Newfoundland & Labrador Association of Social Workers

2018-19 Annual Report

Reaffirming Excellence

Newfoundland & Labrador Association of Social Workers

NLASW is established by legislation as the regulatory body and professional association for social workers in Newfoundland and Labrador.

MISSION VALUES NLASW is committed to advancing and Integrity promoting ethical and professional Respect social work practice in the Collaboration public interest. Social Justice **VISION EXCELLENCE IN SOCIAL WORK GOALS** Regulation Regulate the practice of social work fairly and objectively

- Provide an effective registration process through continuous quality improvement
- Provide a fair and transparent professional conduct review process
- Advance a quality assurance program in accordance with the legislation
- Provide leadership and collaboration towards excellence in professional regulation provincially, nationally and internationally

Practice

Advance excellence in the practice of social work

- Provide leadership in the development of practice resources
- Foster the continuing competency of social workers
- Continue to advance the diversity and scope of social work practice
- Collaborate with other organizations to advance the practice of social work
- Advance health and social policy through a social justice framework

Promotion

Promote the profession of social work

- Engage stakeholders through effective communication
- Engage stakeholders in the promotion of social work practice
- Promote the expertise of social workers and the diversity of social work practice
- Promote and recognize social work leadership
- Collaborate with other organizations to advance the social work perspective

OUR STAFF TEAM

Lisa Crockwell, Executive Director & Registrar

Phil O'Neil, Associate Registrar

Annette Johns, Associate Director of Policy and Practice

Adrienne Foley, Coordinator, Communications & Administration

Trina Taylor, Administrative Support Clerk



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Message from the NLASW President and Executive Director/ Registrar	3
2018-19 Highlights/Accomplishments	4
Our Membership Profile	5
2018-19 Key Activities	6
2018-19 Embracing Excellence Educational Series	9
Student Connection	10
NLASW Board and Committee Listing	11
Appendix A: Financial Statements	

MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT& EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR/REGISTRAR

NLASW's 2018-19 Annual Report highlights our accomplishments, activities and financial position for the year ending February 28, 2019. We invite you to learn more in the pages that follow.

A key activity undertaken in 2018-19 was the development of a new strategic plan. The report's theme speaks to the reaffirmation of our core vision *Excellence in Social Work*. This vision is the foundation of our past and current strategic plan and it is this vision which provided the inspiration for our activities in 2018-19 and will continue to do so through to 2021.

The work of NLASW would not be possible without the continued commitment of our members, board of directors, committees and staff. Thank you for all you do to advance *Excellence in Social Work*.

Henry Kielley MSW, RSW NLASW Board President

Lisa Crockwell MSW, RSW
NLASW Executive Director/Registrar

Henry Kielley, President

Cheryl Mallard, President Elect

Glenda Webber, Past President

Nadine Calloway, Executive Member at Large

Lesley Bishop, Board Member at Large

Cyril McLaughlin, Central Representative (missing from photo)



OUR LEADERSHIP TEAM

Richard Lamb, Western Representative

Lana Park, Eastern Representative

Stephanie Mealey, Avalon East Representative

Natalie Hopkins-Andrews, Labrador/Grenfell Representative

Maria Rotondi, Geoff Peters, Rebecca Roome, Minnie Ann Piercey
- Public Representatives

3

Newfoundland and Labrador Association of Social Workers

2018-19 HIGHLIGHTS/ACCOMPLISHMENTS

NLASW's new strategic plan was implemented in 2018-19. The plan was foundational to all aspects of work completed during the fiscal year. Some of the highlights included:

Regulation:

- Requirements related to the new regulations were implemented over the course of the year.
- NLASW's Electronic Social Work Practice Policy was adopted by several social work regulatory bodies across Canada.

Practice:

- NLASW's Embracing Excellence Series offered 20 hours of continuing professional education (CPE) to members.
- A provincial private practice definition was developed.

Promotion:

- A membership engagement survey focused on social policy issues informed and guided NLASW's social policy work in 2018-19.
- The Did You Know? Fact Sheet Series was expanded to include 3 additional practice areas.

