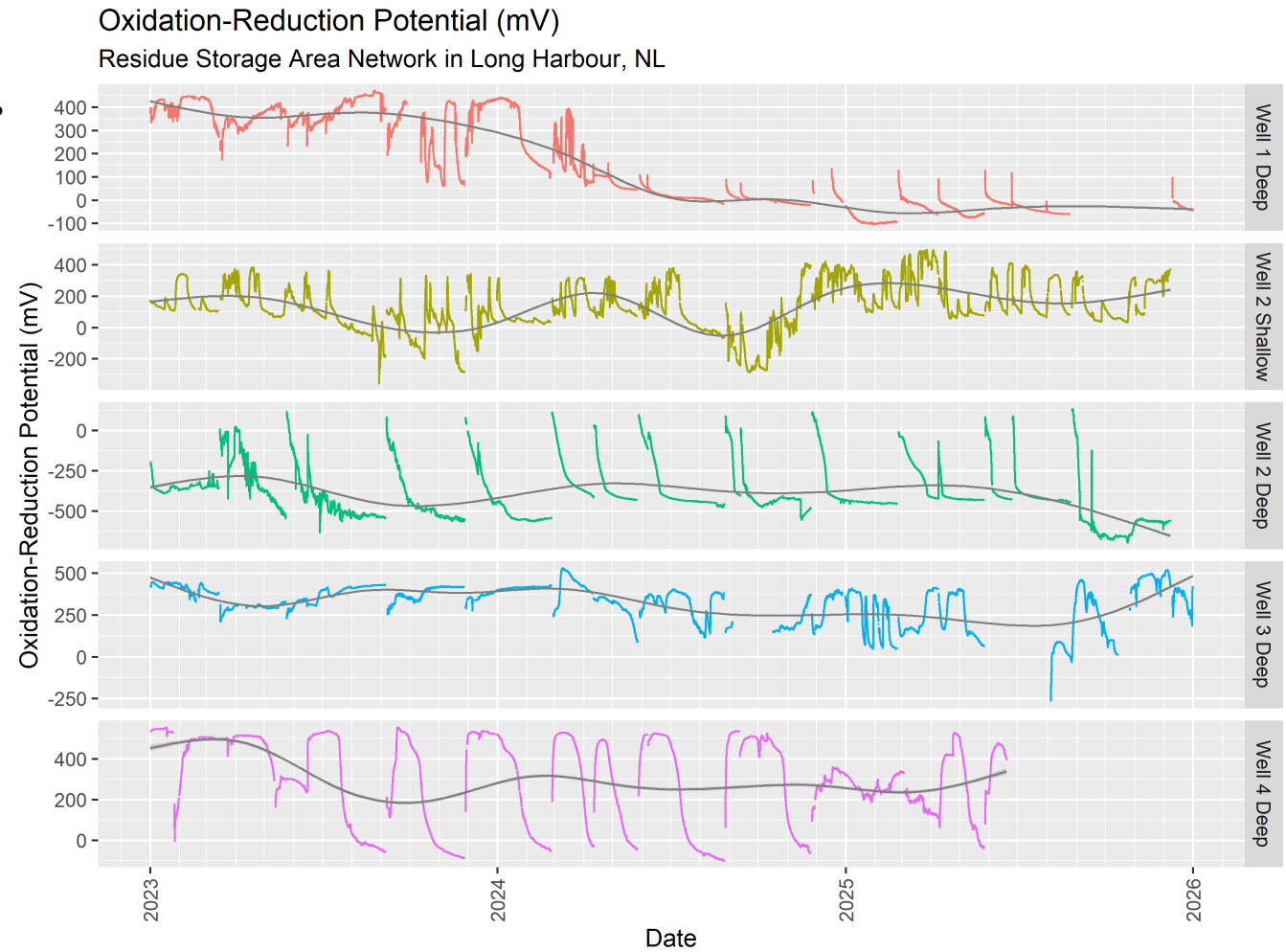


Figure 15: Oxidation-Reduction Potential at the Residue Storage Area from 2023 to 2025

Figure 16 shows the range of ORP at each station for the past three years.

Year-over-year tendency in ORP values are most clearly shown in Figure 16. Well 1 Deep demonstrates the greatest degree of change over the previous three years with a steady decrease in ORP.

The representation for Well 4 cannot be fully realised as the sonde is currently not functioning in the well and data is not reliable, so summary statistics are skewed.

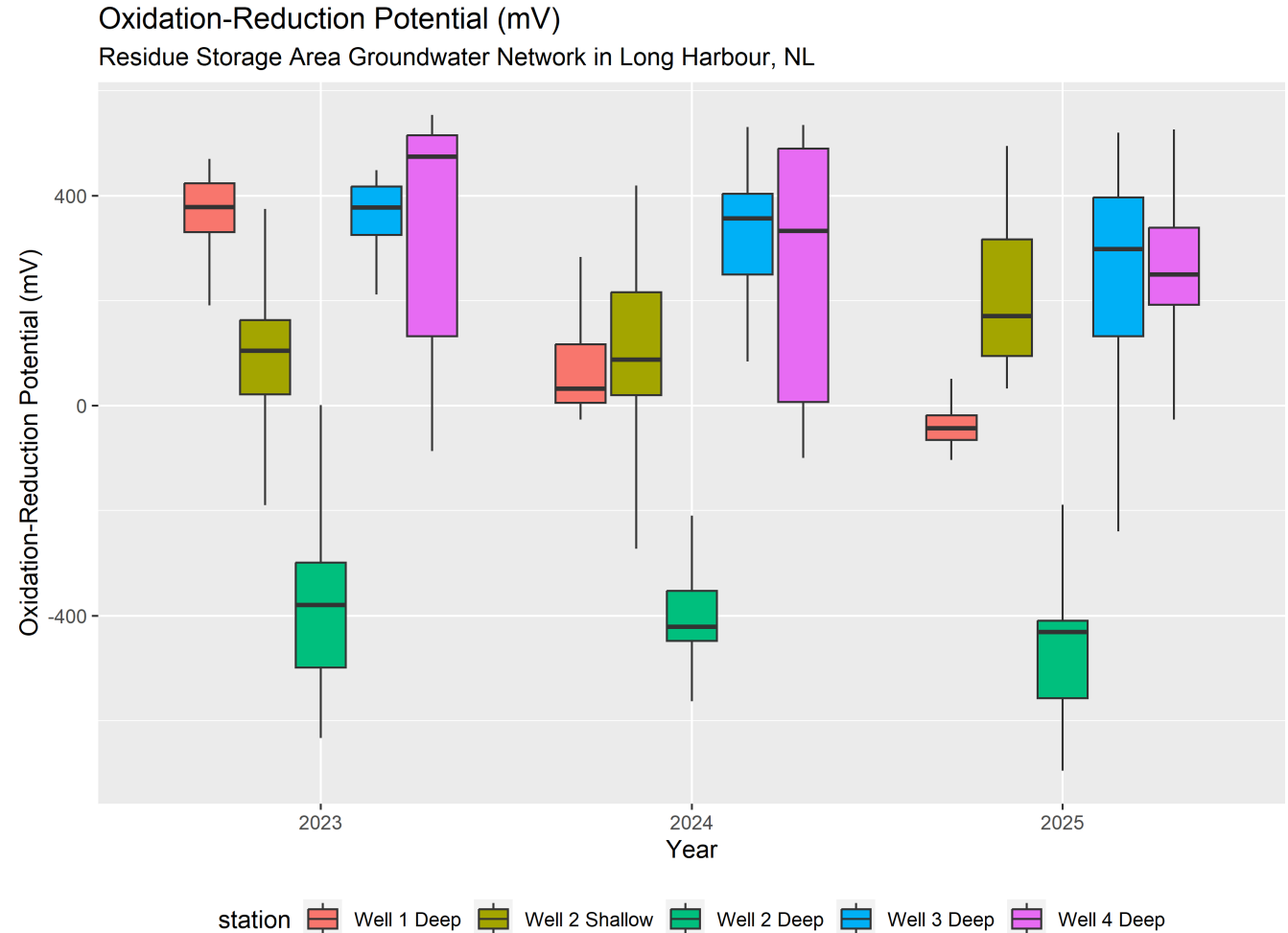


Figure 16: Boxplots of Oxidation-Reduction Potential at the Residue Storage Area from 2023 to 2025

