

# **Livestock Owners Compensation Board**

## **Activity Plan**

**April 1, 2023 - March 31, 2026**



## Chairperson's Message

Honourable Elvis Loveless  
Minister of Fisheries, Forestry and Agriculture  
Petten Building  
P.O. Box 8700  
St. John's, NL A1B 4J6

Dear Minister:

I am pleased to submit the 2023-2026 Activity Plan for the Newfoundland and Labrador Livestock Owners Compensation Board (the LOCB). As a category three public body under the **Transparency and Accountability Act**, this plan meets the requirements of the Act and covers the period from April 1, 2023, to March 31, 2026.

The LOCB is committed to supporting livestock producers of the province by administering a livestock insurance program.

The strategic directions of Government related to the Department of Fisheries, Forestry and Agriculture (FFA) have been considered in the preparation of this plan, as well as government's commitment to increasing the province's food self-sufficiency.

My signature below is on behalf of the LOCB and is indicative of its accountability for the preparation of this plan and achievement of its annual objective.

Respectfully submitted,



Cynthia MacDonald, P. Ag.  
Chairperson

## Table of Contents

Overview.....	1
Mandate.....	2
Primary Clients .....	2
Lines of Business.....	2
Vision .....	3
Issue .....	3
Annex A: Legislated Mandate .....	5

## Overview

Section 3(2) of the **Livestock Insurance Act** (the Act) provides for the membership of the LOCB, which shall consist of not less than three and not more than five members appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council. Appointments are made using a merit-based process; however, gender balance is considered during the appointment process and efforts are made to ensure the Board is representative of the population it serves. The LOCB presently consists of the following members:

- Cynthia MacDonald - Chairperson, Director of Agriculture Business Development Division, FFA
- Janice Gill – Vice-Chairperson, Provincial Representative
- Afton Lambert – Provincial Representative
- Melvin J. Rideout - Producer Representative
- Nathan Dennis - Producer Representative

The LOCB operates under the umbrella of FFA with headquarters in Corner Brook and an annual budget of approximately \$10,550. The specific revenue and expenditure details will be presented in Annual Performance Reports. Typical expenses consist of program administration costs and indemnity payments, revenues are collected through premium payments from producers as well as payments from the Government of Newfoundland and Labrador for administration costs. The province covers the administration costs of the program and the producers pay 100 per cent of the premiums. These premiums are deposited into a fund from which indemnities are paid. The annual financial statements are audited by the Office of the Auditor General of Newfoundland and Labrador.

The Program Coordinator who administers the Livestock Insurance Program is an employee of FFA. Agriculture Development Officers across the province, also employed by FFA, provide inspection services when necessary. The Agriculture Development Officers are responsible for verifying any claims for livestock loss and livestock tag number of the perished animal.

In 2021-22, there were 140 application packages mailed to eligible livestock producers. Eight producers enrolled 101 animals in the livestock insurance program administered by the LOCB. There were no livestock losses in 2021-22. Producers who enroll in the program are paid indemnities for livestock lost to predatory animal attack, the indemnity payments are made from the Livestock Insurance Fund (made up of premiums received from producers).

## Contact Information

This plan is available in alternate format. For more information, please contact the LOCB at:

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[www.gov.nl.ca/ffa/programs-and-funding/programs/animals/livestock/insurance](http://www.gov.nl.ca/ffa/programs-and-funding/programs/animals/livestock/insurance)

## **Mandate**

The mandate of the LOCB is to establish and carry out a Livestock Insurance Program under the direction, supervision and control of the Minister of FFA. The LOCB shall:

- Administer plans of livestock insurance established under the Act or the Regulations;
- Fix by order and publish in the Gazette the prescribed amount in respect of each class of livestock that may be paid out of the fund for losses caused by dogs or predators;
- Conduct surveys and research programs relating to insurance and obtain statistics for the purposes of the LOCB;
- Evaluate and determine livestock losses and pay claims under a plan;
- Enter into agreements with or retain persons for the soliciting and receiving of applications for instance, the collecting of premiums and the adjusting of claims under plans for and on behalf of the LOCB, and the doing of other things on its behalf that the LOCB considers necessary;
- Require an applicant for livestock insurance or an insured person to provide the information, statements and reports that the LOCB may require;
- Exercise the powers and perform the duties that are conferred or imposed upon it under the Act or another Act;
- Perform the other functions and discharge the other duties that are assigned to it by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council; and
- Make the orders and directions that are necessary to enforce the observance of the Act, the Regulations or a plan.

Please refer to Annex A for the LOCB's legislated mandate.

## **Primary Clients**

The primary clients of the LOCB are producers/owners of sheep, beef, dairy and/or goats in Newfoundland and Labrador.

