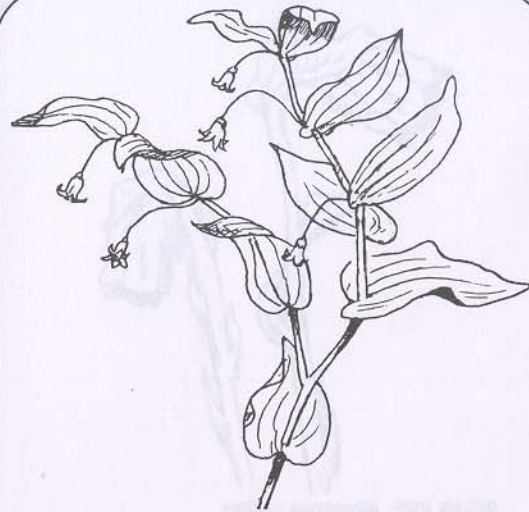


TWINFLOWER, *Linnaea borealis*

The delicate pair of fragrant pink flowers arise from a creeping stem. Leaves are nearly round and about 2.5 cm long. Flower stems are 8-15 cm high. Blooms from June to August.



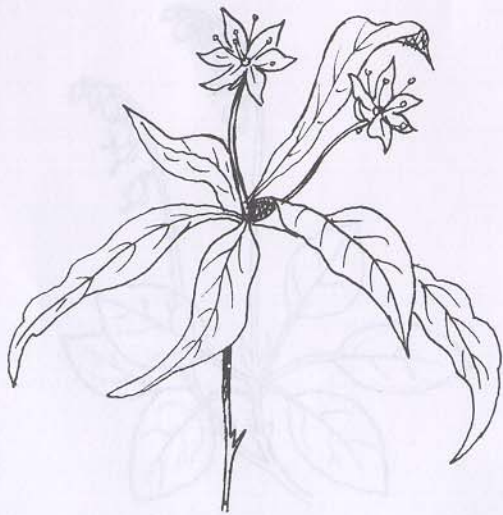
ROSE TWISTED STALK, *Streptopus roseus*

The pink or purplish bell-shaped flowers dangle beneath a zigzag stem. Leaves are egg-shaped. The Twisted Stalk, *S. amplexifolius* is similar but has greenish flowers on kinked stalks. Height: 0.5-1 m. Blooms in June and July. Both species have red berries in August.



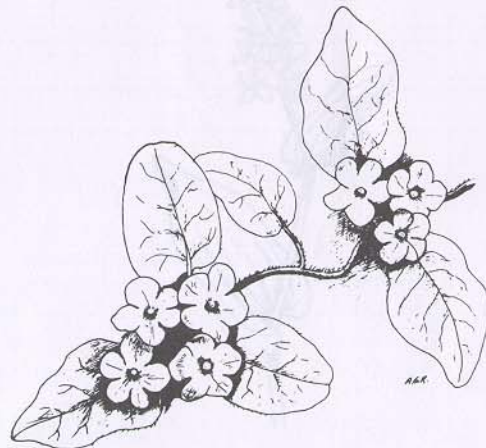
PINK LADY'S SLIPPER, *Cypripedium acaule*

Note the two basal leaves with parallel veins. The pink or white flower has a deeply cleft pouch that is heavily veined. Height: 15-35 cm. Blooms in June and July.



STARFLOWER, *Trientalis borealis*

Note that whorl of 5-10 tapered shiny leaves. The two white flowers have 6 to 7 pointed petals and are on threadlike stalks. Height: 10-20 cm. Blooms in June and July.



TRAILING ARBUTUS, *Epigaea repens*

A trailing evergreen with oval-shaped leathery leaves. Flowers are pink or white, tube-shaped and fragrant. Found only in western parts of Newfoundland. Blooms in May and June.

The wildflowers of this pamphlet are all inhabitants of woodlands, a habitat with moist soils and shade for at least part of the year. These are areas of coniferous forests or mixed woods with deciduous and coniferous trees and shrubs. Almost all of the flowers in this habitat bloom in spring or early summer.

Regulations prohibit picking or removing wildflowers in parks and Natural Areas. Please leave them for others to see and photograph.