Water Elevation

The local height of the aquifer surrounding each well is closely indicated by the water level in each well. These values are not expected to change a great deal over the long term, barring unforeseen circumstances or major changes to water level in nearby water bodies.

Periodic variation is commonplace as illustrated by Figure 17, but levels in 2025 were close to previous years as shown in Table 10. During dam construction in 2023 Well 1 experienced a longer recharge of elevation.

Table 10: Water level at Residue Storage Area

Station	Segment	Median	Min	Max
1 Deep	2024	132.3328	131.3101	134.1699
	2025	133.2321	132.1556	134.927
2 Shallow	2024	114.409	113.7536	115.3301
	2025	114.7108	113.945	115.4863
2 Deep	2024	113.2447	112.6021	114.3353
	2025	113.6879	113.1574	114.7753
3 Deep	2024	135.0265	132.8489	137.5963
	2025	134.0226	131.8257	136.0888
4 Deep	2024	138.6945	137.3137	140.1936
	2025	139.4154	130.9763	140.233

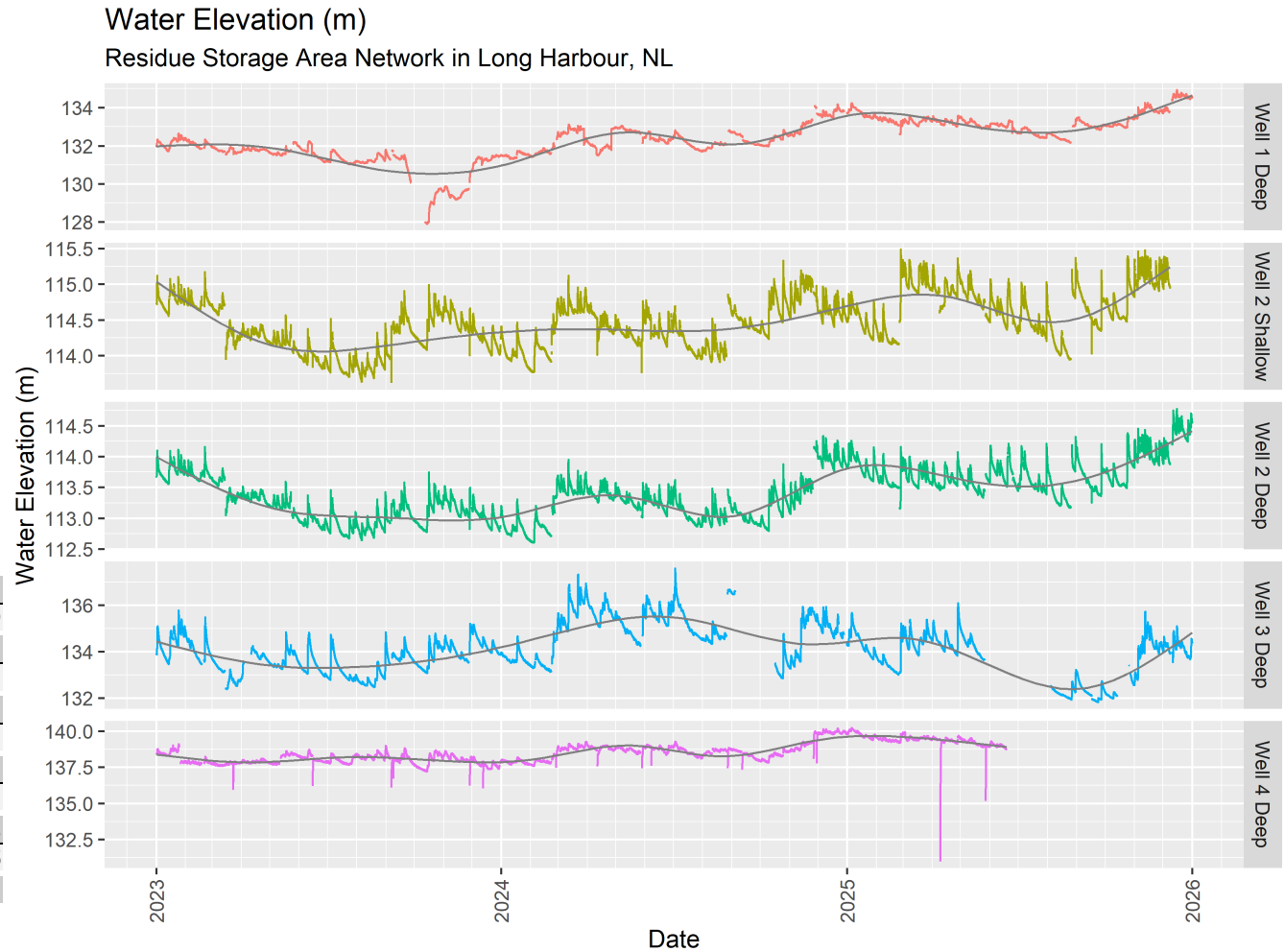


Figure 17: Water elevation at the Residue Storage Area from 2023 to 2025

Figure 18 shows the elevation of water levels in each well from 2023 to 2025. Values are largely stable at all stations with only slight variations over the previous three years except for Well 1 Deep and 4 Deep which demonstrate slight increasing trends.

