Adult Basic Education **Science**

Science 3101 Matter and Chemical Change

Study Guide

Credit Value: 1

Texts: *science.connect1*; *Colbourne, Fernandez, et al; McGraw-Hill Ryerson; 2002. science.connect.2*; *Colbourne, Fehres, et al; McGraw-Hill Ryerson; 2003.*

Science Courses [General College Profile]		
Science 2100A		
Science 2100B		
Science 2100C		
Science 3101		
Science 3102		
Science 3103		
Science 3104		
Science 3105		
Science 3106		

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To the Student

I. Introduction to Science 3101

Science 3101, *Matter and Chemical Change*, introduces you to chemicals and chemical reactions and the role that they play in daily life.

The course begins with a discussion of ways that chemicals are useful and how to use them safely. You will be introduced to two chemical information safety systems. You learn about states and properties of matter and how to tell the difference between a pure substance and a mixture.

In Unit 2, you investigate pure substances, elements and compounds. You learn your way around the periodic table and become familiar with names and formulas for some common elements and simple compounds.

In Unit 3, you investigate mixtures. You learn the difference between solutions and mechanical mixtures. You investigate concentration and solubility and are introduced to acids, bases and the pH scale.

In Unit 4, you take a closer look at some everyday chemical reactions. You investigate how substances change during a reaction and how energy is involved in every chemical reaction. You are introduced to the use of word equations to represent chemical reactions. You finish the course by applying the knowledge that you have gained to investigate acid deposition.

You will be required to complete three **Assignments** and three **Core Labs** in this course. Your instructor may ask you to complete additional assignments and/or laboratory investigations.

Two textbooks are needed for this course; *science.connect1*; Colbourne, Fernandez, et al; McGraw-Hill Ryerson; 2002 and *science.connect.2*; Colbourne, Fehres, et al; McGraw-Hill Ryerson; 2003.

Note:

You cannot get credit for Science 3101 if you previously received credit for either Science 1206 in high school or Chemistry 1102 in ABE.

II. <u>Use of Science Study Guides</u>

Before beginning this course, ensure you have the text and any other resources needed (see the information in the Introduction to this course for specifics).

To the Student

As you work through the Study Guide, you will see that it is divided according to the Units listed in the Table of Contents. When you open a unit it will have the following components:

Reading for this Unit:

Here you will find the chapters, sections and pages of the text you will use to cover the material for this unit. Skim the sections of the textbook, look at the titles of the sections, scan the figures and read any material in the margins. Once you have this overview of the unit, you are ready to begin. Do not be intimidated by the content. You will work through the text, section by section, gaining knowledge and understanding of the material as you go.

References and Notes	Work to Submit
This left hand column guides you through the material to read from the text. Read any highlighted notes that follow the reading instructions. The symbols DD direct you to the questions that you should complete when finished a reading assignment.	You come across three (4) headings in this right hand column. Writing: This section comprises your notes for the unit. Here you will find either written questions or references to specific questions or problems from your text. You may want to write out each question followed by the answer. This material should be checked by your instructor before moving on to the next unit. Mathematical problems should have their solutions checked <u>as</u> you go. Laboratory: This section indicates if there is a Core Lab that should be completed for the unit. Let the instructor know in advance that you will be ready for the lab. A lab report should be submitted for each Core Lab. Your instructor will provide guidelines as to how s/he wants the report written. Assignment: This section indicates if there is an assignment that should be completed for the Unit. The information in the "References and Notes" column will indicate how you obtain the assignment. These assignments frequently relate the science content to technology, society and the environment. Computer: This section indicates that you will use a computer and a printer to complete some of the required work for the course. Ask your instructor for help if you are not sure how to use the computer. You will be required to print out some material each time you do the computer work and the printouts should be included with the written notes.

To the Student

III. <u>Recommended Evaluation</u>

Written Notes	10%
Labs/Assignments	20%
Test(s)	20%
Final Exam (entire course)	<u>50%</u>
	100%

Unit 1 - Matter

To fulfill the objectives of this unit, students should complete the following:

Reading for this unit: *science.connect1*, Chapter 1, pages 4 - 19.