For further information on Newfoundland and Labrador's Provincial Parks or Natural Areas write:



GOVERNMENT OF
NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR

Dept. of Environment and Conservation
Parks and Natural Areas Division

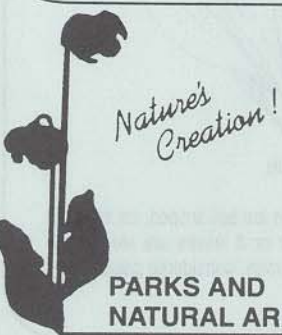
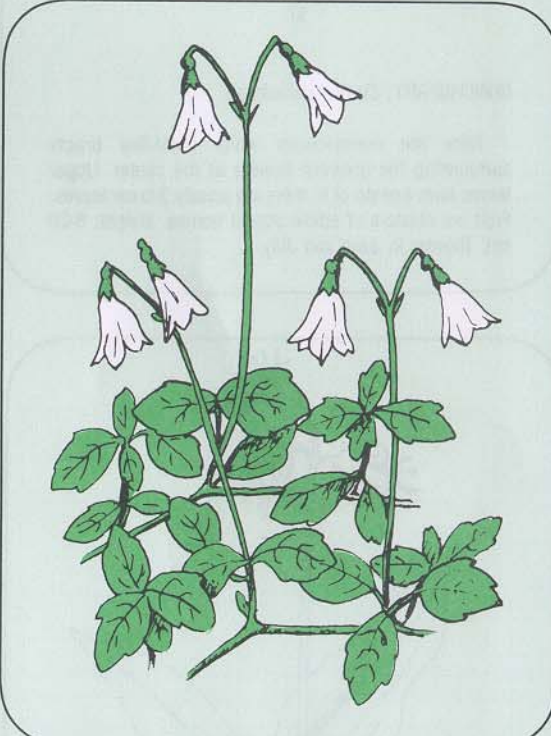
33 Reid's Lane

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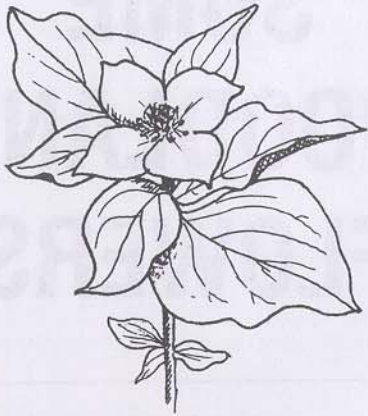
Prepared by Glen Ryan, May, 1978



PARKS AND
NATURAL AREAS

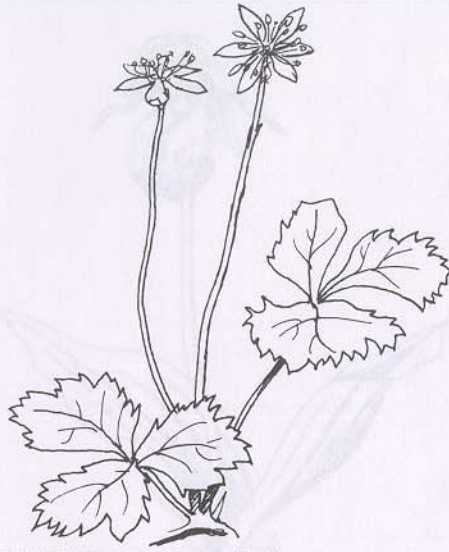
Publication Number 10

SOME WOODLAND FLOWERS



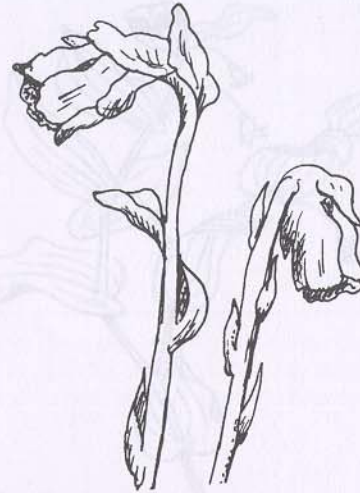
BUNCHBERRY, *Cornus canadensis*

Note the conspicuous white petal-like bracts surrounding the greenish flowers at the center. Upper leaves form a whorl of 6; there are usually 3 lower leaves. Fruit are clusters of edible scarlet berries. Height: 8-20 cm. Blooms in June and July.



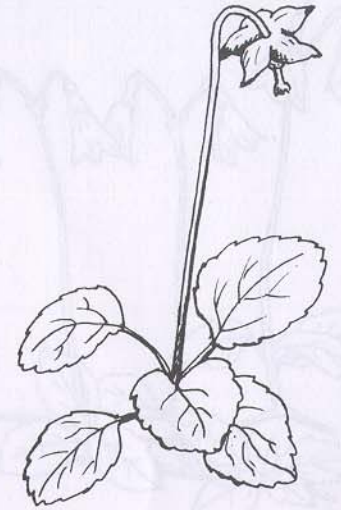
GOLD THREAD, *Coptis groenlandica*

Leaves are shiny, dark, and evergreen. Roots are bright yellow. Flowers have 5-7 white petal-like sepals. Stamens and pistils are yellow. Height: 8-15 cm. Blooms in May and June.