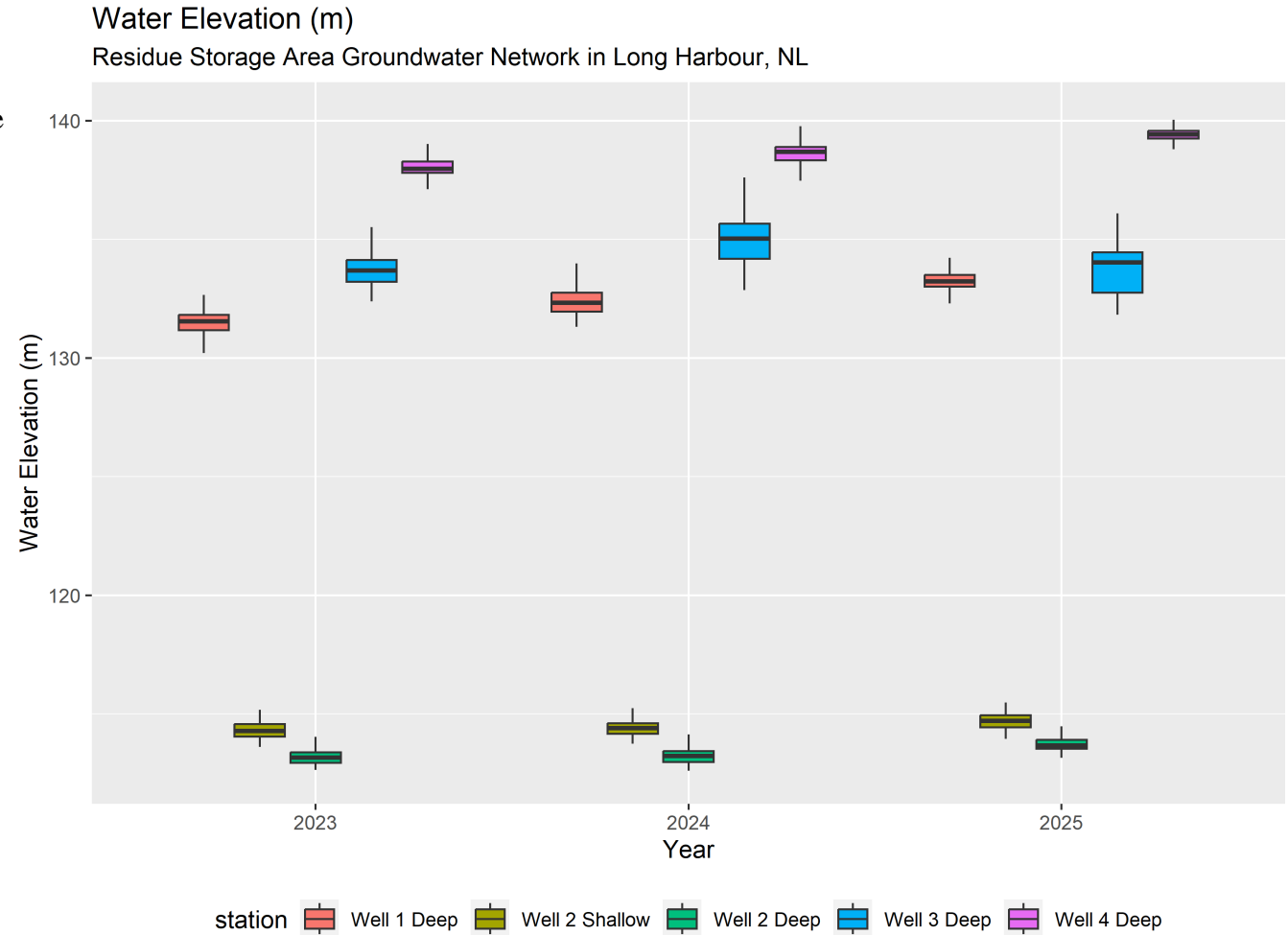


Figure 18: Boxplots of water elevation at the Residue Storage Area from 2023 to 2025

Path Forward

A 1.5 m water level increase at Rattling Brook Big Pond in November 2017 saw the inundation of shoreline vegetation and soils. As the organic matter decays, changes in water quality are expected over the short- to mid-term. In particular, dissolved oxygen concentrations may fall below guidelines set by the CCME during warm water conditions.

Station maintenance and calibration activities will continue to take place every six to eight weeks at surface water stations while maintenance and calibration activities will occur four times per year at groundwater stations.

Reports on surface water stations will be generated at the end of each deployment period while a summary of the groundwater data will be included in the annual report, due to the relatively static nature of data from monitoring wells.

In partnership with WRMD, a weather station was installed on site at Vale Long Harbour in December 2020. A wind event damaged the weather station in January of 2022. An additional weather station in the Long Harbour community was completed in February 2023. The original weather station on site that was damaged will not be replaced.

An equipment upgrade of surface water instrumentation was completed in December 2024.

Ongoing and cooperative efforts between the department of Environment, Conservation and Climate Change and Vale to monitor water quality on a real-time basis have been successful in identifying areas worthy of attention.

Appendix

Table 1: Summary statistics of Water Temperature from 2008 to 2025

Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Big Pond	2009	5.13	5.15	0.2	12.26
	2010	10.08	9.65	0.04	22.4
	2011	9.58	9.875	-0.02	20.88
	2012	10.00	11.28	0	22.87
	2013	9.67	10.04	-0.02	22.17
	2014	10.58	11.37	0.01	23.1
	2015	10.11	11.68	-0.39	21.46
	2016	10.87	11.52	-0.44	22.24
	2017	11.24	11.96	-0.47	20.61
	2018	8.07	8.44	-0.43	20.87
	2019	8.24	6.76	0.23	22.26
	2020	11.90	12.72	0.25	21.77
	2021	8.92	8.16	0	20.96
	2022	9.22	8.24	-0.04	24.39
	2023	9.19	7.71	0.08	23.6
	2024	9.60	8.79	0.35	21.95
	2025	8.98	7.83	0.04	23.23
Below Bridge	2008	6.73	6.195	-0.42	21.93
	2009	9.14	8.025	-0.5	23.97
	2010	8.65	7.73	-0.5	22.84
	2011	7.70	6.43	-0.48	22.2
	2012	9.52	9.77	-0.51	23.82
	2013	9.03	9.16	-0.49	24.98
	2014	8.65	7.455	-0.5	24.93
	2015	7.91	6.69	-0.03	22.69
	2016	9.10	9.15	-0.54	24.69
	2017	8.30	7.25	-0.54	23.67
2018	8.49	8.65	-0.41	23.98	

	2019	8.65	7.39	-0.05	24.42	
	2020	8.85	6.83	-0.56	25.23	
	2021	9.23	8.53	-0.5	24.29	
	2022	9.52	9.27	-0.52	25.4	
	2023	9.46	7.86	-0.19	26.6	
	2024	9.85	9.06	-0.17	25.2	
	2025	9.33	8.15	-0.08	25.54	
	Plant Discharge	2009	4.02	4.2	0.02	11.37
		2010	9.04	8.12	0.02	23.67
		2011	8.43	7.49	-0.07	22.89
2012		9.98	10.16	-0.03	24.33	
2013		10.05	10.9	-0.03	24.7	
2014		9.27	9.36	0	25.48	
2015		8.05	6.705	-0.51	23.25	
2016		9.10	9.22	-0.55	25	
2017		8.49	7.74	-0.52	24.13	
2018		8.21	7.88	-0.53	24.77	
2019		8.66	7.705	-0.07	24.67	
2020		9.36	7.63	-0.04	25.8	
2021		9.23	8.37	-0.49	25.02	
2022		9.59	9.29	-0.56	26.24	
2023		9.49	8.4	-0.4	27.51	
2024	9.86	9.06	-0.04	26		
2025	8.68	6.57	-0.11	26.34		

Table 2: Summary statistics of pH from 2008 to 2025

Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Big Pond	2009	6.24	6.24	5.86	6.41
	2010	6.22	6.25	5.34	6.8
	2011	6.29	6.32	5.45	6.74
	2012	6.48	6.51	5.37	7.14