References and Notes	Work to Submit		
Study pages 6 - 9. Then answer	Assignment I:		
assignment 🖻	1.1 Give four examples of harmful chemicals often found in a home, name a product in which you would find each, and indicate the possible dangers		
<i>Note:</i> The first part of this unit (questions 1.1 - 1.5) is covered	of each.		
by completion of an assignment. You should pass the completed	1.2 Name and briefly explain the 3 ways that WHMIS information is provided.		
for marking. You will not be tested on the material covered in the assignment.	 1.3 Using the Sample WHMIS Label and the Sample MSDS found in Appendix A, complete the Find Out Activity, A Closer Look at WHMIS, on page 8. 		
Launch the WIIMIS lasses on	1.4 Complete the <i>Safety Symbol Inventory</i> in Appendix A.		
your computer, and follow the	Computer:		
through it. Complete 1.5	1.5 Print out the <i>WHMIS Symbol Table</i> and the <i>Certificate of Completion</i> . Include these with your assignment.		
Study pages 10 12 There	Writing:		
answer questions 1.6 - 1.10	1.6 Define matter .		
	1.7 Describe the particle theory of matter .		

Unit 1 - Matter

References and Notes	Work to Submit		
	1.8	Using the particle theory, explain the three states of matter. (Be sure to describe the spacing and movement of particles for each.)	
	1.9	Explain the difference between physical and chemical properties and give three examples of each.	
Study pages 15 - 17. Then	1.10	Complete questions 3 and 4 from <i>Check Your Understanding</i> on page 15.	
answer questions 1.11 - 1.12	1.11	a) Explain the difference between the particles of a pure substance and a mixture .	
		b) Give two examples of pure substances and two examples of mixtures.	
	1.12	Complete question 1 from <i>Check Your</i> <i>Understanding</i> on page 19.	
Note: This is the end of Unit 1. You should check with your instructor to see if there is review work or any other additional work for this unit.			

Unit 2 - Elements and Compounds

To fulfill the objectives of this unit, students should complete the following:

Reading for this unit: *science.connect1*, Chapter 2, pages 22 - 37.

References and Notes	Work to Submit					
	v	Writing:				
Study pages 24 - 27. Then answer questions 2.1 - 2.8	2	.1 Defi	ne elemen t	t.		
<i>Note: Look carefully at Figures</i> 2.2 and 2.3 and the Periodic	2.2Wh2.3Whper		What is the periodic table ?			
Table inside the back cover of the text. Notice that there is one block in the Periodic Table for			<i>back cover of</i><i>bat there is one</i><i>bat the bat the b</i>			oup and a
each element. Take note of the information presented in each	2	.4 Cop	y and comp	olete the fol	lowing tab	ole:
block.		Element Name	Element Number	Symbol	Mass	State of Matter
		Silver				
			29			
				Na		
	Ī				32.1	
	2	.5 Des meta .6 Note a) A b) A	cribe 4 diff als and non- the stair-s re metals o re non-me	ferences in -metals. tep line in t on the right tals on the	properties the periodi or left of t right or le	between ic table. that line? ft of that line?
	2	.7 Whe table	ere are met : e?	alloids loca	ated in the	periodic
	2	.8 Com Und	nplete quest erstanding	tions 2 and on page 30	3 in Checi).	k Your

Unit 2 - Elements and Compounds

References and Notes	Work to Submit					
	Writing:					
Refer to page 28 to answer question 2.9 IP	2.9	Copy and complete the table from <i>Investigation 2-</i> A. (You need not answer the questions at the bottom of the page.)				
lesson on your computer and follow the instructions to work	Comp	Computer:				
your way through it. Complete 2.10	2.10	Print out the <i>Certificate of Completion</i> . Include it with your notes.				
Study pages 30 - 31. Then	Writi	Writing:				
answer questions 2.11 - 2.12	2.11	Define compound .				
	2.12	What is a decomposition reaction ?				
Refer to Investigation 2-C,	Laboratory:					
<i>32, to do the laboratory</i> .	2.13	Complete Investigation 2-C. Pass your 'Lab Report' in to your instructor for marking				
<i>Note:</i> See your instructor to find out what needs to be included in your <i>Lab Report</i> .		Report in to your instructor for marking.				
Study pages 35 - 36. Look						
make sure that you understand it. Then do questions 2.14 and	Writing:					
2.15	2.14	Complete the Find Out Activity, <i>Interpreting</i> <i>Chemical Formulas</i> , on page 37.				
<i>Note:</i> This is the end of Unit 2. You should check with your instructor to see if there is review work or any other additional work for this unit.	2.15	Complete question 2 from <i>Check Your</i> <i>Understanding</i> on page 37.				