13 CPE Sessions
= 20 Hours of CPE

75%
Increase in Twitter Followers

16
Electronic
Updates Released

OUR
YEAR AT A
GLANCE

YEAR AT A
GLANCE

Practice Resources
Released

Newfoundland and Labrador Association of Social Workers

OUR MEMBERSHIP PROFILE

1624 Total Membership

1553 Active Registrants

71 Non-practicing Members

Growth in the number of Registered Social Workers (RSWs) has been a consistent trend since social work became a regulated profession in 1992.

41% Employed with Regional Health Authorities

32% Employed with Department of Child, Seniors & Social Development

94% Employment Rate for Active Registrants

42Average Age of Member

2018-19 KEY ACTIVITIES

The year began with input from all levels of the organization into NLASW's strategic plan for 2018-2021. This plan was the guiding force for all activities, achievements and initiatives undertaken by NLASW from March 1, 2018 - February 28, 2019.

Regulation: Regulate the Practice of Social Work Fairly and Objectively

Provide an Effective Registration Process Through Continuous Quality Improvement

- New regulations came into effect in September 2018. Proof of identity and proof of proficiency in the English language for new applicants as well as re-entry to practice provisions were implemented to support requirements as outlined in the regulations.
- The Electronic Social Work Practice section of our website was expanded to include information for clients who receive services electronically from social workers in other jurisdictions. NLASW's Electronic Social Work Practice Policy was reviewed and adopted by several Canadian social work regulatory bodies.

Provide a Fair and Transparent Professional Conduct Review Process

- Complaints Authorization Committee (CAC) training was provided for board members in October 2018 and January 2019.
- NLASW's Disciplinary Panel received training focused on the decision making process.
- Education for employers regarding the Professional Conduct Review process was initiated in 2018-19 and will continue into the next fiscal year.
- NLASW expanded its pool of investigators.
 Following a call for expressions of interest and interviews, 3 qualified RSWs were selected.

Advance a Quality Assurance (QA) Program in Accordance with the Legislation

- Multiple expressions of interest were received in relation to a call for QA Committee members. The board appointed 5 RSWs from diverse areas of practice.
- The annual CPE audit results reflected the commitment of members to continual learning.
 The provincial average of CPE credits obtained by audit participants was 67.4, much higher than the minimum annual requirement of 40.

Provide Leadership and Collaboration Towards Excellence in Professional Regulation Provincially, Nationally and Internationally

 NLASW continued to be actively involved with the following organizations - Health Regulators Network of NL, Canadian Council of Social Work Regulators, and Association of Social Work Boards.

Professional Conduct Review 2018-19 Breakdown

Type of Allegation

Competence	7
Confidentiality	1
Integrity/Respect	4
Boundaries	1

Source of Allegation

Employer	8
Client	5

Action

Dismissed	5
Caution and Counsel	3
Alternative Dispute Resolution	3
Agreement	
Hearing	1
Referred for Investigation	1

2018-19 KEY ACTIVITIES

Practice: Advance Excellence in the Practice of Social Work

Provide Leadership in the Development of Practice Resources

- Practice resources available to NLASW members continued to expand with the release of 3 new publications of the Ethical Compass and 2 Practice Matters.
- Education regarding the breadth and depth of practice resources produced by NLASW and the application of such resources in everyday social work practice was a focus in 2018-19. Members were encouraged to make these resources part of their everyday 'Social Work Toolkit'.

Foster the Continuing Competency of Social Workers

- NLASW's Embracing Excellence Continuing Education Series continued to offer a range of CPE to members. An overview is provided on page 9.
- Ethical consultations were provided to members throughout the year. Themes centred around confidentiality and disclosure, conflicts of interest, electronic practice, employer-colleague issues, and informed consent.
- NLASW's CPE Fund Committee dispersed over \$4300 in funding to 12 applicants in 2018-19.

Continue to Advance the Diversity and Scope of Social Work Practice

 A provincial private practice definition was developed and incorporated into NLASW's Private Practice Resource Guide. The definition was developed following consultation and input from RSWs engaged in private practice in NL. NLASW continued to advocate for the integration of social workers in the K-12 education system in NL through meetings with the Department of Education and NL Teachers Association.