Appendix – Weather

2013	6.41	6.42	5.02	7.51	
2014	6.43	6.46	5.65	6.78	
2015	6.58	6.59	5.57	7.07	
2016	6.49	6.54	5.23	8.74	
2017	6.43	6.41	5.54	7.16	
2018	5.84	5.95	4.93	6.36	
2019	5.81	5.98	4.49	6.89	
2020	6.10	6.13	4.81	6.38	
2021	6.15	6.24	4.72	6.83	
2022	6.16	6.43	4.4	6.89	
2023	6.41	6.52	4.13	6.79	
2024	6.50	6.52	5.94	6.96	
2025	6.56	6.53	4.59	7.28	
Below Bridge	2008	6.08	6.11	5.42	6.5
	2009	5.98	5.99	5.25	6.71
	2010	6.19	6.24	5.22	6.81
	2011	6.16	6.19	5.41	6.81
	2012	6.29	6.29	5.15	7
	2013	6.14	6.21	4.89	6.94
	2014	6.09	6.09	5.13	7.1
	2015	6.34	6.37	5.45	6.94
	2016	6.21	6.39	4.84	7
	2017	6.31	6.38	5.15	7.2
	2018	6.08	6.25	4.74	6.92
	2019	6.21	6.26	4.72	7.05
	2020	6.21	6.28	4.9	6.91
	2021	6.39	6.44	5.34	6.79
	2022	6.44	6.48	5.56	7.18
2023	6.48	6.52	5.85	6.94	
2024	6.55	6.56	5.28	6.97	
2025	6.52	6.52	5.99	6.94	
Plant Discharge	2009	6.30	6.29	5.82	6.78
	2010	6.45	6.44	5.12	6.95

2011	6.61	6.57	6.07	7.67
2012	6.58	6.58	5.92	7.48
2013	6.54	6.6	5.45	7.12
2014	6.62	6.63	4.83	7.17
2015	6.66	6.66	6.37	6.96
2016	6.46	6.57	5.17	7.03
2017	6.68	6.6	5.62	7.53
2018	6.08	6.22	4.59	6.84
2019	6.27	6.39	5.19	6.97
2020	6.48	6.44	5.77	7.41
2021	6.43	6.45	5.48	6.88
2022	6.46	6.47	6.02	6.8
2023	6.44	6.47	5.65	7.06
2024	6.60	6.51	6.01	7.62
2025	6.46	6.45	5.82	6.82

Table 3: Summary statistics of Conductivity from 2008 to 2025

Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Below Bridge	2009	33.05	33.2	29.6	35.4
	2010	35.18	35.6	27.4	55.7
	2011	43.38	44.6	33.1	57
	2012	52.99	52.8	28.2	73.8
	2013	54.82	56.5	32.5	77.4
	2014	58.35	58.8	30.6	68.1
	2015	60.56	60.8	39.1	70.3
	2016	62.13	62.4	37.6	76.3
	2017	67.23	68.3	45.8	110.9
	2018	76.12	76.6	54.2	135.8
	2019	73.73	73.8	56.8	118.3
	2020	65.25	64.3	46.2	125.3
	2021	63.12	63.3	41.9	108.5
	2022	62.58	62.7	30.9	99.8
	2023	60.55	60	46.9	95.1
2024	56.26	56	38	84	
Big Pond	2009	33.05	33.2	29.6	35.4
	2010	35.18	35.6	27.4	55.7
	2011	43.38	44.6	33.1	57
	2012	52.99	52.8	28.2	73.8
	2013	54.82	56.5	32.5	77.4
	2014	58.35	58.8	30.6	68.1
	2015	60.56	60.8	39.1	70.3
	2016	62.13	62.4	37.6	76.3
	2017	67.23	68.3	45.8	110.9
	2018	76.12	76.6	54.2	135.8
	2019	73.73	73.8	56.8	118.3
	2020	65.25	64.3	46.2	125.3
	2021	63.12	63.3	41.9	108.5
	2022	62.58	62.7	30.9	99.8
	2023	60.55	60	46.9	95.1
2024	56.26	56	38	84	

Appendix – Weather

	2025	60.9	60	50	89
Below Bridge	2008	32.17	31.8	21.6	44.4
	2009	36.91	36.5	27.5	51.6
	2010	38.06	38	27.4	83.6
	2011	40.80	40.6	21.2	87.1
	2012	52.87	50.1	20.2	81.1
	2013	55.11	53.9	29.3	116.6
	2014	56.08	57	20.3	120.7
	2015	59.01	58.3	50.6	82.6
	2016	59.15	58.7	47.3	119.1
	2017	60.79	61.9	38.8	94.1
	2018	66.42	66.6	37.3	96.2
	2019	62.88	62.7	37.6	162.2
	2020	53.61	53.7	33.6	91.4
	2021	54.88	55.5	33.1	140.1
	2022	54.16	54.6	20.8	157.8
	2023	51.85	52	27.9	77.4
	2024	48.86	48.5	41	146
2025	53.38	53.79	42.44	162.65	
Plant Discharge	2009	36.24	35.5	30.6	60
	2010	46.48	44.9	35.5	99.8
	2011	53.36	51.9	36.5	147.9
	2012	69.13	64.7	45.5	202
	2013	75.81	72.5	51	158.7
	2014	72.45	70.4	43.9	161.4
	2015	74.03	73	52.3	121
	2016	72.40	71	54.3	203
	2017	66.89	65.9	45.4	275
	2018	71.50	70.9	3.7	144.7
	2019	69.55	68	57.5	222
	2020	58.17	56.7	45.9	188.1
2021	58.25	57.9	47	168.3	
2022	56.61	56.1	33.9	192.7	

2023	55.9	55.7	17	118.9
2024	51.49	50.2	25.7	185.7
2025	27.06	56.4	43.89	254.5

Table 4: Summary statistics of Total Dissolved Solids from 2008 to 2025

Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Big Pond	2009	0.02	0.0213	0.0189	0.0226
	2010	0.02	0.0228	0.0175	0.0357
	2011	0.03	0.0285	0.0212	0.0365
	2012	0.03	0.0338	0.018	0.0473
	2013	0.03	0.0355	0.0208	0.0495
	2014	0.04	0.0376	0.0196	0.0436
	2015	0.04	0.0389	0.025	0.045
	2016	0.04	0.0399	0.022	0.0489
	2017	0.04	0.0437	0.022	0.071
	2018	0.05	0.049	0.0347	0.0869
	2019	0.05	0.0472	0.0364	0.0757
	2020	0.04	0.0412	0.0296	0.0802
	2021	0.04	0.0405	0.0268	0.0694
	2022	0.04	0.0401	0.0198	0.0639
	2023	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.0609
	2024	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.05
	2025	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.06
Below Bridge	2008	0.02	0.0204	0.0138	0.0284
	2009	0.02	0.0234	0.0176	0.033
	2010	0.02	0.0243	0.0176	0.0535
	2011	0.03	0.026	0.0136	0.0557
	2012	0.03	0.0321	0.0129	0.0519
	2013	0.04	0.0345	0.0187	0.0746
	2014	0.04	0.0365	0.013	0.0773
	2015	0.04	0.0373	0.0324	0.0528
	2016	0.04	0.0375	0.0303	0.0762
2017	0.04	0.0396	0.0249	0.0602	