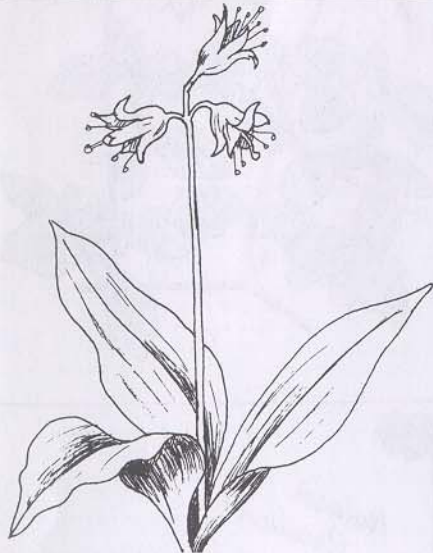
INDIAN PIPE, *Monotropa uniflora*

Note the nodding white or pinkish flowers on translucent waxy pipes. Leaves are scale-like. This plant does not possess chlorophyll and, therefore, cannot use the sun's energy to make food. It lives mainly on decaying woody plant material. Height: 10-25 cm. Blooms in July and August.



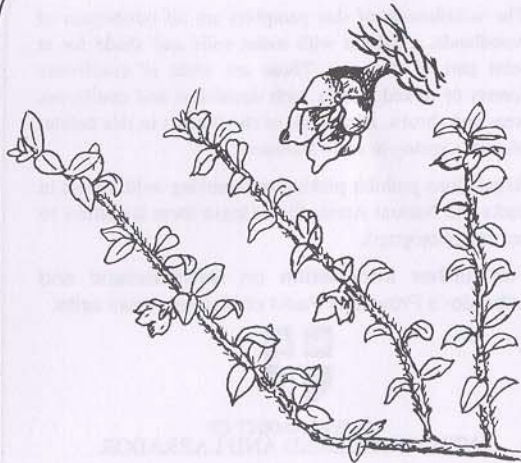
ONE-FLOWERED WINTERGREEN, *Moneses uniflora*

Note that single, nodding, waxy white or pink flower with the prominent protruding style. Leaves are evergreen, roundish and form a basal rosette. Height: 5-12 cm. Blooms in June and July.



CORN LILY, *Clintonia borealis*

The yellowish-green flowers are bell-shaped, on leafless stalks 15-40 cm high. The 2 or 3 leaves are shiny and lily-like. Fruit are deep blue berries, considered poisonous. Blooms in June and July.



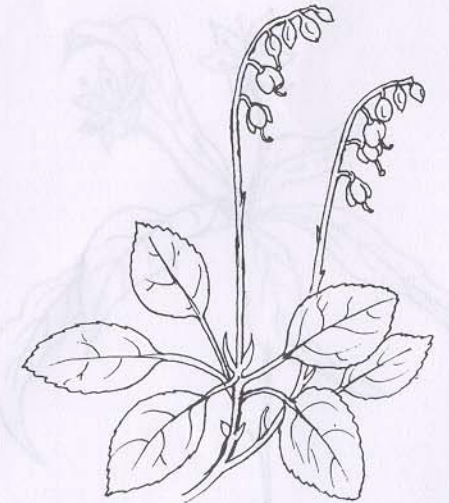
CREeping SNOWBERRY, *Gaultheria hispidula*

An evergreen woody plant with tiny, shiny, oval leaves. Stems are trailing and mat-forming. Flowers are small, greenish-white and bell-shaped. Fruit are edible white berries with a wintergreen flavour. Blooms in May and June. Fruit in August.



CANADA MAYFLOWER, *Maianthemum canadense*

There are usually 2 leaves that are heart-shaped at the base. Flowers are in clusters and have 4 petals. Fruit are berries that are greenish and speckled at first but turn red later. Height: 8-20 cm. Blooms in June and July.



ONE-SIDED PYROLA, *Pyrola secunda*

Flowers are white or greenish, arranged along one side of the stem. Leaves are elliptical or egg-shaped and shiny dark green. Height: 10-20 cm. Blooms in June and July. There are 6 other related species of Pyrolas in Newfoundland.