## **Lines of Business**

The LOCB provides one main line of business, that being offering a compensation program to owners of sheep, goats and cattle in the unfortunate event that their animals suffer injury or death by roaming dogs or other predators such as coyotes, lynx and bears. All types of predator attacks are compensated for, provided that the carcass of the injured

or dead animal and corresponding ear tag are available for inspection. These program requirements are necessary to reduce the moral hazard that may affect indemnity claims.

Applications for Livestock Insurance are sent to the producers at the end of each fiscal year, for the upcoming fiscal year. Livestock owners must file identifying tag numbers with the LOCB at that time along with the premiums payable to the LOCB. Any claims for livestock loss are reported to the Agriculture Development Officers who are responsible for verifying the claim and the tag number of the insured livestock and taking pictures where possible.

The majority of livestock insured under the program are sheep due mainly to their vulnerability to attack on private and community pastures by roaming dogs and other predators such as coyotes, lynx and bears. A small number of goats and cattle have been insured under the program. The relatively small number of cattle insured is due to their larger physical size compared to most predators.

The premium rates are announced by the Minister of FFA prior to the beginning of the new fiscal year. Producers pay 100 per cent of the livestock insurance premium and FFA is responsible for the costs to administer the Livestock Insurance Program.

## **Vision**

Through the Livestock Insurance Program, the LOCB protects investments in livestock. By easing the financial burden caused by livestock loss, the Livestock Insurance Program helps ensure resources are available for future generations and helps ensure prospects for future development. This contributes to the vision of FFA, which is stated as follows:

The vision of FFA is that of sustainable renewable resources that are responsibly developed for the social, cultural, ecological and economic well-being of the province.

## **Issue**

This section of the plan outlines the key priority of the LOCB for the period April 1, 2023, to March 31, 2026. The objective and associated indicators identified for the priority area apply to each year covered by the plan and will be reported on in relevant annual reports. As the focus of the LOCB remains the same for the entire plan, the LOCB will report on the same objective and indicators in all three years.

### **Issue: Management and Administration of the Livestock Insurance Program**

The primary issue of the LOCB is to deliver the livestock insurance plan to the livestock producers of Newfoundland and Labrador who choose to participate and to monitor the sustainability of the insurance fund which accumulates premiums and pays indemnities. The LOCB is committed to supporting the sustainability of the industry. Providing

insurance against predator attacks aids producers in their ability to withstand such losses as well as providing stability to enable increased production.

**Objective:** By March 31, 2024, the Livestock Owners Compensation Board will have continued to offer an insurance plan to producers under the Act and performed ongoing monitoring and assessment of the insurance fund.

**Indicators:**

- Registered all applications and issued livestock insurance agreements to approved applicants within 30 days.
- Inspected and reviewed all livestock claims within 10 business days and forwarded to LOCB members for decision.
- Communicated decisions to applicants within 30 days.

## **Annex A: Legislated Mandate Under the Livestock Insurance Act**

### **Board**

3. (1) The Livestock Owners Compensation Board is continued.

(2) The membership of the LOCB shall consist of not fewer than 3 and not more than 5 members to be appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council to hold office during pleasure.

(3) The LOCB shall be under the control of and be responsible to the minister in carrying out the powers, functions and duties conferred by this Act or the regulations.

(4) The LOCB is, for the purposes of this Act and the regulations, an agent of the Crown and may exercise its powers under this Act and the regulations only as an agent of the Crown.

### **Chairperson and vice-chairperson**

4. (1) The Lieutenant-Governor in Council may designate 1 of the members of the LOCB to be chairperson and another to be vice-chairperson of the LOCB.

(2) A majority of the members of the LOCB shall constitute a quorum.

(3) Where, at a meeting of the LOCB, there is an equality of votes inclusive of his or her own vote, the member of the LOCB presiding at the meeting has a 2nd or casting vote.

(4) Where a vacancy occurs in the membership of the LOCB because of the death, resignation or illness of a member, the Lieutenant-Governor in Council may appoint a person to replace the member.

### **Remuneration of members**

5. A member of the LOCB, who is not an officer of a department under the control of a minister of the Crown, may be paid the salary or other remuneration and expenses that the Lieutenant-Governor in Council may determine.



## **Chairperson to be chief executive officer**

6. (1) The chairperson shall be the chief executive officer of the LOCB, shall be charged with the general direction, supervision and control of the business of the LOCB and shall have other powers that may be conferred on him or her by the regulations.

(2) During the incapacity or absence of the chairperson or a vacancy in the office of chairperson, the vice-chairperson, or 1 of the other members of the LOCB designated by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council, has and may exercise the powers of the chairperson and shall discharge his or her duties.

(3) The exercise of the powers of the LOCB shall not be impaired because of a vacancy in its membership.

(4) All acts done by the LOCB shall, notwithstanding that it is afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment or qualification of a person purporting to be a member of the LOCB, be as valid as if that defect had not existed.