Appendix – Weather

Plant Discharge	2018	0.04	0.0426	0.0239	0.0616
	2019	0.04	0.0401	0.024	0.1038
	2020	0.03	0.0344	0.0215	0.0585
	2021	0.04	0.0355	0.0212	0.0896
	2022	0.03	0.035	0.0133	0.101
	2023	0.3	0.0333	0.0179	0.0496
	2024	0.03	0.0311	0.0263	0.0934
	2025	0.04	0.032	0.03	0.11
	2009	0.02	0.0227	0.0196	0.0384
	2010	0.03	0.0287	0.0227	0.0639
	2011	0.03	0.0332	0.0234	0.0946
	2012	0.04	0.0414	0.0291	0.129
	2013	0.05	0.0467	0.0329	0.1016
	2014	0.05	0.0451	0.0281	0.1033
	2015	0.05	0.0467	0.0335	0.0774
	2016	0.05	0.0455	0.0347	0.13
	2017	0.04	0.0422	0.0291	0.176
	2018	0.05	0.0454	0.0023	0.0926
	2019	0.04	0.0435	0.0368	0.142
	2020	0.04	0.0363	0.0294	0.1204
	2021	0.04	0.0371	0.0301	0.1077
	2022	0.04	0.0359	0.0217	0.1233
	2023	0.04	0.0357	0.0109	0.0761
	2024	0.03	0.0321	0.0164	0.1188
	2025	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.17

Table 5: Summary statistics of Dissolved Oxygen from 2008 to 2025

Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Big Pond	2009	11.56	11.72	9.42	12.88
	2010	10.68	10.69	8.06	13.53
	2011	10.99	10.71	8.39	14.42
	2012	10.86	10.47	8.17	14.69
	2013	10.74	10.55	8.29	14.43
	2014	10.80	10.36	8.27	13.27

Below Bridge	2015	10.90	10.26	8.68	14.54
	2016	10.74	10.42	8.62	15.93
	2017	10.59	10.35	8.41	13.68
	2018	10.36	10.67	4.6	13.5
	2019	10.63	10.85	2.61	13.23
	2020	10.02	9.83	7.26	13.1
	2021	10.84	10.97	6.98	13.68
	2022	10.99	11.37	7.59	14.44
	2023	10.98	11.23	7.43	14.7
	2024	10.98	11.1	5.63	14.01
	2025	11.50	11.85	8.38	14.41
	2008	12.06	12.15	8.35	14.63
	2009	11.30	11.26	7.72	14.61
	2010	11.43	11.36	7.81	14.9
	2011	11.74	11.7	8.08	15.11
	2012	11.32	10.95	7.54	15.51
	2013	11.17	11.04	7.65	14.21
	2014	11.41	11.53	7.86	14.4
	2015	11.70	11.82	8.34	14.68
	2016	11.38	11.15	7.61	14.53
	2017	11.61	11.64	7.98	14.69
	2018	11.48	11.28	7.64	14.47
	2019	11.48	11.44	8	14.73
	2020	11.49	11.7	8.02	14.48
	2021	11.19	10.99	8.04	14.48
2022	11.32	10.99	7.9	14.76	
2023	11.17	11.22	7.57	14.85	
2024	11.32	11.08	8.02	14.79	
2025	11.67	11.92	7.87	15.0	
Plant Discharge	2009	12.25	12.28	10.29	14.1
	2010	10.94	10.95	7.02	14.48
	2011	11.24	10.99	7.12	14.76
2012	10.91	10.66	6.46	14.45	

Appendix – Weather

2013	10.96	10.52	7.28	14.2
2014	11.09	10.95	7.39	14.3
2015	11.55	11.79	7.59	14.68
2016	11.23	11.1	7.18	14.57
2017	11.53	11.5	7.5	14.91
2018	11.45	11.35	7.03	14.73
2019	11.30	11.185	6.88	14.44
2020	11.18	11.37	7.56	14.13
2021	11.10	11.09	7.68	14.51
2022	11.07	10.71	7.6	14.39
2023	11.16	11.41	7.15	14.84
2024	11.31	11.2	7.7	14.81
2025	11.76	12.35	7.69	15.01

Table 6: Summary statistics of Percent Saturation from 2008 to 2025

Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Big Pond	2009	92.14	91.8	86.8	98.9
	2010	94.06	94	85.9	104.4
	2011	94.67	94.2	87.3	109.3
	2012	93.94	93.1	84.8	109.6
	2013	92.31	91.9	81.4	109.1
	2014	95.00	95	82.7	106.4
	2015	95.10	95.1	86.8	106.2
	2016	95.00	94.5	84.8	106.8
	2017	95.07	95.7	82.5	104.8
	2018	85.82	87.2	46.9	99.9
	2019	89.99	91.2	26.7	108.6
	2020	91.71	92	77.8	102.2
	2021	92.75	92.7	71.5	107.2
	2022	93.77	93.5	82	104.4
	2023	94.40	94.6	82.2	107.0
	2024	95.30	95.1	54.7	108.7
	2025	97.13	96.1	89.1	110.7
	Below Bridge	2008	96.07	96.3	89.8

Plant Discharge	2009	96.09	96.3	88.3	102.6
	2010	96.65	96.7	88.9	103.3
	2011	95.93	96.05	88.2	104.4
	2012	96.04	96.5	85.6	105.3
	2013	94.36	94.3	88.7	101.6
	2014	94.80	94.9	87.7	101.5
	2015	96.91	97	89.5	103
	2016	96.72	96.8	88.9	103.5
	2017	96.38	96.7	89	102.5
	2018	95.99	96.2	88.9	102.9
	2019	97.17	96.9	91.2	104
	2020	96.75	96.2	88.7	108.9
	2021	95.92	95.8	89.4	102.5
	2022	97.23	97.1	89.8	106.3
	2023	96.15	96.4	88.1	103.9
	2024	98.57	98.3	93.2	105.8
	2025	99.12	98.9	91.7	106.6
	Plant Discharge	2009	94.94	95.5	88.1
2010		93.63	94.1	80.1	105.7
2011		94.33	95.1	72.5	103
2012		93.33	94.8	70.8	103.4
2013		94.37	94.3	83.1	103.6
2014		93.47	94.1	84	101
2015		95.47	95.9	84.7	103.1
2016		95.32	95.9	83.5	103.6
2017		95.48	95.6	85.9	102.8
2018		94.75	95.6	80.9	103.7
2019	95.37	95.1	70.7	108	
2020	95.07	95.2	85.2	102.3	
2021	94.91	95	86.7	103	
2022	95.33	95.2	88.3	105.1	
2023	96.02	96.3	87.1	104.7	
2024	98.14	98.5	89.3	106	

Appendix – Weather

	2025	98.39	98.4	88.4	110.3
Table 7: Summary statistics of Turbidity from 2008 to 2025					
Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Big Pond	2009	3.37	1.7	0	22
	2010	2.36	0	0	116.6
	2011	0.63	0	0	44.9
	2012	0.20	0	0	22
	2013	0.05	0	0	84.8
	2014	0.03	0	0	81.1
	2015	0.29	0	0	25.3
	2016	0.48	0	0	15
	2017	0.10	0	0	77
	2018	1.19	0	0	672
	2019	2.53	0	0	555
	2020	0.96	0.2	0	114.5
	2021	0.95	0	0	215.4
	2022	2.59	0.6	0	253.1
	2023	2.72	0	0	273.9
	2024	0.57	0	0	182.6
	2025	1.10	1.09	-0.21	53.83
Below Bridge	2008	0.61	0	0	963
	2009	10.37	0	0	1486
	2010	10.24	2.5	0	445
	2011	6.00	0.4	0	2259
	2012	22.64	3.35	0	1437
	2013	6.42	2.4	0	998
	2014	2.31	0	0	886
	2015	2.91	0	0	396.9
	2016	5.42	0	0	781
	2017	1.80	0	0	371.7
	2018	1.91	0	0	353.5
2019	3.77	0.3	0	460	
2020	2.39	0	0	251.6	