Unit 3 - Mixtures

To fulfill the objectives of this unit, students should complete the following:

Reading for this unit :	science.connect1;
	Chapter 3, Sections 3.1 - 3.3; pages 40 - 49;
	Chapter 4, Section 4.1, page 60; Section 4.2; pages 63 - 69.

References and Notes	Work to Submit		
	Writing:		
answer questions 3.1 - 3.4	3.1	Define solution .	
	3.2	Explain the difference between a mechanical mixture and a solution.	
	3.3	Name and briefly describe the two parts of a solution.	
	3.4	Complete questions 1, 2, and 3 in <i>Check Your Understanding</i> on page 44.	
Study pages 45 - 46. Then answer questions 3.5 - 3.8			
Note: A general way to show concentration is: concentration = mass/volume. This means it can be expressed as any unit of mass divided by any unit of volume.	3.5	a) Define concentration.b) What unit is commonly used to express concentration?	
	3.6	A saline solution is a solution of salt in water. What does it mean to say a saline solution has a concentration of 1.0g/L?	
	3.7	Define solubility .	
	3.8	a) Explain the difference between soluble and insoluble.b) Give 2 examples of substances that are soluble in water and 2 examples of substances that are not soluble in water.	

Unit 3 - Mixtures

References and Notes	Work to Submit	
Refer to page 47 to do question 3.9 (the second assignment for the course) Note: You may need to discuss with your instructor how to draw a line graph.	 Assignment II: 3.9 Complete Investigation 3-A, <i>How Does</i> <i>Temperature Affect Solubility</i>? Pass your work in to your instructor for marking. 	
Refer to Investigation 3-B, What is the Best Solvent?, page 48 to do the laboratory. Note: See your instructor to find out what needs to be included in your Lab Report.	 Laboratory: 3.10 Complete Investigation 3-B. Pass your Lab Report in to your instructor for marking. 	
Study page 60. Then answer question 3.11.	 Writing: 3.11 a) Explain the difference between a concentrated and a dilute solution. b) How could you change a solution from concentrated to dilute? 	
Study pages 63 - 65. Then answer questions 3.12 - 3.14	3.12 Write definitions for acid, base, and neutral.3.13 What is an indicator?	
<i>Note:</i> Look carefully at Figure 4.6 to see the pH of some common substances and decide whether they are acids or bases.	3.14 What is the pH scale ?	

Unit 3 - Mixtures

References and Notes	Work to Submit
Launch the Acids and Bases lesson on your computer and follow the instructions to work your way through it. Complete 3.15 [2]]	 Computer: 3.15 Print out the <i>Certificate of Completion</i>. Include it with your notes.
Note: This is the end of Unit 3. You should check with your instructor to see if there is review work or any other additional work for this unit.	

Unit 4 - Chemical Reactions

To fulfill the objectives of this unit, students should complete the following:

Reading for this unit :	science.connect2;	
	Chapter 2, Sections 2.1 - 2.4, pages 24 - 35;	
	Chapter 3, Section 3.1, pages 42 - 43;	
	Chapter 4, Section 4.1, pages 64 - 65.	

References and Notes	Wor	k to Submit	
<i>Note</i> that you will be using a different text, science.connect2 , for the rest of the course.			
	Writi	ng:	
study pages 24 - 25. Then answer questions 4.1 - 4.2	4.1	Define chemical reaction.	
	4.2	Give 3 examples of common useful chemical reactions.	
Refer to Investigation 2-A, Identifying Common Gases,	Laboratory:		
	4.3	Complete Investigation 2-A. Pass your Lab Report in to your instructor for marking.	
<i>Note:</i> See your instructor to find out what needs to be included in your <i>Lab Report</i> .			
	Writing:		
study pages 28 - 29. Then answer questions 4.4 - 4.7	4.4	Explain what is meant by reactants and products .	
	4.5	Define combustion .	
	4.6	Define neutralization.	