Collaborate With Other Organizations to

Advance the Practice of Social Work

 Meetings with the Dean and Associate Dean of Memorial University's School of



Social Work were held in 2018-19 to discuss issues of mutual concern. Moving forward, all parties have committed to meeting regularly throughout the year. NLASW's ongoing involvement with the School of Social Work Advisory Committee, Academic Council and Graduate Studies will also continue.

 NLASW continued to work with the Department of Health and Community Services and the Dean of Memorial University's School of Social Work to advance the social work workforce study.

Advance Health and Social Policy Through a Social Justice Framework

- NLASW's pre-budget submission for 2018-19
 advocated for a provincial budget that reflected the
 social determinants of health (SDOH) framework
 and focused on the following priority areas mental
 health, seniors, poverty reduction, children and
 families and health care service delivery.
- NLASW provided input as part of the 2019
 Accessibility Legislation Engagement Process.
 Some of the points highlighted for consideration included using the SDOH framework to inform accessible legislation, policies and programs, building socially inclusive communities and integrating supportive education models that can be flexible based on individual needs.

2018-19 **KEY ACTIVITIES**

Promotion: Promote the Profession of Social Promote and Recognize Social Work Work

Engage Stakeholders Through Effective Communications

- A membership engagement survey focused on social policy issues was released in 2018-19. Feedback helped guide and inform NLASW's social policy work including 2019's pre-budget submission.
- Key stakeholders including members, students and employers received regular electronic updates filled with NLASW news and activities relevant to the target audience.
- NLASW's number of twitter followers almost doubled in the one year period from February 2018 to 2019.
- Two stellar editions of Connecting Voices were released. A new initiative by the NLASW Editorial Committee requesting member photos of NL scenery/landmarks for inclusion in the publication was a resounding success. This initiative will be continued for future publications.

Engage Stakeholders in the Promotion of Social Work Practice

In recognition of Social Work Month, a communication package was distributed to social work employers highlighting key messages regarding the diversity of social work practice. Throughout the month, the promotion of social work practice took center stage as RSW's shared their experience and expertise while facilitating education sessions.

Promote the Expertise of Social Workers and the Diversity of Social Work Practice

NLASW's Promotion of the Profession Committee added 3 additional Did you Know? Fact Sheets to their series. In addition to the 26 individual fact sheets, a quick facts sheet was also developed to provide an overview of the profession.

Leadership

Awards were presented in March 2018 to RSW's Lyla Andrew and Vanessa McEntegart. Lyla received the 2018 Canadian Association of Social Workers (CASW) Distinguished Service Award for NL during a celebration held in Sheshatshiu, a community where she has lived and worked for the past 40 years. Vanessa was presented with the 2018 NLASW Pride in the Profession Award, an award which recognized the passion and pride she holds for the social work profession.

Collaborate with other Organizations to Advance the Social Work Perspective

NLASW contributed and advanced the social work perspective through ongoing collaboration with the following organizations - CASW, Memorial University School of Social Work, NL Public Health Association, Food Security Network, and Allied Health Network.



2018-19 EMBRACING EXCELLENCE EDUCATIONAL SERIES

The NLASW *Embracing Excellence Educational Series* promotes social work excellence through continuing education. As illustrated in the table below, the topics covered under the 2018-19 series were diverse and applicable to a variety of practice settings.

Event Title

Sexual Violence Prevention and Outreach in Nunatsiavut: Working with Community and Sexually Violent Offenders amongst Coastal Labrador's Inuit Population Is the Bucket Half Full – Examining the Mental Health of Children and Adolescents

The Mindful Social Worker

Mental Health Crisis Team: Memphis Model

Learning to Surf the Emotional Wave: Intro to DBT

Social Work Ethics: Trends and Resources

Before Cannabis Becomes Legal: Social Work Practice within a Changing Drug Culture

Your Social Work Toolkit: Resources to Support Social Work Practice in NL

Seniors Mental Health Matters

Educating Effective Social Workers: Innovative Approaches to Prepare for and Enhance Field Education