	2021	3.77	0	0	784
	2022	0.9	0	0	313.7
	2023	3.77	1.8	0	269.2
	2024	1.79	0	0	231.1
	2025	1.58	0.9	0.2	397.7
Plant Discharge	2009	67.35	23.6	4.3	1094
	2010	11.48	3.3	0	460
	2011	6.69	1.7	0	734
	2012	19.41	4.8	0	586
	2013	11.10	4.5	0	580
	2014	2.57	0	0	277.2
	2015	2.51	0	0	282.5
	2016	7.66	0.6	0	314.6
	2017	1.79	0	0	430
	2018	1.93	0	0	548
	2019	2.42	0.5	0	485
	2020	1.83	0.1	0	415
	2021	1.82	0.40	0	243.8
	2022	2.96	0	0	220.7
	2023	2.12	0.3	0.0	193.5
2024	1.28	0	0	135.2	
2025	2.36	1.31	-0.3	1254.2	

Table 8: Summary statistics of Water Temperature at the Residue Storage Area from 2012 to 2025

Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Well 1 Deep	2012	7.40	7.43	7.2	7.49
	2013	6.78	6.87	6.3	7.45
	2014	6.69	6.68	6.59	6.97
	2015	6.63	6.63	6.56	6.7
	2016	6.62	6.62	6.59	6.68
	2017	6.64	6.64	6.58	6.71
	2018	6.68	6.67	6.64	6.73
	2019	6.70	6.72	6.51	7.02
	2020	6.74	6.74	6.54	7.08
	2021	6.82	6.83	6.64	7.06

Appendix – Weather

	2022	6.92	6.95	6.83	7.51
	2023	7.03	7.03	6.94	7.16
	2024	7.03	7.03	7	7.13
	2025	7.08	7.09	7.02	7.26
Well 2 Shallow	2012	6.17	6.27	4.23	7.6
	2013	6.83	6.71	2.22	11.81
	2014	6.77	6.53	1.03	11.81
	2015	6.15	5.8	2.91	10.5
	2016	6.21	6.1	1.68	11.07
	2017	5.96	5.61	2.44	9.95
	2018	6.38	5.94	3.21	11.27
	2019	5.90	5.65	2.5	10.56
	2020	6.44	5.925	3.18	11.22
	2021	7.54	7.66	3.79	11.62
	2022	7.13	6.69	3.45	11.39
	2023	7.04	6.74	3.53	11.14
	2024	7.15	6.935	3.69	11.43
2025	7.09	6.73	4.02	10.74	
Well 2 Deep	2013	6.53	6.53	6.17	6.91
	2014	6.35	6.32	5.77	6.88
	2015	6.35	6.35	5.95	6.81
	2016	6.20	6.19	5.78	6.59
	2017	6.15	6.13	5.74	6.58
	2018	6.14	6.16	5.79	6.46
	2019	6.03	6.02	5.45	6.51
	2020	6.02	6.04	5.64	6.47
	2021	6.35	6.37	6.03	6.94
	2022	6.51	6.53	6.13	6.97
2023	6.66	6.67	6.25	7.04	
2024	6.70	6.72	6.31	7.11	
2025	6.84	6.85	6.39	7.18	
Well 3 Deep	2012	6.44	6.44	6.41	6.47
	2013	6.62	6.63	6.46	6.77
	2014	6.75	6.76	6.5	7.01
	2015	6.69	6.715	6.52	6.89
	2016	6.62	6.63	6.52	6.87
	2017	6.67	6.68	6.53	6.9
	2018	6.70	6.69	6.61	6.93
	2019	6.69	6.75	6.4	7

	2020	6.59	6.57	6.44	6.82
	2021	6.84	6.83	6.67	7.17
	2022	7.02	7.02	6.9	7.35
	2023	7.14	7.1	6.98	7.46
	2024	7.16	7.17	7.01	7.42
	2025	7.20	7.17	7.06	7.5
Well 4 Deep	2012	6.24	6.24	6.18	6.29
	2013	6.40	6.39	6.28	6.53
	2014	6.46	6.46	6.32	6.6
	2015	6.46	6.48	6.32	6.64
	2016	6.39	6.39	6.3	6.49
	2017	6.39	6.4	6.28	6.52
	2018	6.40	6.42	6.27	6.51
	2019	6.44	6.47	6.29	6.56
	2020	6.22	6.41	5.76	6.5
	2021	6.57	6.57	6.43	6.96
2022	6.75	6.74	6.64	6.83	
2023	6.89	6.89	6.79	6.99	
2024	6.96	6.97	6.83	7.13	
2025	7.29	7.31	7.13	7.57	

Table 9: Summary statistics of pH at the Residue Storage Area from 2012 to 2025

Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Well 1 Deep	2012	5.90	5.89	5.81	6.02
	2013	5.75	5.76	5.51	5.92
	2014	5.68	5.72	5.15	5.88
	2015	6.46	6.67	5.15	7.43
	2016	7.55	7.57	6.51	7.77
	2017	7.64	7.72	7.37	7.9
	2018	7.82	7.85	7.66	7.94
	2019	7.06	7.64	5.95	8.23
	2020	5.98	5.95	5.46	6.41
	2021	5.64	5.59	5.32	7.23
	2022	5.48	5.48	5.27	5.86
	2023	5.55	5.53	5.3	6.16
	2024	6.50	6.71	5.46	7.22
2025	6.99	6.97	6.01	7.4	
Well 2 Shallow	2012	5.39	5.32	4.97	5.85
	2013	5.64	5.72	4.89	5.98

Appendix – Weather

	2014	5.70	5.74	4.65	6.05
	2015	5.75	5.73	4.52	6.12
	2016	6.11	6.11	5.61	6.68
	2017	6.00	5.95	5.42	7.13
	2018	6.18	6.13	5.73	6.87
	2019	6.16	6.17	5.36	6.9
	2020	6.45	6.57	5.6	6.96
	2021	5.72	5.59	5.02	6.92
	2022	5.47	5.47	4.81	5.75
	2023	5.68	5.68	5.22	6.03
	2024	5.76	5.77	5.17	6.03
2025	5.67	5.68	5.18	6.05	
Well 2 Deep	2013	8.13	8.16	6.98	8.35
	2014	8.08	8.12	7.38	8.2
	2015	8.27	8.25	7.24	8.57
	2016	8.48	8.55	6.65	8.75
	2017	8.32	8.41	6.4	8.56
	2018	8.24	8.18	6.61	8.74
	2019	8.45	8.53	6.66	9.21
	2020	8.22	7.83	6.67	9.35
	2021	7.05	6.98	5.56	7.89
	2022	6.57	6.44	5.7	7.35
	2023	6.90	6.87	5.57	7.69
2024	7.27	7.4	5.58	7.88	
2025	7.46	7.59	5.52	8.05	
Well 3 Deep	2012	5.66	5.62	5.33	5.96
	2013	5.75	5.73	5.08	6.03
	2014	5.69	5.73	5.06	6.05
	2015	5.67	5.63	5.11	6.03
	2016	5.93	5.95	5.73	6.23
	2017	5.99	5.98	5.8	6.25
	2018	5.89	5.9	5.55	6.16
	2019	6.07	6.02	4.49	6.48
	2020	5.94	5.87	5.6	6.28
	2021	5.84	5.84	5.24	6.06
	2022	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.0
2023	5.98	5.98	5.74	6.11	
2024	5.99	5.96	5.67	6.18	
2025	5.95	5.9	5.77	6.23	