Unit 4 - Chemical Reactions

References and Notes	Wor	Work to Submit						
	4.7 Copy and complete the following chart:							
	Rea	ction	Reactants	Products				
	com	bustion						
	neutralization							
Refer to Investigation 2-B, Investigating Chemical Reactions, pages 32 - 33, to do the laboratory. INT Note: You may only be expected to complete certain parts of this investigation. Check with your instructor. Note: See your instructor to find out what needs to be included in your Lab Report.	Labo 4.8	ratory: Completa Report i	e Investigation 2-B. n to your instructor f	Pass your Lab for marking.				
	Writing:							
answer question 4.9.	4.9	List five chemical	List five pieces of evidence that show that a chemical reaction has occurred.					
Study page 35. Then answer question 4.10 [>]> Launch the Chemical Reactions lesson on your computer and follow the instructions to work	4.10	Explain t an endot each.	the difference between	en an exothermic and l give an example of				
your way through it. Complete	Com	puter:						
	4.11	Print out <i>Complet</i>	the <i>Summary</i> and th <i>ion</i> . Include them w	ne <i>Certificate of v</i> ith your notes.				

Unit 4 - Chemical Reactions

References and Notes	Wor	k to Submit			
Study pages 42 - 43. Then	Writing:				
answer questions 4.12 - 4.14	4.12	What do word equations show?			
	4.13	Write the general format of a word equation with two reactants and two products.			
Study pages 64 and 65 paying close attention to Figures 4.3A and 4.3B. Then, launch the Acid Deposition lesson on your computer and follow the instructions to work your way	4.14	Complete question #1 in <i>Check Your</i> <i>Understanding</i> on page 43.			
through it. Complete the third	Assig	gnment III:			
<i>Note:</i> You will not be tested on the material covered in the assignment.	4.15	Print out the <i>Summary</i> and the <i>Certificate of</i> <i>Completion</i> with your name on them. Pass them to your instructor.			
Note: This is the end of Unit 4. You should check with your instructor to see if there is review work or any other additional work for this unit.					
Note: You have now reached the end of the course and you will be expected to write a final exam. Discuss with your instructor what you should study for the exam.					

Appendix

Sample WHMIS Label

ACETONE ACÉTONE

SEE MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET FOR THIS PRODUCT Voir la fiche signalétique pour ce produit

DANGER! EXTREMELY FLAMMABLE. IRRITATES EYES.

PRECAUTIONS: Keep away from heat, sparks, and flames. Ground containers when pouring. Avoid breathing vapours or mists. Avoid eye



contact. Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin. Wear splash-proof safety goggles or faceshield and butyl rubber gloves. If acetone is present in concentrations greater than 250 ppm, wear a NIOSH-approved respirator with an organic vapour cartridge. Use with adequate ventilation, especially in enclosed areas. Store in a cool, wellventilated area, away from incompatibles. FIRST AID: In case of contact with eyes. immediately flush eyes with lots of running water for 15 minutes, lifting the upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get medical attention immediately. In case of contact with skin, immediately wash skin with lots of soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if irritation persists after washing. Wash clothing before reuse. If inhaled, remove subject to fresh air. Give artificial respiration if not breathing. Get medical attention immediately. If swallowed, contact the Poison Control Centre. Get medical attention immediately. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious or convulsing person.

ATTENTION! THIS CONTAINER IS HAZARDOUS WHEN EMPTY. ALL LABELLED HAZARD PRECAUTIONS MUST BE OBSERVED.

BIG

DANGER! EXTRÈMEMENT INFLAMMABLE. IRRITE LES YEUX.