CBT: More than a Manual

CPE Policy Information Session

Diversity and Inclusion: Fostering Cultural Competence in Practice

13 NLASW CPE Sessions

= 20 CPE Hours

OUR CPE NUMBERS

CASW Webinars + NLASW Sessions

=44.5 CPE Hours

6
Provincial
NLASW Sessions

4 National NLASW Webinars

3
Regional
NLASW Sessions

STUDENT CONNECTION

Throughout 2018-19, NLASW maintained an ongoing connection with students in the Bachelor of Social Work degree program at Memorial University through a variety of initiatives including:

- Student Updates. Three editions of this electronic communication were released in 2018-19 which provided information on NLASW activities and resources to support social work practice in NL.
- Annual NLASW Student Award. This award is presented annually to a graduating student who has
 demonstrated a high level of practice competence and commitment to the profession. The 2018 award recipient
 was Danielle Curwin.
- Presentations to current and graduating students. An overview of NLASW, the profession and registration process was provided. Topics specific to social work practice were also covered including a presentation on ethics.



NLASW BOARD AND COMMITTEE LISTING

NLASW extends a warm thank you to our board, committee members and external representatives for your continued support and commitment throughout 2018-19.

Board of Directors:

President: Henry Kielley

President Elect: Cheryl Mallard Past President: Glenda Webber

Executive Member at Large: Nadine Calloway

Board Member at Large: Lesley Bishop

Labrador/Grenfell Representative: Natalie Hopkins-

Andrews

Western Representative: Richard Lamb Central Representative: Cyril McLaughlin Eastern Representative: Lana Park

Avalon East Representative: Stephanie Mealey

Public Representatives: Geoff Peters, Rebecca Roome

Minnie Ann Piercey, Maria Rotondi

Executive Committee:

Henry Kielley Cheryl Mallard
Glenda Webber Nadine Calloway

Registration Committee:

Lori Hewitt (Chair) Jason Kelloway Rosemary Lahey Shirley Terry Dean Penney Doris Burton

Disciplinary Panel:

Suzanne Brake (Chair) Amy Kendall

Valerie Barrington Vanessa Mercer-Oldford Martin Batterson Catherine Barker-Pinsent

Moira Hennessey Lisa Zigler Catherine Morris Chris Hickey

Ethics Committee:

Charlene Evans (Chair) Annette Bridgeman

Genevieve Corbin Jill Peckford
Sandra Farrell Simone Pelley
Marlene George Deena Strang

Mary Sheppard Neysa Sheppard-Decker

Tammy Hicks-Young Lanie Woodfine

Stefany Squires Brenda Lee Woodworth

Promotion of the Profession Committee:

Lisa Lake (Chair) Tara Earle
Elaine Holden Sherry Mercer

Kim Kelly Angel Compton-Osmond

Deanne O'Brien Rick Parsons Chad Perrin Alisa Baker

Troy Hollett Stephanie Mealey

Victoria Holmes Theresa Neil

Editorial Committee:

Deanne O'Brien (Co-editor)

Erin Daley Tammy Hicks-Young Simone Pelley June Kirkland-Smith Amanda Collier Wendy Maidment

Continuing Education Fund Committee:

Sheri Kennedy (Chair) Natalie Hopkins-Andrews

Gertie Duggan

Joint Regional Representative and Communication Facilitator Committee:

Richard Lamb (Chair) Lana Park

Cyril McLaughlin Stephanie Mealey
Natalie Hopkins-Andrews Melissa Bruce
Mary Williams Jaspen Barker
Doris Burton Lorenza Reid

Ivy BurtCathy Wheeler-WalshSherri Tiller-ParkJessica BrennanKathy Taylor-RogersNadine GengeBrenda GearJustin Clarke

Colleen Taylor

Professional Practice Committee (Health):

Irene Pack Sandy Penney
Bruce Loder Susan MacLeod

Board of Directors Liaisons:

CASW Representative for NL: Joan Davis-Whelan

Student Representative: Alex Powell

External Representative:

MUN Graduate Studies: Catherine Morris

APPENDIX A: FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Anthony J. Smith