## **Seal**

7. (1) The LOCB shall have an official seal which shall be judicially recognized.

(2) Where the official seal of the LOCB is used, it shall be authenticated by the signature of the chief executive officer of the LOCB.

## **Appointment of staff**

8. Subject to the approval of the Lieutenant-Governor in Council, the minister may appoint, in the manner authorized by law, those inspectors, officers and other employees that may be considered necessary for the LOCB, and may pay those persons the remuneration and expenses that the Lieutenant-Governor in Council may determine.

## **Powers and duties**

9. (1) The LOCB shall

- (a) administer a plan;
- (b) undertake studies and research programs relating to livestock insurance;
- (c) evaluate and determine livestock losses and pay claims under a plan;

- (d) require an applicant for or a holder of livestock insurance under a plan to provide the information, statements and reports that the LOCB may require;
- (e) make those orders that are necessary to enforce the observance and carrying out of this Act or the regulations or a plan; and
- (f) exercise and discharge the other powers, functions and duties that the minister assigns to it.

(2) An order of the LOCB made under subsection (1) may be made with retroactive effect.

#### **Rep. by 1996 cR-10.1 s44**

10. [Rep. by 1996 cR-10.1 s44]

#### **Appeal board**

11. (1) The minister may appoint an appeal board consisting of 3 persons, one of whom shall be designated as chairperson.

(2) At least one of the persons appointed under subsection (1) shall be a person who is or who has been engaged in the production of livestock.

(3) Persons appointed under subsection (1) shall hold office at the pleasure of the minister.

(4) Each member of the appeal board has, in relation to the hearing and determination of a matter, all the powers that are or may be conferred upon a commissioner under the **Public Inquiries Act**.

(5) Subject to the approval of the minister, the members of the appeal board shall make rules of procedure to govern hearings of the appeal board.

#### **Appeals**

11.1 (1) An owner of livestock who is registered under a plan, may file an appeal in respect of an action, finding, order or decision of the LOCB, its officers or agents, within 14 days of the disputed action, finding, order or decision.

(2) An appeal is filed under subsection (1) by serving the chairperson of the appeal board and the chairperson of the LOCB with a statement setting out the grounds for the appeal in writing.

(3) The chairperson of the LOCB shall respond to an appeal filed under subsection (1) by serving a written response on the chairperson of the appeal board and on the appellant within 7 days of receiving the appeal.

(4) A decision of a majority of the members of the appeal board is final and binding.

### **Voluntary arbitration**

**11.2** (1) An owner of livestock who files an appeal under section 11 and the chairperson of the LOCB may agree to resolve the dispute by voluntary arbitration on those terms as are agreed by the parties.

(2) Where an agreement under subsection (1) provides that no appeal from the arbitration may be made to the appeal board, that provision is valid and the decision of the arbitration is final and binding.

### **Payment of money**

**12.** All money required by this Act to be paid in respect of registration fees under plans shall be paid to the LOCB.

### **Fund continued**

**13.** (1) The Livestock Owners Compensation Fund is continued and shall be under the control of the LOCB on behalf of the Crown.

(2) The Minister of Finance, with the approval of the Lieutenant-Governor in Council and on the written request of the minister, may advance to the LOCB for use as working capital those sums that may be stated in the requisition, but the total advances made in each financial year under this subsection shall not exceed \$50,000.

(3) The Minister of Finance, on the written request of the minister, shall pay from the Consolidated Revenue Fund, with money appropriated for the purpose, to the LOCB in each year an amount equal to the amount determined to be the cost to the LOCB of administering this Act and the regulations during that year and for the purpose of the determination, the LOCB shall not later than December 31 in a financial year, prepare, adopt and submit to the minister a budget containing estimates of all sums required by it during the next financial year for the administration.

(4) The LOCB shall credit to the fund

(a) all money advanced or paid under subsections (2) and (3);

(b) the total of all registration fees; and

(c) all other amounts received by the LOCB.

(5) The LOCB shall deposit and keep all amounts credited to the fund in a Canadian chartered bank.

### **Minute books and accounts**

**14.** The LOCB shall keep regular minutes of all meetings of the LOCB and shall ensure that complete books of financial and other accounts and records are established and maintained.

### **Administration of fund**

**15.** (1) The LOCB shall administer the fund and pay from it all amounts required to be paid under this Act and the regulations.

(2) Notwithstanding another Act, the money in the fund does not form part of the Consolidated Revenue Fund, and the fund is not a division or part of the Consolidated Revenue Fund, but the money in it is the property of the Crown.

(3) The LOCB may, and shall if so directed by the minister, pay to the Minister of Finance for investment on behalf of the LOCB any money in the fund not immediately required for expenditure, and the Minister of Finance may invest the money or part of it by any or all of the methods by which the Consolidated Revenue Fund may be invested.