MESURES DE PRÉVENTION: Tenir à l'écart de la chaleur, des étincelles et des flammes. Relier les récipients à la terre lors du transvasement. Éviter de respirer les vapeurs ou les

brumes. Éviter le contact avec les yeux. Eviter le contact prolongé ou répété avec la peau. Porter des lunettes contre les éclaboussures de produit chimique ou une visière de protection, et des gants en caoutchouc butyle. Si facétone est présent en concentration de plus de 250 pour un million, porter un respirateur muni d'une cartouche à vapeur organique approuvé par NIOSH. Utiliser avec suffisamment de ventilation surtout dans les endroits clos. Entreposer dans un endroit frais, bien aéré, à l'écart des produits incompatibles.

PREMIERS SOINS: En cas de contact avec les yeux, rincer immédiatement et copieusement avec de l'eau courante pendant 15 minutes en soulevant les paupières intérieures et supérieures de temps en temps. Obtenir des soins médicaux immédiatement. En cas de contact avec la peau, laver immédiatement la region affectée avec beaucoup d'eau et de savon. Retirer les vêtements et les chaussures contaminées. Si l'irritation persiste après le lavage, obtenir des soins médicaux. Laver les vêtements avant de les réutiliser. En cas d'inhalation, transporter la victime à l'air frais. En cas d'arrét respiratoire, pratiquer la respiration artificielle. Obtenir des soins médicaux immédiatement. En cas d'ingestion, contacter le Centre de Contrôle des Empoisonnements. Obtenir des soins médicaux immédiatement. No rien faire avaler à une victime inconsciente ou en convulsions.

ATTENTION! CE RECIPIENT EST DANGEREUX LORSQU'IL EST VIDE. CHAQUE INDICATION DE DANGER SUR LES ÉTIQUETTES DOIVENT ÉTRE OBSERVÉES.

) BIG Chemical Company / 123 Nitro Avenue, Vapour Town, BC / 123-4567

Sample MSDS

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET - 9 Sections

SECTION 1 - PRODUCT INFORMATION

Product identifier Acetone		WHMIS	Classification (optional) B2, D2B
Solvent, general-purpose	cleaning of adhesives, contact c	ements, printing inks, gums, w	vaxes, resins, greases, and oils
Manufacturer's Name Happy Che	mical Company	Supplier's Name Big Che	emical Company
Street Address 5556 Helium	Lane	Struet Address 123 Nitro A	Avenue
City Gaseous Bay	Province BC	City Vapour Town	Province BC
Postal Code X0X 0X0	Emergency Telephone (604) 234-5678	Postal Code X5X 5X5	Emergency Telephone (604) 345-6789

SECTION 2 - HAZARDOUS INGREDIENTS

Hazardous Ingredients (specific)	%	CAS Number	LD _{so} of Ingredient (specify species and route)	LC _{so} of Ingredient (specify species)
Acetone	99-100	67-64-1	5,800 mg/kg (oral, rat)	30,000 ppm (inhal.,4 hr

SECTION 3 - PHYSICAL DATA

Physical State	Otour and Appearance Clear, colour	Odour Threshold (ppm)			
Liquid	pungent swee	62 (average)			
Specific Gravity	Vapour Density (air = 1)	Vapour Pressure (mmHg)	Evaporation Rate		
0.791 at 20° C	2.0	24-24.7 l kPa	5.6 (n-butyl acctate=1)		
Boiling Point (°C)	Freezing Point (°C)	pid	Coefficient of Water/Chi Distribution		
56.2	-94.6	n/ap	0.58		

SECTION 4 -- FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

Flammability 🛛 Yes. 🗇 No	Il yes, under which conditions? Flammable liquid							
Means of Exerction Carbon dioxide, dry chemical powder, "alcohol" foam, polymer foam. Water may be ineffective because it will not cool acetone below its flashpoint.								
Flashpoint (°C) and Method -18°C (cc)	Upper Flammable Limit ("is by volume) 12.8% at 25°C	Lower Flammable Limit (% by volume) 2,5% at 25°C						
Autoignation Temperature (* C) 465°C	Explosion Data - Sensitivity to Impact No	Explosion Data - Sensitivity to Static Discharge Yes						
Hazardous Combustion Products Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide								