Chartered Professional Accountant

P.O. Box 299 Bay Roberts, NL A0A 1G0

Telephone: 709-786-1470 Facsimile: 709-786-7999 Email: tony.smith@nf.sympatico.ca

1.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Members of the Newfoundland and Labrador Association of Social Workers:

Opinion

I have audited the financial statements of the Newfoundland and Labrador Association of Social Workers, which comprise the balance sheet as at February 28, 2019, and the statement of operating revenue and expenditure and changes in net assets and internally restricted reserves, and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In my opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Newfoundland and Labrador Association of Social Workers as at February 28, 2019, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of my report. I am independent of the organization in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to my audit of the financial statements in Canada, and I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the organization's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the organization or cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so. Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the organization's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are as a whole free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but it is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Bay Roberts, Newfoundland and Labrador May 3, 2019

Anthony Smith
Chartered Professional Accountant

Balance Sheet

As at February 28, 2019

			2019		2018
Assets					
Current				100	
Cash		\$	564,305	\$	722,330
Investments			884,280		680,620
Prepaid expenses			4,486		4,534
			1,453,071		1,407,484
Capital Assets (Note 2)			190,463		190,144
Total Assets		\$	1,643,534	\$	1,597,628
Liabilities					
Current					
Accounts payable and accruals		\$	72,808	\$	66,330
Statutory payroll remittances			10,598		11,443
Prepaid registration fees			628,409		613,206
			711,815		690,979
Accrued Employee Severance (Note 3)			38,703		36,666
			750,518		727,645
Net Assets					
Unrestricted			271,016		270,997
Internally restricted reserves (Page 3)			622,000		598,986
			893,016		869,983
Total Liabilities and Net Assets		\$	1,643,534	\$	1,597,628
On Behalf of the Board:					
A-110.					
1-110-1	President				
L Cischwell	Executive Directo	r/Re	egistrar		

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Statement of Changes in Net Assets For the Year Ended February 28, 2019

			2019	2018
	Unrestricted Net Assets	Internally Restricted Reserves	Total	Total
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 270,997	\$ 598,986	\$ 869,983	\$ 838,879
Excess of revenue over (under) expenditure	87,689	(64,656)	23,033	31,104
Allocations to reserves	(87,670)	87,670	-	
Balance, end of year	\$ 271,016	\$ 622,000	\$ 893,016	\$ 869,983

Statement of Changes in Internally Restricted Reserves For the Year Ended February 28, 2019

				2019	2018
	Disciplinary	Building	General Contingency	Total	Total
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 383,004	\$ 65,000	\$ 150,982	\$ 598,986	\$ 568,057
Revenues Expenditures Allocations to reserve from	8,250 (72,906)	-	-	8,250 (72,906)	24,500 (53,571)
current year surplus	81,652	3,000	3,018	87,670	60,000
Balance, end of year	\$ 400,000	\$ 68,000	\$ 154,000	\$ 622,000	\$ 598,986

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Statement of Operating Revenue and Expenditure For the Year Ended February 28, 2019

	2019	2018
Revenue	\$ 636,309	\$ 620,721
Registration fees Investment income	12,961	5,984
Miscellaneous (Note 4)	15,530	13,705
Miscenaneous (Note 4)	13,330	15,705
	664,800	640,410
Expenditure		
Advertising	1,734	3,882
Amortization	8,536	7,972
Consultant fees	5,100	2,120
Heat and light	3,241	3,389
Information technology maintenance	14,682	20,174
Insurance	5,680	5,513
Interest and bank charges	8,812	8,042
Legal fees	4,212	4,711
Maintenance	6,867	5,157
Memberships, licenses and fees	58,794	56,302
Miscellaneous	950	1,951
Municipal tax	9,363	9,346
Office supplies	6,968	6,388
Photocopying	10,364	10,949
Postage	6,113	5,720
Professional development and training	4,286	7,240
Professional fees	7,877	8,202
Salaries and employee benefits	385,547	385,737
Telephone	9,910	9,776
Travel and meetings	18,075	17,664
	577,111	580,235
Excess of revenue over expenditure for the year	\$ 87,689	\$ 60,175