(4) Money paid to the Minister of Finance for investment under subsection (3) shall form a trust or special fund and any interest and earnings shall be credited to the account of the LOCB, and the earnings, or a part of them, shall be paid over to the LOCB by the Minister of Finance on the request of the LOCB.

(5) The minister may authorize the Minister of Finance to realize sums invested under subsection (4) and sums so realized shall be paid to the LOCB for the purposes of the administration of this Act and the regulations.

### **Financial year**

**16.** (1) The financial year of the LOCB shall correspond to the financial year of the province.

(2) The LOCB shall, not later than September 30 in each year, prepare and submit to the minister a financial statement setting out the assets and liabilities of the LOCB and the receipts and expenditures of the LOCB for the previous financial year, together

with a report concerning the work of the LOCB during the previous financial year, and the statement and report shall be laid before the Legislature within 15 days after they are submitted to the minister if the Legislature is then sitting, and, if not, then within 15 days after the beginning of the next session.

(3) The financial statement referred to in subsection (2) shall be signed by the chairperson and 1 other member of the LOCB and certified by the auditor general and shall have attached to it a report which the auditor general may have made to the LOCB.

(4) The auditor general shall audit the accounts of the LOCB and has authority to call for and shall be supplied by the LOCB with all books and vouchers which he or she considers necessary for this audit.

(5) The Lieutenant-Governor in Council may, at the times and as often as he or she considers necessary, require the LOCB to provide him or her those reports or information respecting the business and operations of the LOCB, that the Lieutenant-Governor may direct.

## **Payments from fund**

**17.** (1) Where it is shown to the satisfaction of the minister that livestock

(a) have been killed or injured by dogs or predators; or

(b) have died from an injury inflicted by dogs or predators within 7 days from the date on which the injury was inflicted,

the LOCB may, where the owner of the livestock is registered under a plan, on application of the owner compensate the owner from the fund.

(2) The LOCB shall not pay compensation from the fund, unless the owner of the livestock is registered under a plan and unless

(a) the owner has notified the LOCB or a representative of the LOCB in person, by telephone, facsimile, telegram or by letter of the killing or injuring, within 48 hours of the discovery;

(b) the owner has filed with the LOCB an affidavit showing

(i) the name, address and insurance contract number of the person making the claim,

- (ii) the number, age and sex of livestock killed or injured by 1 or more dogs or predators in respect of which compensation is claimed,
  - (iii) the date of the killing or injuring of the livestock, if known or, where the date is not known, the date of the discovery of the killing or injuring,
  - (iv) the breed of the livestock and whether it is grade or registered, and
  - (v) the name, if known, of the owner of the dog or predator involved in causing the damage; and
- (c) the LOCB has received an affidavit in verification of the matters stated in the owner's affidavit made by a Provincial Court judge, justice of the peace, notary public, commissioner for oaths or an official of the department, and the affidavit required under this paragraph may be made according to the best of the information and belief of the deponent.

(3) In calculating the period of 48 hours referred to in paragraph (2)(a), Sundays and holidays shall not be counted.

(4) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Act, the LOCB shall not pay out of the fund in respect of a claim more than a sum to be determined in accordance with the amounts prescribed under section 20.

### **Payment of government debts**

**18.** Where the LOCB is required to pay money out of the fund to a claimant who is indebted to the Crown or to a department of government or to a board or other body which is an agent of the Crown, the LOCB shall, notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Act, retain from that money and forward to the Minister of Finance for credit to the Consolidated Revenue Fund an amount equal to the indebtedness of the claimant.

### **Subrogation of board**

**19.** (1) Where compensation is paid under section 17, the LOCB is subrogated to all rights of recovery of persons receiving the compensation against the owner of a dog which caused the loss in respect of which the compensation was paid and the LOCB may bring an action in the name of the LOCB to enforce those rights against the owner of that dog in respect of the compensation so paid.

(2) All money recovered by the LOCB under subsection (1) shall be paid into the fund.

### **Amount of compensation to be prescribed**

**20.** The minister shall, not later than March 31 in each year, prescribe the amount in respect of each class of livestock that may be paid out of the fund for losses caused by dogs or predators during the period from April 1 to March 31 following.

### **Non-application of Acts**

**21.** Without prejudice to the rights, privileges, benefits or exemptions which may be vested by law in the LOCB because of its being an agent of the Crown, nothing contained in

- (a) the **Insurance Adjusters Act**;
- (b) the **Insurance Companies Act**; and
- (c) the **Insurance Contracts Act**,

shall apply to the LOCB or a matter or thing done under this Act or the regulations.

Source: <https://www.assembly.nl.ca/Legislation/sr/statutes/l23.htm>