SECTION 5 - REACTIVITY DATA

Chemical Stability NYos	ΩNo		If no, under which conditions?			
Incompetibility with Other Substances	X7 Yes	O No	Hyes, which ones? Acids (for example, nitric acid);			
			Strong oxidizing agents (for example, hydrogen peroxide);			
			Bases (for example, sodium hydroxide)			
Reactivity, and under what conditiona? Attacks many forms of plastics and rubber, including rayon						
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Carbo	on mon	oxide from prolonged exposure to sunlight			

SAMPLE FORMAT PROVIDED BY THE WORKERS' COMPENSATION BOARD OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Product Identifier Acetone		
SECTION 6 - TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES		
Route of Entry 🕅 Skin Contact 🗇 Skin Absorption 🕅 Eye Contact	X Inhalation X Ingestion	
Effects of Acuto Exposure to Product Irritation; possible effects on central	nervous system (CNS); at air concentra	tions above
8,000 ppm may cause drowsiness, incoordination, loss of	reflexes, unconsciousness, and respirato	ry failure
Effects of Chronic Exposure to Product Dermatitis. No significant harmfu	I effects from oral or inhalation exposur	es.
Exposure Limits (value, source, date) 250 ppm, 8-hour exposure limit (WCB)	Initancy (d yes, axplain) Муез Пю Severe eye irritant, skin and	l respiratory irritan
Gres RNo	Carcinogenicity (ryes, explain)	
Reproductive Taxicity (if yes, explain) D Yes No	Teratogenicity (if yes, explain)	
Mutagenicity (if yes, explain) □ Yes XINo	Synergistic Products (if yes, explain) Žives DNo Chlorinated solvents, ethy	l alcohol
SECTION 7 - PREVENTIVE MEASURES		
Personal Protective Equipment 🕅 Gloves 🕅 Respirator	Eye D Footwear D Clothing D	Other
#checked, specify type Butyl rubber gloves. NIOSH-approved resp	irator with organic vapour cartridge for a	ir concentrations
up to 2,500 ppm. Splash-proof chemical safety goggles or	face shield.	
Engineering Controls (specify, such as ventilation, enclosed process) Use mechanical	l ventilation to reduce exposure. Use nor	-sparking and
grounded ventilation system.	•	
Laak and Spill Procedure Eliminate all ignition sources. Wear adequa	ate protective equipment. Contain spill v	with absorbent
material and place in a suitable covered and labelled conta	iner for disposal.	
Waste Disposal Check with federal, provincial, and local govern	ment requirements for disposal	
eneer with rederat, provincial, and rocal govern	ment requirements for dispositi	
Handing Procedures and Equipment Use in a well-ventilated area, away	from heat and all ignition sources (inclu	ding sparks, open
flames, and hot surfaces). Do not use with incompatible su	bstances. Use grounded and non-sparking	ng equipment.
Storage Requirements Store in cool, well-ventilated area out of dire	ect sunlight, away from heat and ignition	sources. Storage
facilities should be made from fire-resistant materials.		
Special Shipping Information TDG shipping name: Acetone, Classification 3, Flam	nmable liquid, Packing Group II 109	0
SECTION 8 - FIRST AID MEASURES		
Remove source of contamination or move victim to	fresh air.	
If conscious, have victim rinse mouth thoroughly w 240-300 mL of water. Obtain medical attention imp	vith water; do not induce vomiting; have nediately.	victim drink
Skin Contact Flush with water for 15 minutes.		
Eye Contact Immediately flush contaminated eye(s) with lukev eyelids(s) open. Obtain medical attention immedia	warm, gently flowing water for 20 minut ately.	es, while holding
SECTION 9 - PREPARATION INFORMATION		
Prepared by (Group, Department, etc.) Sally Safemeister	Telephone Number (604) 123-2222	Preparation Date 4, 1999

Safety Symbol Inventory

Name:

Date: _____

Purpose: Practise identifying safety symbols and categorizing materials according to how safe they are to use.

What to Do: Look around your home, school, and where you work. Find at least 10 products with safety symbols.

- Write the name of the products you find in the top row of the chart.
- Check off the symbols you find on that product's label.
- When you recorded information for at least 10 products, rate the substances from least dangerous (1) to most dangerous (10). Write this rating in the last row.

	Product							
HHP Symbols								
Ņ								
Ż								
Danger Rating								



Safety Symbol Inventory (continued)