See accompanying notes to the financial statements

Cash Flow Statement

For the Year Ended February 28, 2019

<u></u>	2019	2018
Cash provided from (used in)		
Operating activities:		
Excess of revenue over expenditure for the year Items not involving cash:	\$ 87,689	\$ 60,175
Amortization	8,536	7,972
	96,225	68,147
Changes in non-cash working capital items:		
Prepaid expenses	48	(148)
Accounts payable and accruals	8,515	20,934
Statutory remittances payable	(845)	1,146
Prepaid registration fees	15,203	7,668
	119,146	97,747
Investing activities:		
Purchase of capital assets	(8,855)	_
(Increase) decrease in investments	(203,660)	3,254
	(212,515)	3,254
Financing activities:		
Revenues credited to reserve funds	8,250	24,500
Expenses charged to reserve funds	(72,906)	(53,571)
	(64,656)	(29,071)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(158,025)	71,930
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	722,330	650,400
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 564,305	\$ 722,330

Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash in bank

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended February 28, 2019

The Newfoundland and Labrador Association of Social Workers (the 'Association') was created on September 1, 1993, with the proclamation of the *Social Workers Association Act* by the Legislature of the Province of Newfoundland and Labrador. New legislation governing the practice of social work was proclaimed on March 31, 2011. The new *Act Respecting the Practice of Social Work* (short title *Social Workers Act*) replaces the previous *Social Workers Association Act*. This *Act* continues to give the Association authority to regulate the practice of social work in the province and to govern the profession in accordance with the legislation. The liability of the membership is limited.

1. Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of presentation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations and are in accordance with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles.

Capital assets

Capital assets are recorded at cost. Amortization on assets is calculated using the declining balance method at the rates indicated in note 2.

Financial instruments

The Association initially measures its financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value. It subsequently measures all of its financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost. Amortized cost is the amount at which a financial instrument is measured at initial recognition minus principal repayments, plus or minus the cumulative amortization of any difference between that initial amount and the maturity amount, and minus any reduction for impairment. The financial assets and liabilities measured at amortized cost include cash, accounts receivable and accounts payable and accruals.

Internally restricted reserves

Reserves are allocated from operating surpluses to provide for future expenses in relation to disciplinary costs, building expenses and general unforeseen contingencies. The Board of Directors will determine the amount to be allocated to the reserves on an annual basis. Actual expenses will be charged against the reserves.

Investments

Investments consist of guaranteed investment certificates and are recorded at market value unless otherwise indicated.

Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

For the Year Ended February 28, 2019

1. Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Measurement Uncertainty

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimated life of capital assets is the most significant item that involves the use of estimates.

Revenue recognition

The Association follows the deferral method of accounting for revenues. Registration fees due on February 28th of each year are recognized as revenue in the subsequent year. Other sources of revenue are recognized upon the collection of cash.

2. Capital Assets

			2019	2018
		Accumulated	Net Book	Net Book
	Cost	Amortization	Value	Value
Land	\$ 125,500	\$ -	\$ 125,500	\$ 125,500
Building - 5%	108,417	60,699	47,718	50,229
Furniture and equipment - 20%	49,044	41,390	7,654	4,760
Computer hardware - 30%	70,176	60,585	9,591	9,655
	\$ 353,137	\$ 162,674	\$ 190,463	\$ 190,144

3. Accrued Employee Severance

The Association accounts for employee severance using the accrual basis of accounting. Severance is payable to qualified employees based on the Association's polices and employment contracts.

Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

For the Year Ended February 28, 2019

	 2019	 2018
Advertising and promotion	\$ 4,380	\$ 2,270
Application fees	6,100	5,650
Late fees	3,850	4,350
Private practice fees	1,200	1,300
Student membership	_	135
*	\$ 15,530	\$ 13,705

5. Financial Risk Management

The Association is potentially exposed to various risks through its financial instruments. The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the oversight of these risks and reviews the organization's policies on an ongoing basis to ensure that these risks are appropriately managed. As of February 28, 2019, all relevant sources of risk exposure are considered negligible.

6. Comparative Figures

Certain comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to the current year's financial statement presentation.