Well 4 Deep	2012	7.77	7.76	7.71	7.98
	2013	7.03	6.77	6.43	8.08
	2014	7.25	7.14	6.71	7.85
	2015	7.97	8.11	6.31	8.27
	2016	8.04	8.06	7.54	8.45
	2017	8.29	8.27	8.03	8.68
	2018	8.46	8.37	7.97	8.88
	2019	8.08	8.4	6.1	9.05
	2020	8.06	8	7.53	8.6
	2021	7.55	7.62	6.91	8.06
	2022	7.15	7.07	6.81	7.82
	2023	6.76	6.81	6.04	7.6
	2024	6.66	6.55	6.4	7.99
	2025	6.44	6.39	6.2	7.48

Table 10: Summary statistics of conductivity at the Residue Storage Area from 2012 to 2025

Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Well 1 Deep	2012	125.97	126	118	136
	2013	135.18	136	116	161
	2014	149.98	149	129	179
	2015	233.45	253	151	273
	2016	278.12	282	234	296
	2017	393.89	391	291	503
	2018	559.55	566	470	642
	2019	464.76	636	196	693
	2020	239.26	231	168	306
	2021	187.20	186	158	236
	2022	175.11	176	150	207
	2023	163.95	162.28	116.35	213.26
	2024	370.50	416.36	192.03	522.35
	2025	571.47	578.19	295.69	612.02
Well 2 Shallow	2012	87.69	87	76	123
	2013	84.76	85	62	131
	2014	96.49	94	72	154
	2015	97.46	96	83	120
	2016	127.69	115	92	208
	2017	127.23	126	90	206
2018	138.43	137	104	194	
2019	166.57	165	124	225	

Appendix – Weather

	2020	194.06	195	131	236
	2021	242.33	227	118	397
	2022	332.96	335	162	481
	2023	266.70	266	170	372
	2024	258.47	261	112	399
	2025	249.88	242.56	37.17	415.01
Well 2 Deep	2013	227.55	228	179	233
	2014	226.41	226	209	236
	2015	222.67	224	212	233
	2016	213.16	213	141	220
	2017	219.07	219	159	233
	2018	217.58	218	198	229
	2019	222.41	220	207	283
	2020	268.80	251	218	467
	2021	296.94	294	220	454
	2022	364	338	224	545
Well 3 Deep	2023	295.38	260	214	549
	2024	237.95	221	207	364
	2025	236.75	227.85	212.28	369.28
	2012	111.26	106	96	141
	2013	104.79	102	84	144
	2014	115.43	116	88	157
	2015	128.63	127	104	163
	2016	133.51	132	104	182
	2017	123.96	121	81	178
	2018	129.30	128	99	173
Well 4 Deep	2019	124.12	126	84	159
	2020	132.54	132	103	166
	2021	132.59	134	97	153
	2022	129.84	129	110	146
	2023	127.30	128	118	134
	2024	125.03	126	111	135
	2025	123.78	126.44	90.38	146.24
	2012	313.74	314	299	316
	2013	206.24	173	135	315
	2014	237.23	234	152	297
2015	231.61	227	178	283	
2016	263.85	268	226	283	
2017	271.08	268	261	298	

2018	265.54	269	245	284
2019	274.87	274	267	287
2020	266.99	276	195	288
2021	275.77	280	202	308
2022	241.9	236	196	304
2023	185.15	197	115	279
2024	134.08	117	105	263
2025	124.45	120.39	110.2	255.08

Table 11: Summary statistics of Total Dissolved Solids at the Residue Storage Area from 2012 to 2025

Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Well 1 Deep	2012	0.08	0.082	0.077	0.088
	2013	0.09	0.088	0.075	0.105
	2014	0.10	0.097	0.084	0.116
	2015	0.15	0.165	0.098	0.178
	2016	0.18	0.183	0.152	0.192
	2017	0.26	0.254	0.189	0.327
	2018	0.36	0.368	0.305	0.417
	2019	0.30	0.413	0.127	0.451
	2020	0.16	0.15	0.109	0.199
	2021	0.12	0.12	0.1	0.15
Well 2 Shallow	2022	0.11	0.11	0.1	0.13
	2023	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.14
	2024	0.24	0.27	0.12	0.34
	2025	0.37	0.38	0.19	0.4
	2012	0.06	0.056	0.05	0.08
	2013	0.06	0.055	0.04	0.085
	2014	0.06	0.061	0.047	0.1
	2015	0.06	0.062	0.054	0.078
	2016	0.08	0.075	0.06	0.135
	2017	0.08	0.082	0.059	0.134
	2018	0.09	0.089	0.068	0.126
	2019	0.11	0.107	0.081	0.146
	2020	0.13	0.127	0.085	0.154
	2021	0.16	0.15	0.08	0.26
	2022	0.22	0.22	0.11	0.310.24
	2023	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.24
	2024	0.17	0.17	0.07	0.26
	2025	0.16	0.16	0.02	0.27

Appendix – Weather

Well 2 Deep	2013	0.15	0.148	0.116	0.151
	2014	0.15	0.147	0.136	0.153
	2015	0.14	0.145	0.138	0.151
	2016	0.14	0.139	0.092	0.143
	2017	0.14	0.142	0.104	0.151
	2018	0.14	0.142	0.13	0.149
	2019	0.14	0.143	0.134	0.184
	2020	0.17	0.163	0.142	0.304
	2021	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.3
	2022	0.24	0.22	0.15	0.35
	2023	0.19	0.17	0.14	0.36
	2024	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.24
2025	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.24	
Well 3 Deep	2012	0.07	0.069	0.063	0.092
	2013	0.07	0.066	0.055	0.094
	2014	0.08	0.075	0.057	0.102
	2015	0.08	0.082	0.068	0.106
	2016	0.09	0.0855	0.068	0.118
	2017	0.08	0.079	0.053	0.116
	2018	0.08	0.083	0.064	0.112
	2019	0.08	0.082	0.055	0.103
	2020	0.09	0.086	0.067	0.11
	2021	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.1
	2022	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.1
	2023	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09
2024	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.09	
2025	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.1	
Well 4 Deep	2012	0.20	0.204	0.194	0.206
	2013	0.13	0.112	0.087	0.205
	2014	0.15	0.152	0.099	0.193
	2015	0.15	0.148	0.115	0.184
	2016	0.17	0.174	0.147	0.184
	2017	0.18	0.174	0.17	0.197
	2018	0.17	0.175	0.159	0.184
	2019	0.18	0.178	0.173	0.187
	2020	0.17	0.18	0.127	0.187
	2021	0.18	0.18	0.13	0.2
	2022	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.2
	2023	0.12	0.13	0.07	0.18

2024	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.17
2025	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.17

Table 12: Summary statistics of Oxidation Reduction Potential at the Residue Storage Area from 2012 to 2025

Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max
Well 1 Deep	2012	-329.15	-351.9	-361.5	-116.6
	2013	-271.97	-266.4	-375.2	1.7
	2014	-134.61	-250.6	-291	347.3
	2015	-180.86	-251	-481.6	336.2
	2016	-299.52	-333	-426.9	99.8
	2017	-224.67	-193.55	-441.4	84.4
	2018	-57.77	-47.4	-201.6	189.2
	2019	-14.25	-43.9	-375.3	416.1
	2020	334.93	338.68	176.1	442.5
	2021	368.11	356.88	116.05	443.93
	2022	405.55	432.39	157.98	452.64
	2023	360.47	378.29	59.37	470.28
2024	84.43	32.37	-27.05	440.68	
2025	-43.87	-42.17	-103.86	129.71	
Well 2 Shallow	2012	298.19	310	120.1	341.5
	2013	208.00	309	-293.7	461.7
	2014	155.62	225.5	-269	466.5
	2015	252.57	325.35	-94.9	419.2
	2016	207.31	270.9	-284.9	453.5
	2017	133.60	206.1	-340.8	419.7
	2018	87.34	74.7	-357.6	415.8
	2019	261.99	334.8	-58.6	439.3
	2020	70.07	58.3	-298.2	419.3
	2021	73.23	81.035	-264.16	352.08
	2022	75.69	70.55	-258.71	412.54
	2023	95.86	104.76	-356.83	382.78
2024	100.82	87.53	-284.51	419.58	
2025	209.09	170.98	32.82	494.37	
Well 2 Deep	2013	-428.69	-467.7	-499.5	131.9
	2014	-370.11	-411.1	-495.4	84.4
	2015	-339.74	-392.1	-486.3	114
	2016	-384.51	-424.8	-502.1	104.1
	2017	-350.22	-403.5	-502.9	130.9
	2018	-404.73	-461.3	-497.2	1.7

Appendix – Weather

	2019	-324.12	-394.5	-501	118.4		2013	131.98	132.02045	131.4862	132.3255	
	2020	-328.86	-367.5	-478.4	50.2		2014	131.84	131.874	131.2755	132.2039	
	2021	-164.04	-152.06	-547.3	186.96		2015	131.95	131.969	131.4605	132.3551	
	2022	-234.42	-280.68	-633.11	111.5		2016	131.99	131.99605	131.7217	132.3484	
	2023	-366.70	-379.88	-633.36	115.39		2017	131.94	131.9131	131.6611	132.3429	
	2024	-371.88	-421.38	-563.32	116.31		2018	132.06	132.0801	131.6035	132.4215	
	2025	-431.73	-430.74	-695.82	134		2019	131.83	131.8278	131.5443	132.1565	
Well 3 Deep	2012	260.80	253.7	210.3	306.5		2020	131.96	131.92065	131.6256	133.2077	
	2013	364.17	375.9	119.7	442		2021	132.06	132.02075	131.5125	132.991	
	2014	388.15	422.1	147.2	448.4		2022	131.99	131.9716	131.4236	132.7686	
	2015	401.78	440.2	143.2	462.9		2023	131.31	131.5441	127.9078	132.9078	
	2016	411.14	430.4	179.2	462.7		2024	132.40	132.3328	131.3101	134.1699	
	2017	364.46	415.6	-82.3	448.7		2025	133.29	133.2321	132.1556	134.927	
	2018	402.53	420.1	210.6	461.5		Well 2 Shallow	2012	113.93	113.9759	113.7681	114.1645
	2019	404.15	432.1	-112.1	587.1			2013	113.73	113.7411	113.4821	114.0309
	2020	367.73	417.4	176.55	448.5			2014	113.71	113.7275	113.2566	114.0288
	2021	378.08	390.18	231.02	446.21			2015	113.72	113.7245	113.4027	113.9952
2022	392.08	390.4	212.57	453.35		2016		113.79	113.7951	113.4259	113.9767	
2023	369.88	377.33	211.45	448.1		2017		113.91	113.901	113.6009	114.1578	
2024	326.68	357.23	83.76	530.31		2018		113.88	113.8941	113.5997	114.0373	
2025	268.08	298.45	-268.9	519.65		2019		112.86	112.8703	112.5978	113.0763	
Well 4 Deep	2012	-220.88	-337.6	-416.4	41.9			2020	112.89	112.9037	112.591	113.0219
	2013	98.46	349.5	-439.7	404.7			2021	113.99	114.196	112.7591	114.8644
	2014	44.72	63.95	-501	370.1		2022	114.2	114.1629	113.661	115.0802	
	2015	42.97	35.7	-597.8	378.1		2023	114.3051	114.2904	113.6155	115.1724	
	2016	-243.04	-287.95	-556.5	270.8		2024	114.42	114.409	113.7536	115.3301	
	2017	-289.34	-337.65	-500	244.4		2025	114.71	114.7108	113.945	115.4863	
	2018	-407.39	-448.5	-553.4	137.1		Well 2 Deep	2013	113.63	113.6258	113.2945	114.0146
	2019	-263.38	-337.5	-625.1	341.4			2014	113.55	113.555	113.2056	113.9122
	2020	-257.84	-402.5	-465.7	236.1			2015	113.62	113.6285	113.2716	113.8631
	2021	241.54	322.29	-146.76	487.44			2016	113.68	113.69145	113.4072	113.9247
2022	444.72	486.45	-6.53	550.4		2017		113.58	113.6053	113.2709	113.8921	
2023	335.80	474.93	-86.45	553.68		2018		113.56	113.5582	113.3718	113.8193	
2024	267.30	332.89	-99.65	534.54		2019		113.56	113.6087	113.1624	113.8587	
2025	266.17	250.07	-40.58	526.42		2020		113.60	113.5883	113.274	113.8842	
Table 13: Summary statistics of Water Elevation at the Residue Storage Area from 2012 to 2025								2021	113.53	113.5511	113.0675	114.1489
Station	Year	Mean	Median	Min	Max			2022	113.28	113.2821	112.6758	114.0687
Well 1 Deep	2012	131.87	131.9028	131.3874	132.1029		2023	113.21	113.1770	112.6446	114.1597	
							2024	113.26	113.2447	112.6021	114.3353	

Appendix – Weather

	2025	113.75	113.6879	113.1574	114.7753
Well 3 Deep	2012	133.86	133.8236	133.3948	134.8782
	2013	133.31	133.3025	132.5933	134.6628
	2014	133.03	133.0324	131.7996	135.0034
	2015	133.21	133.08375	132.4325	134.7668
	2016	132.84	132.8195	132.1306	134.1729
	2017	132.69	132.6946	131.7471	134.1696
	2018	132.76	132.72105	132.1707	134.0623
	2019	132.54	132.46745	131.9998	133.7396
	2020	132.60	132.5027	131.9855	134.9102
	2021	133.16	133.0799	131.8971	135.3918
	2022	133.33	133.3953	131.511	136.5113
	2023	133.69	133.6958	132.3863	135.78
	2024	134.92	135.0265	132.8489	137.5963
	2025	133.71	134.0226	131.8257	136.0888

	2012	137.94	137.942	137.7747	138.1268
Well 4 Deep	2013	138.03	138.07165	137.7004	138.3314
	2014	138.09	138.1236	137.6385	138.4492
	2015	138.34	138.442	137.585	138.8119
	2016	138.56	138.5831	137.6365	139.0317
	2017	138.63	138.6243	138.1569	139.1022
	2018	138.72	138.7313	138.3324	139.0918
	2019	138.46	138.44065	136.1444	138.8241
	2020	138.48	138.4218	135.7233	139.8605
	2021	138.91	138.86745	128.6848	139.9577
	2022	138.1	138.03125	137.0165	138.9141
	2023	138.03	137.974	136.0023	139.112
	2024	138.67	138.6945	137.3137	140.1936
	2025	139.4	139.4154	130.9673	140.233

